



Washington State  
Transportation Commission

# 2011 Statewide Transportation Survey

## Report of Findings



MARKET  
& OPINION  
RESEARCH  
SERVICES

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## **Goal**

*To provide WSTC, the Governor, and the Legislature with clear and accurate data about the attitudes, perceptions, and priorities that drive residents' thinking about transportation needs and funding.*

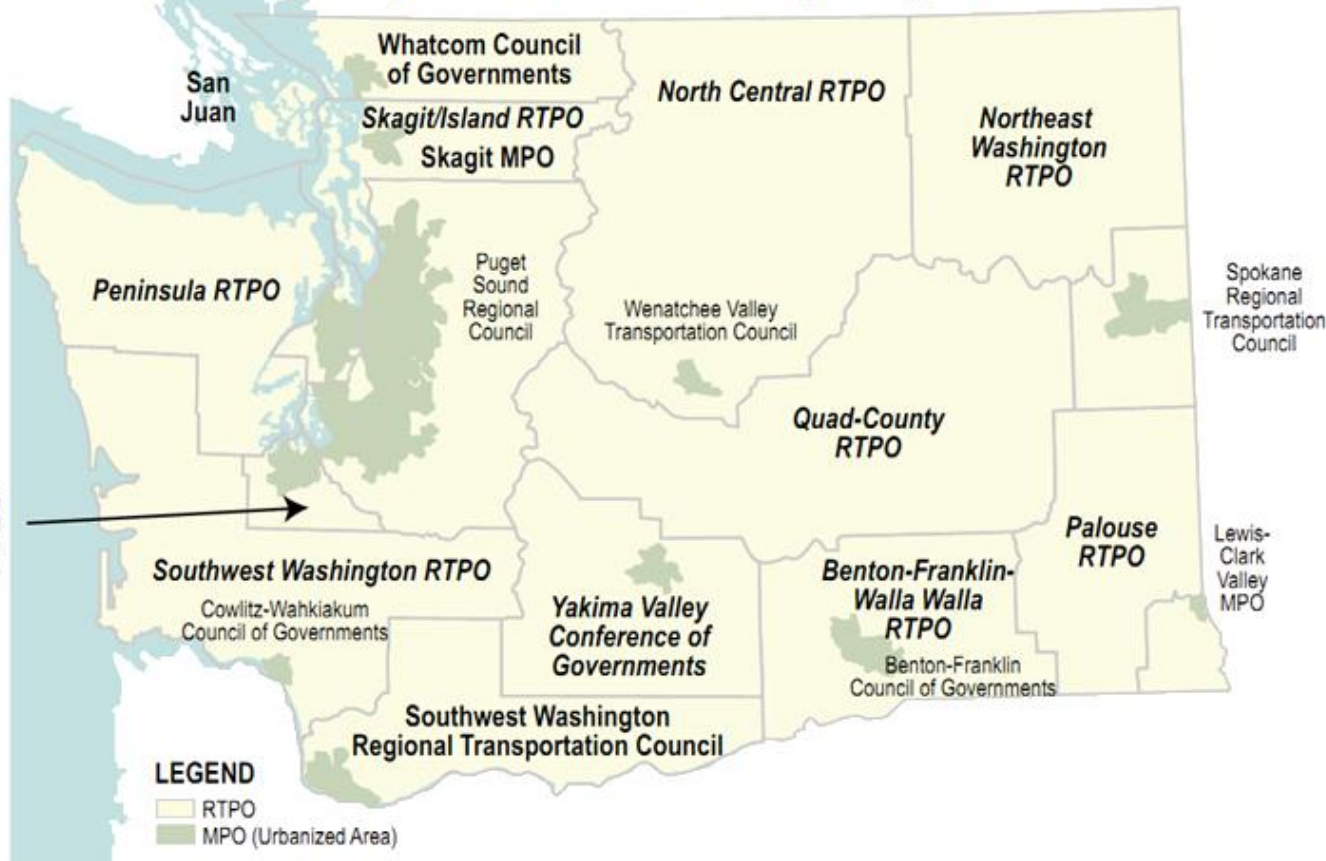
*The data and analysis will help inform specific transportation funding, program and investment decisions.*

## **Approach**

- ✓ Reach out to 100,000 adult residents in Washington state to invite them to participate in an online transportation survey (the survey could also be taken by phone).
- ✓ Structure the sample based on the state's 14 Regional Transportation Planning Organizations (RTPOs) so that each region has statistically valid data for regional comparisons.
- ✓ Collect a minimum of 5,000 demographically representative surveys across the state, structured by RTPO. A total of 5,518 responses were collected.
- ✓ Offer an open survey for the public to share their views (4,060 completes to date).
- ✓ Create a panel (Voice Of Washington State) of residents for future research projects. A total of 7,342 residents signed up for the panel through the random and public surveys - 70%+ of those completing the random survey indicated a willingness to participate in future research.

# Regional Transportation Planning Organizations

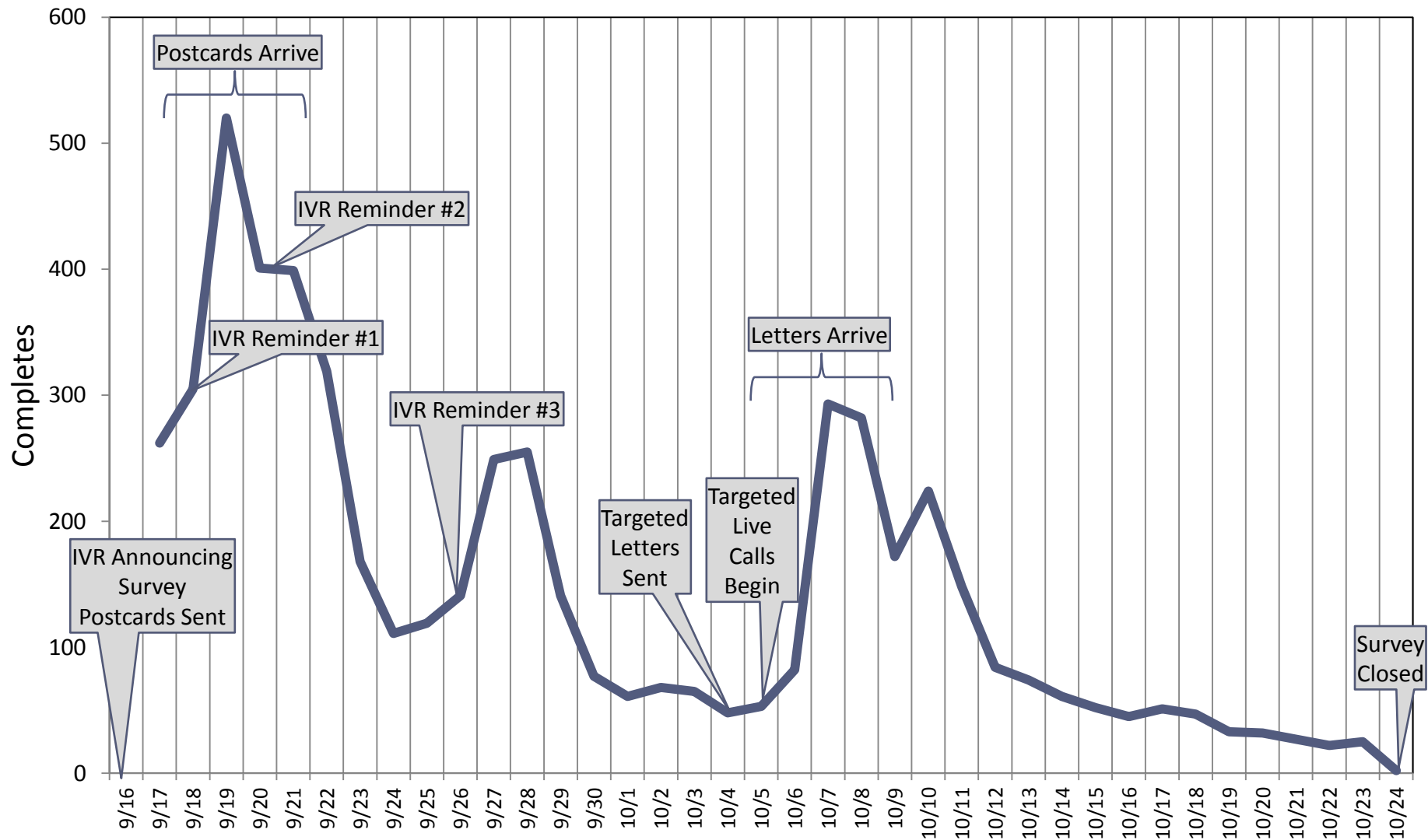
## Regional and Metropolitan Transportation Planning Organizations



- PSRC (King, Pierce and Snohomish), makes up **51.4% of the state**.
- San Juan County is not part of any RTPO, and was included in Island/Skagit RTPO.
- Kitsap County is a member of PSRC and Peninsula. For this study, Kitsap is only included in the Peninsula RTPO.

- A random sample of 100,000 household addresses was pulled from a representative list of Washington mailing addresses provided by the US Postal Service.
- The sample was stratified (structured) based on the state's 14 RTPOs to ensure that the data would include a representative sample from each region.
- Postcards were sent to all addresses, inviting respondents to complete the survey **online or by phone**. Several rounds of reminder calls were used to encourage participation. Live calls and a reminder letter were also used to boost response rates.
- A total of 5,518 statewide interviews were completed between September 16<sup>th</sup> and October 24<sup>th</sup>, 2011. The effective Margin of Error for the statewide results is +/- 2.0 percentage points at the 95% confidence interval.
- The survey results were weighted by RTPO and other key demographics to reflect the statewide adult population based on the 2010 Census.

# WSTC Data Collection Timeline



- ***There was one survey questionnaire, administered via two approaches:***

***Approach 1:*** 100,000 randomly selected households received a post card inviting them to take the survey online or by phone. This random survey ran from September 16<sup>th</sup> to October 24<sup>th</sup>, 2011.

***Approach 2:*** The identical survey was posted on the WSTC web site in early October, opening it up to those who did not get a post card invite in the mail.

- ***This presentation primarily covers the results for the random, by invitation survey. The results from the public survey are covered briefly at the end of the presentation.***
- ***To minimize self-selection bias, the random survey: 1) offered multiple ways (web and phone) to participate, 2) used an aggressive follow up strategy (phone and mail) to encourage participation, and 3) was regularly monitored and compared to 2010 Census data based on key demographics.***

# Interviews by RTPO

| RTPO  | Target<br>n  | Actual<br>n         | Margin<br>of Error | % of State<br>(weighted to<br>2010 Census) |
|---|--------------|---------------------|--------------------|--|
| Benton/Franklin/Walla Walla                                   | 300          | 304                 | ±5.6%              | 4.7%                                       |
| NE Washington   | 300          | 275                 | ±5.9%              | 0.9%                                       |
| North Central RTPO  | 300          | 261                 | ±6.1%              | 2.3%                                       |
| Palouse   | 300          | 362                 | ±5.2%              | 1.2%                                       |
| Peninsula RTPO  | 300          | 371                 | ±5.1%              | 6.1%                                       |
| Puget Sound Regional Council ( <b><u>excludes</u></b> Kitsap) | 900          | 1,230               | ±2.8%              | <b><u>51.4%</u></b>                        |
| QuadCo  | 300          | 275                 | ±5.9%              | 2.4%                                       |
| Skagit/Island ( <b><u>plus</u></b> San Juan)                  | 300          | 331                 | ±5.4%              | 3.1%                                       |
| Spokane   | 400          | 439                 | ±4.7%              | 6.9%                                       |
| SW Washington RT Council                                      | 400          | 505                 | ±4.4%              | 6.8%                                       |
| SW Washington RTPO  | 300          | 271                 | ±6.0%              | 3.9%                                       |
| Thurston  | 300          | 351                 | ±5.2%              | 3.8%                                       |
| Whatcom   | 300          | 305                 | ±5.6%              | 3.0%                                       |
| Yakima Valley Conf. of Governments                            | 300          | 238                 | ±6.4%              | 3.6%                                       |
| <b>TOTAL</b>  | <b>5,000</b> | <b><u>5,518</u></b> |                    | <b>100%</b>                                |

# Summary of Findings





# Key Findings

1. *Most residents do not see the transportation system's needs or funding situation as immediately critical, however they still feel it is urgent to maintain an effective transportation system now and in the future.*
2. *Even though most residents are not convinced that the immediate need is critical, a strong majority are still willing to consider raising "some transportation taxes & fees." However, only 3 of the 9 specific revenue sources tested – electric vehicle fee, emissions fee, and tolling – receive majority support as ways to fund increased transportation investment.*
3. *Information about the urgency of the funding need does not appear to be an effective way to increase support for new revenue. Support does increase several percentage points after descriptions of the benefits of increased transportation investment.*
4. *Residents across the state place a high importance on maintenance and preservation and there are also clear regional priorities - e.g. transit, year round roads, ferries.*
5. *Tolling has majority support across the state – including Variable Tolls and Express Toll Lanes – and a majority favor using toll revenue to fund improvements within a travel corridor rather than just on the specific facility.*
6. *Increased state funding for transit and passenger rail has strong support in most of the state.*
7. *There is strong support for state funding of the ferry system, although initial support is primarily driven by strong numbers in the areas that rely on the ferry system.*

# Overall Attitudes about the Washington's Transportation System

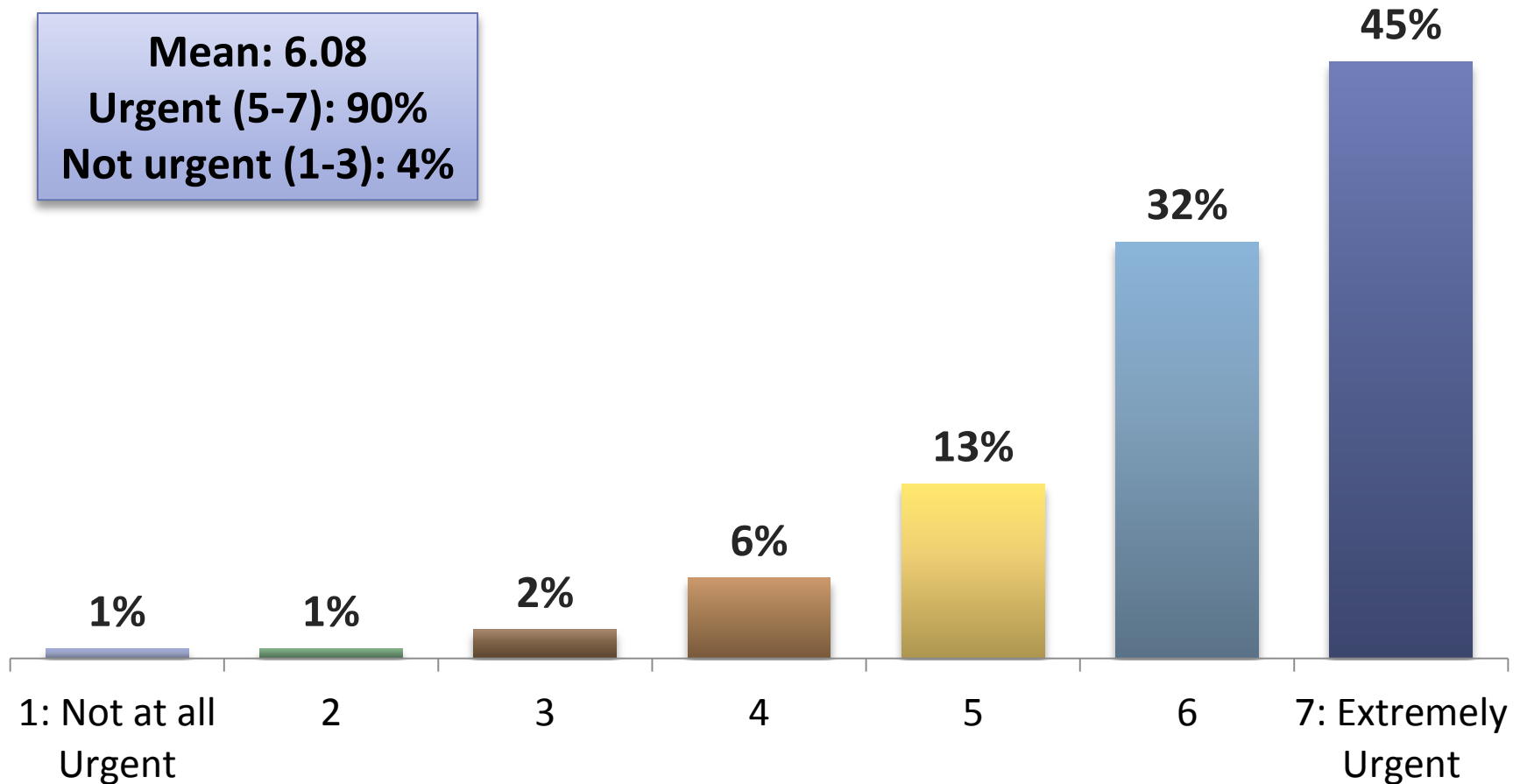


## Maintaining an Effective System

- *Maintaining an effective transportation system is clearly a high priority for residents across the state.*
- *Almost half (45%) of residents say it is “extremely urgent” (a 7 on a 7 point scale) to “make sure Washington’s transportation system works effectively today and into the future.” Another one-third (32%) rank it as a 6 on a 7-point scale.*

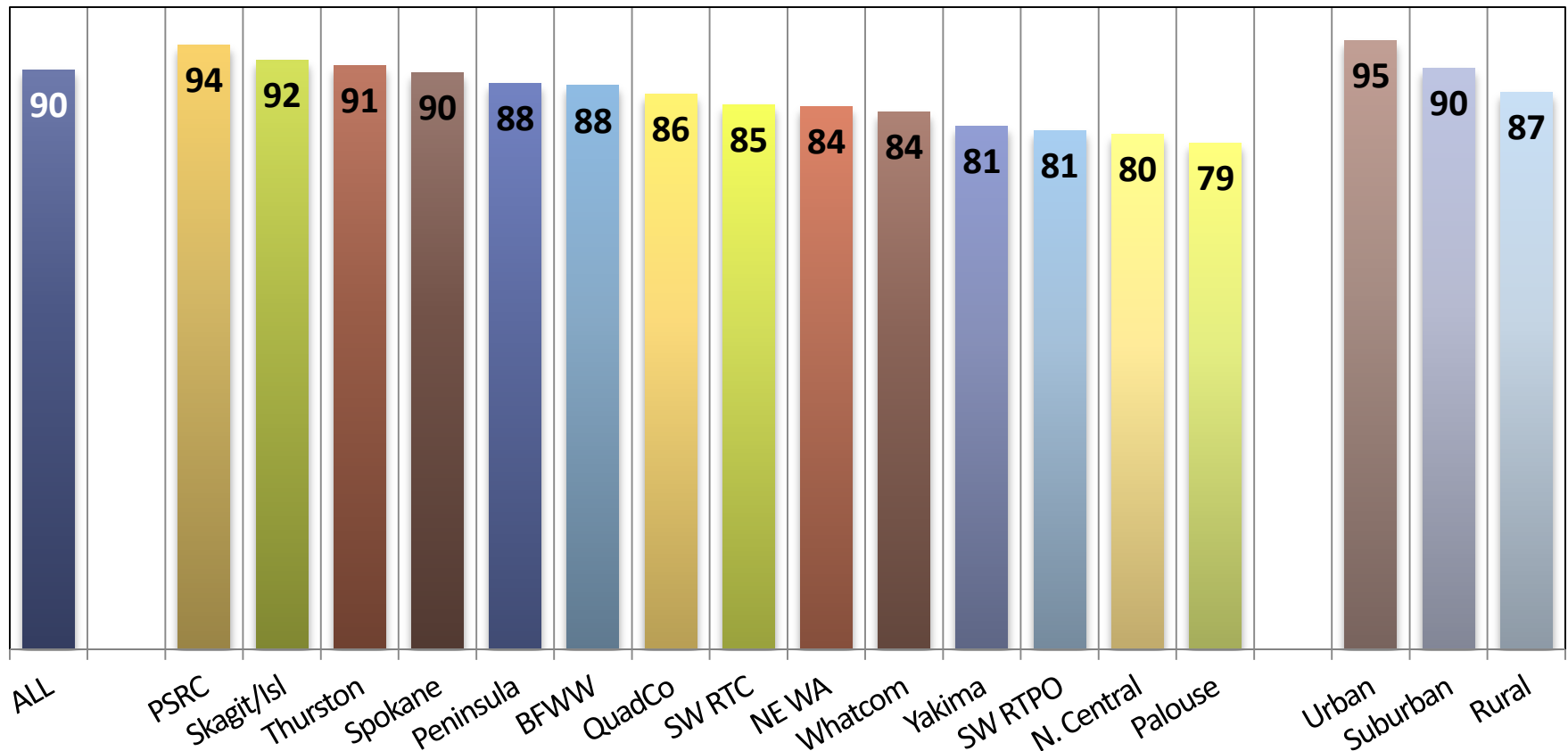
# Maintaining an Effective Transportation System

Q1. How urgent do you feel it is to make sure Washington's transportation system works effectively today and into the future? (\*not asked relative to other state priorities)



## Q1. Maintaining an Effective Transportation System

% Urgent (5-7)

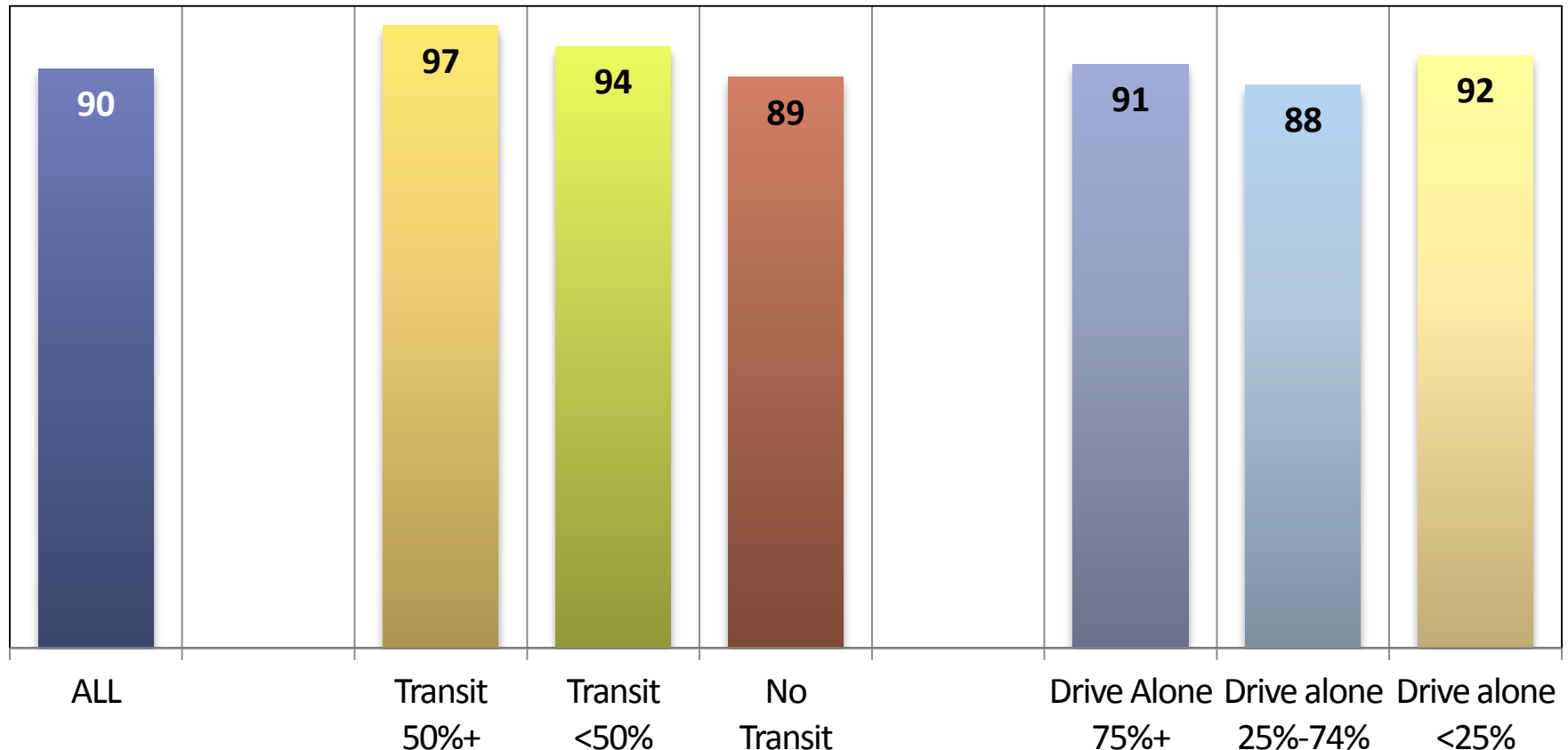


***Urgency is high across the state – highest in Urban areas.***

# Urgency by Travel Habits

## Q1. Maintaining an Effective Transportation System

% Urgent (5-7)



***Urgency is high in all subgroups – higher among transit/less frequent drivers.***

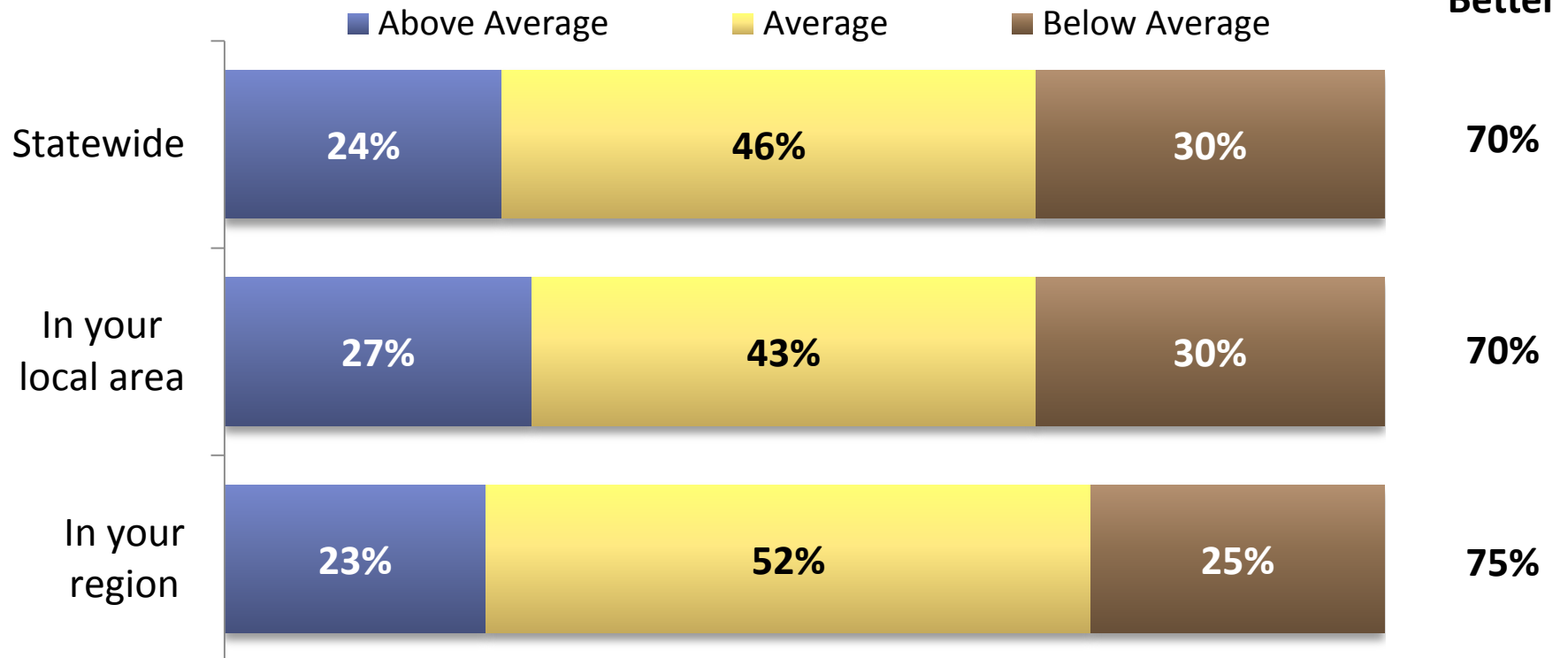
## Grading the Transportation System

- *Most residents give the state transportation system a “C” or better grade. Very few residents believe the system is in crisis. This leads to uncertainty about whether or not there is a pressing need for additional transportation revenue.*
- *Most residents also grade their local and regional transportation systems as average or above.*
- *There are three RTPOs – Spokane, SW Washington RTPO, and NE Washington – where residents have significant concerns about their local transportation system.*

# Grading the Transportation System

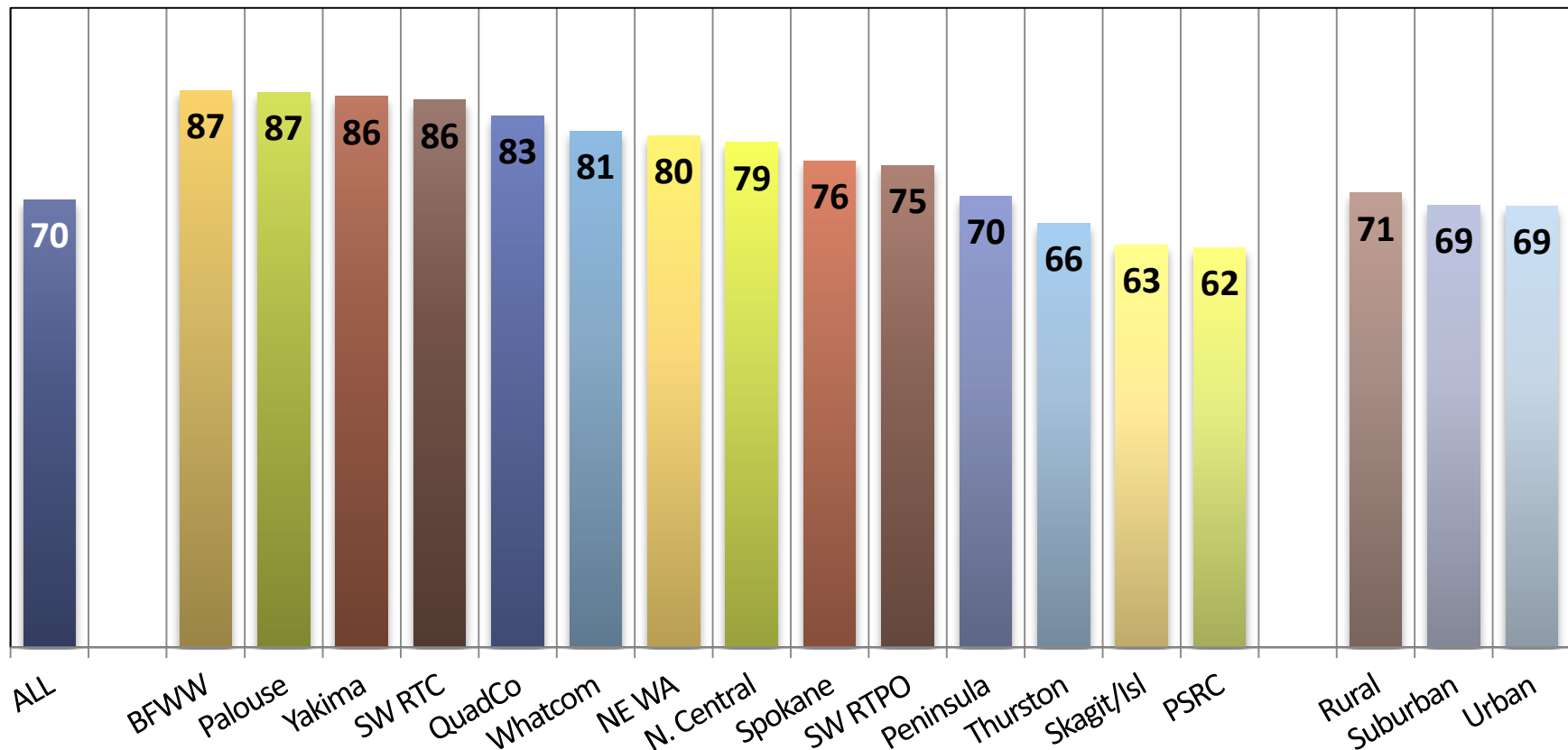
- Q2. Using an A, B, C, D or F grading scale, how would you rate Washington's transportation system overall?
- Q7. How would you rate the transportation system in your local area - that is in your city or town and the areas immediately surrounding it?
- Q9. How would you rate the transportation system in your region – that is in your county and nearby counties?

## Q2, 7, & 9. Transportation System Grade



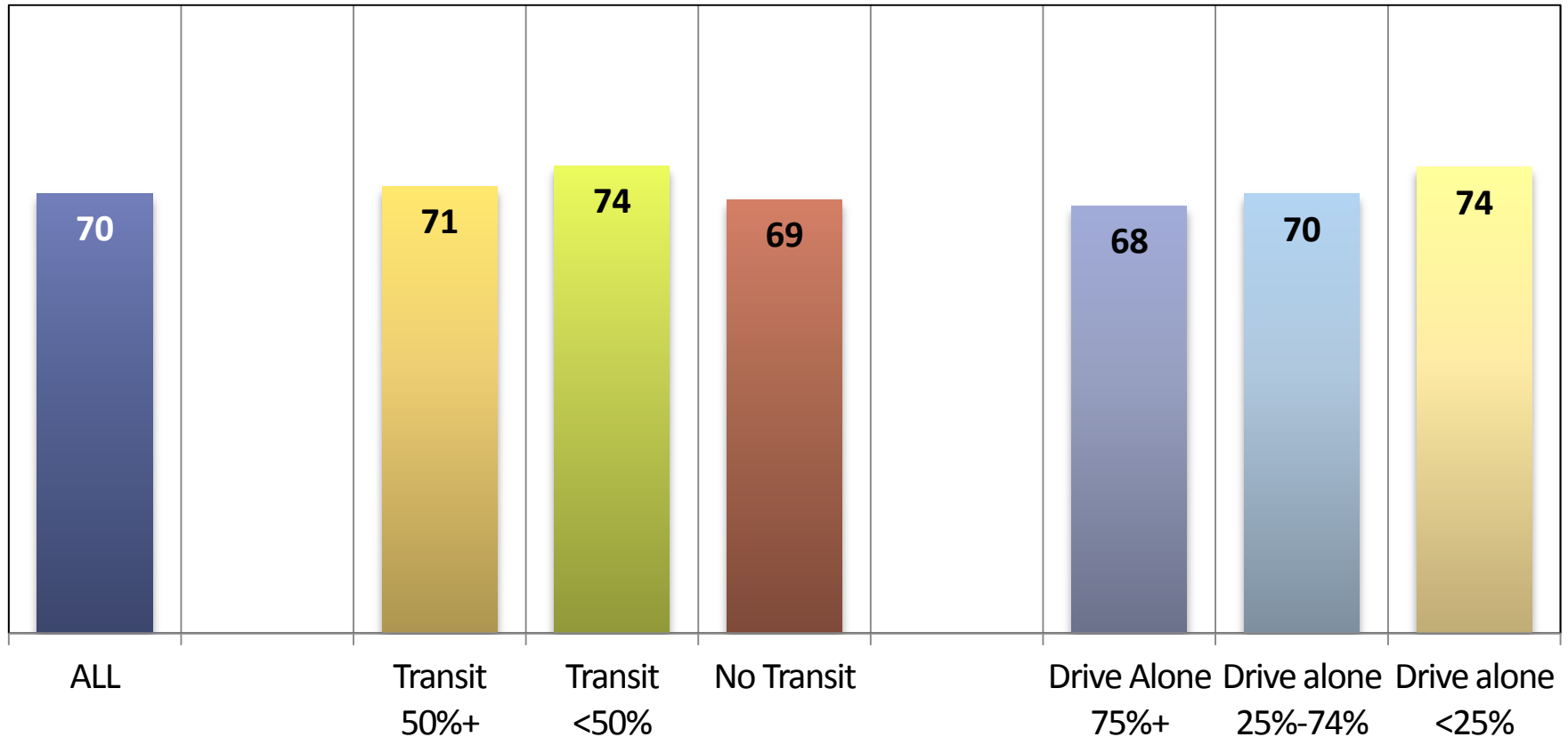


## Q2. State Transportation System Grade "C" or Better



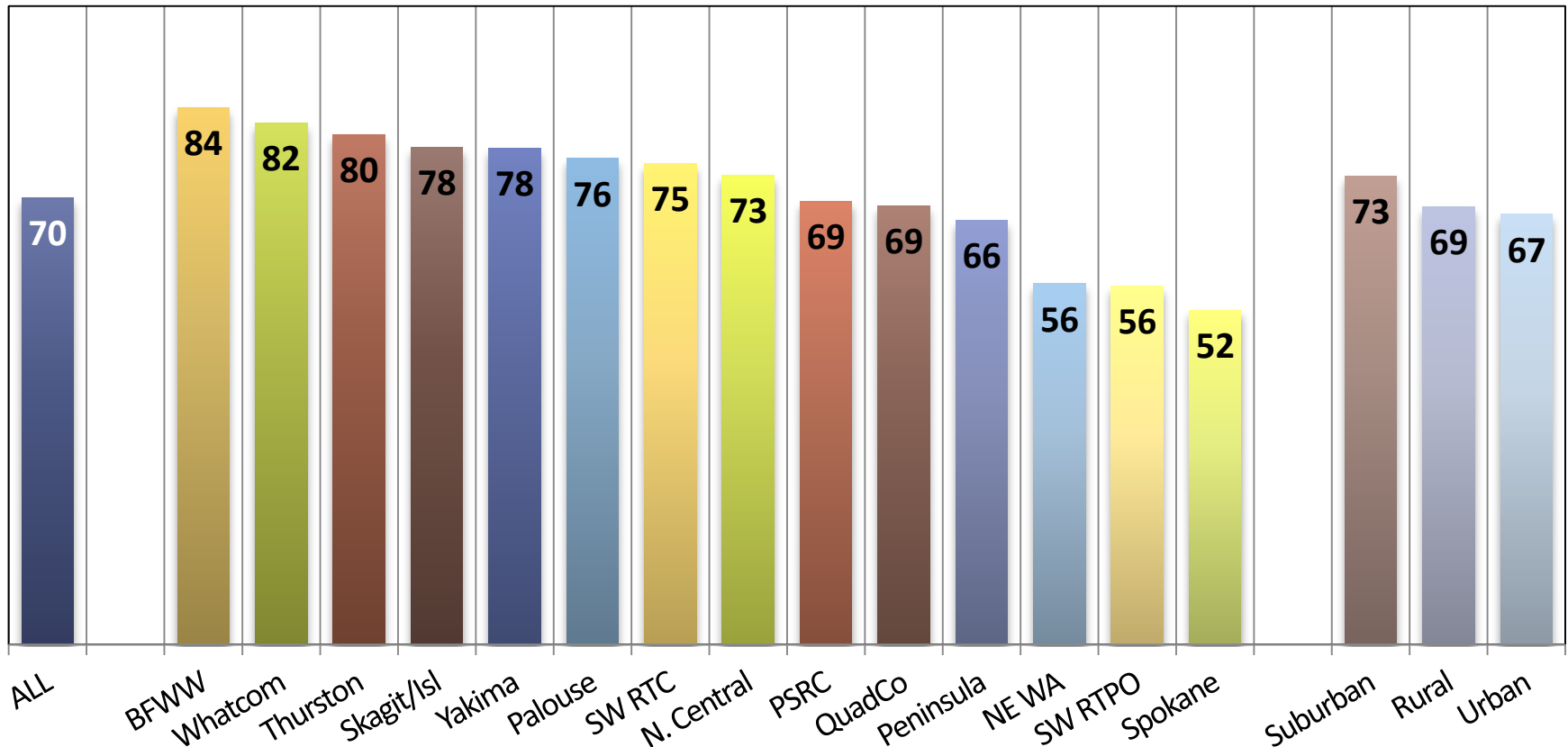
***Grades generally higher in Eastern WA – PSRC & Skagit/Island lowest.***

## Q2. State Transportation System Grade "C" or Better



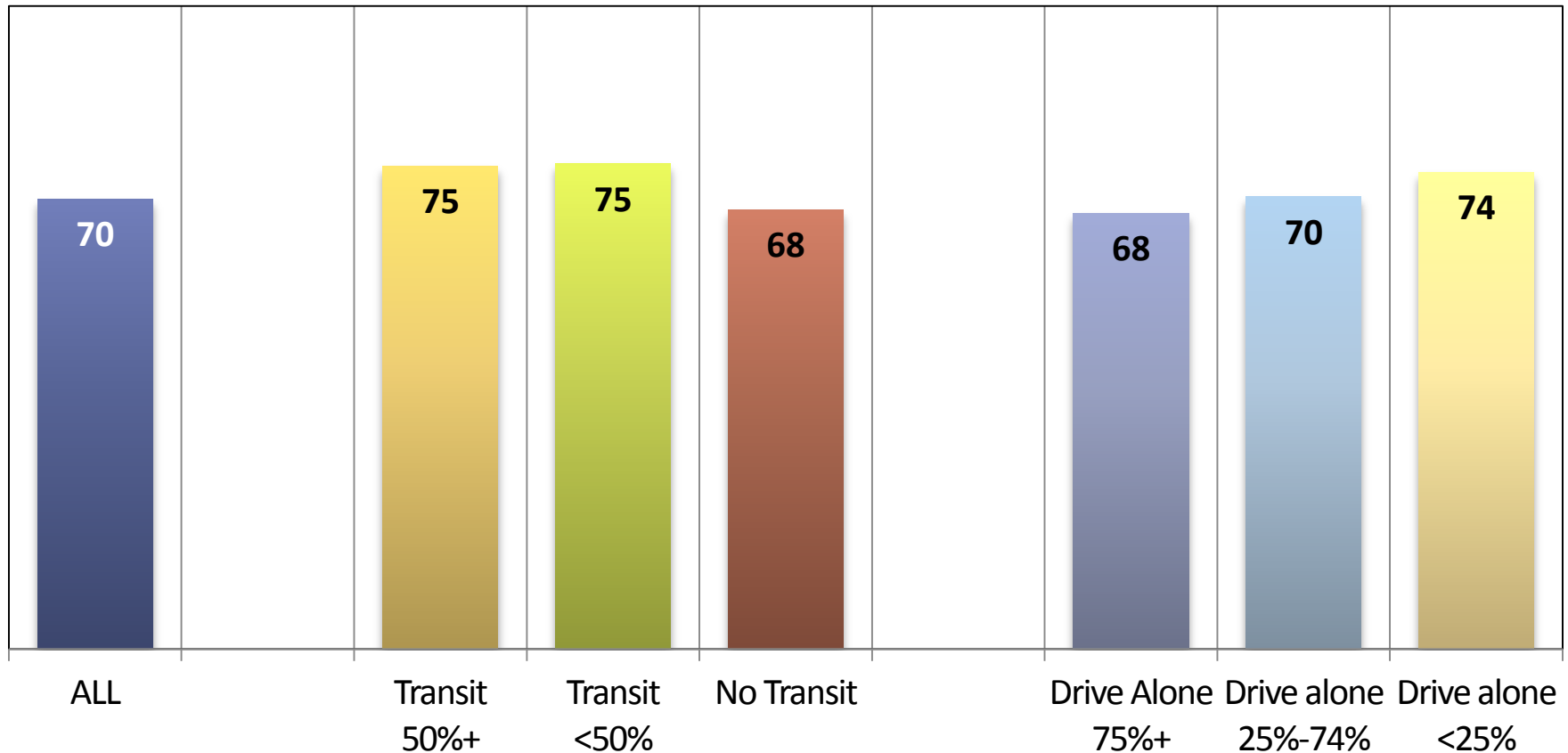
***Strong majorities across all groups.***

## Q7. Local Transportation System Grade "C" or Better



***Grades somewhat higher in Urban areas – low in NE WA SW RTPO, Spokane.***

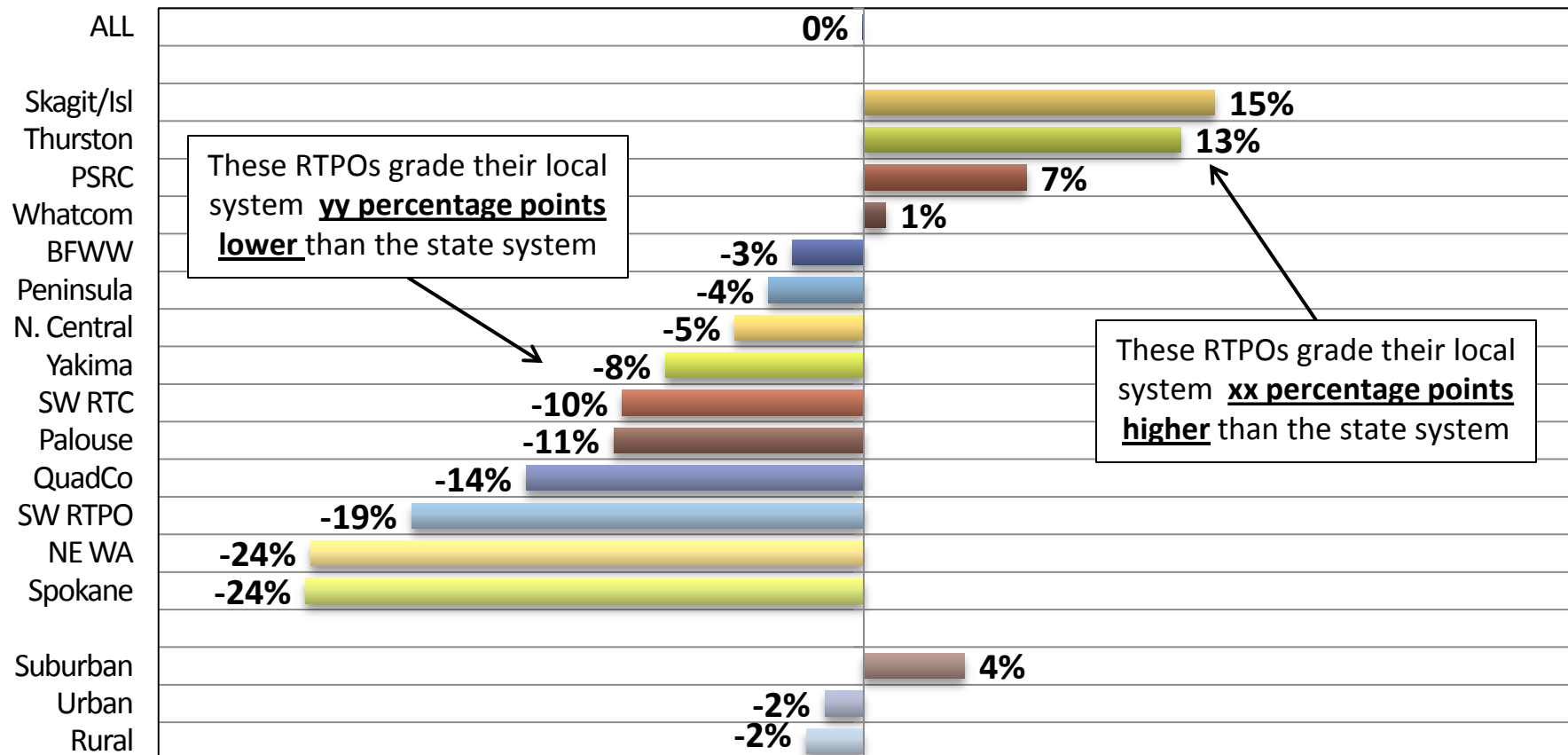
## Q7. Local Transportation System Grade "C" or Better



***Strong majorities across all groups – transit users slightly higher.***

# Local vs. State by RTPO

## Comparing Grades Local vs. State System



***Puget Sound RTPOs generally give their local system better grades than the state system. Eastern WA tends to grade state system higher.***

# Improving the Grade

Q3. ["B" or less in Q2] In your mind, what changes would need to be made to our state's transportation system to improve the grade you gave?

|                                  | ALL | B-F-WW     | NE WA      | N. Cent    | Pa-louse   | Penin-sula | PSRC       | Quad Co    | Skagit/Is  | Spo-kane   | SW RTC     | SW RTP     | Thur-ston  | What-com   | Ya-kima    |
|----------------------------------|-----|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| <b>Transit improvements</b>      | 28% | 13%        | <u>20%</u> | 14%        | <u>20%</u> | <u>22%</u> | <u>36%</u> | 12%        | <u>22%</u> | 17%        | 12%        | <u>18%</u> | <u>39%</u> | <u>31%</u> | 10%        |
| <b>Capacity issues</b>           | 13% | 10%        | <u>22%</u> | <u>17%</u> | 13%        | 14%        | 13%        | 17%        | 12%        | 16%        | <u>21%</u> | 12%        | 8%         | 12%        | 10%        |
| <b>Maintenance issues</b>        | 12% | <u>18%</u> | 16%        | <u>15%</u> | 13%        | 9%         | 10%        | <u>21%</u> | 11%        | <u>25%</u> | 12%        | 14%        | 8%         | 15%        | <u>21%</u> |
| <b>Traffic flow issues</b>       | 9%  | 8%         | 2%         | 6%         | 5%         | 7%         | 10%        | 5%         | 8%         | 2%         | 11%        | 7%         | 11%        | 9%         | 5%         |
| <b>All other issues combined</b> | 21% | 26%        | 21%        | 26%        | 23%        | 31%        | 17%        | 21%        | 36%        | 18%        | 21%        | 25%        | 24%        | 18%        | 27%        |
| <b>Don't know/ not sure</b>      | 1%  | 1%         | 1%         | 2%         | 1%         | 2%         | 1%         | <1%        | <1%        | 2%         | 1%         | 1%         | 1%         | 0%         | 11%        |
| <b>Nothing/ No changes</b>       | 1%  | 1%         | 1%         | <1%        | 1%         | 0%         | 1%         | 1%         | 1%         | %          | 1%         | 1%         | 1%         | 1%         | 3%         |
| <b>No answer</b>                 | 16% | 25%        | 18%        | 19%        | 25%        | 15%        | 13%        | 22%        | 11%        | 21%        | 23%        | 21%        | 8%         | 13%        | 16%        |

***Transit improvements top mention in half of RTPOs - maintenance/capacity in rest.***

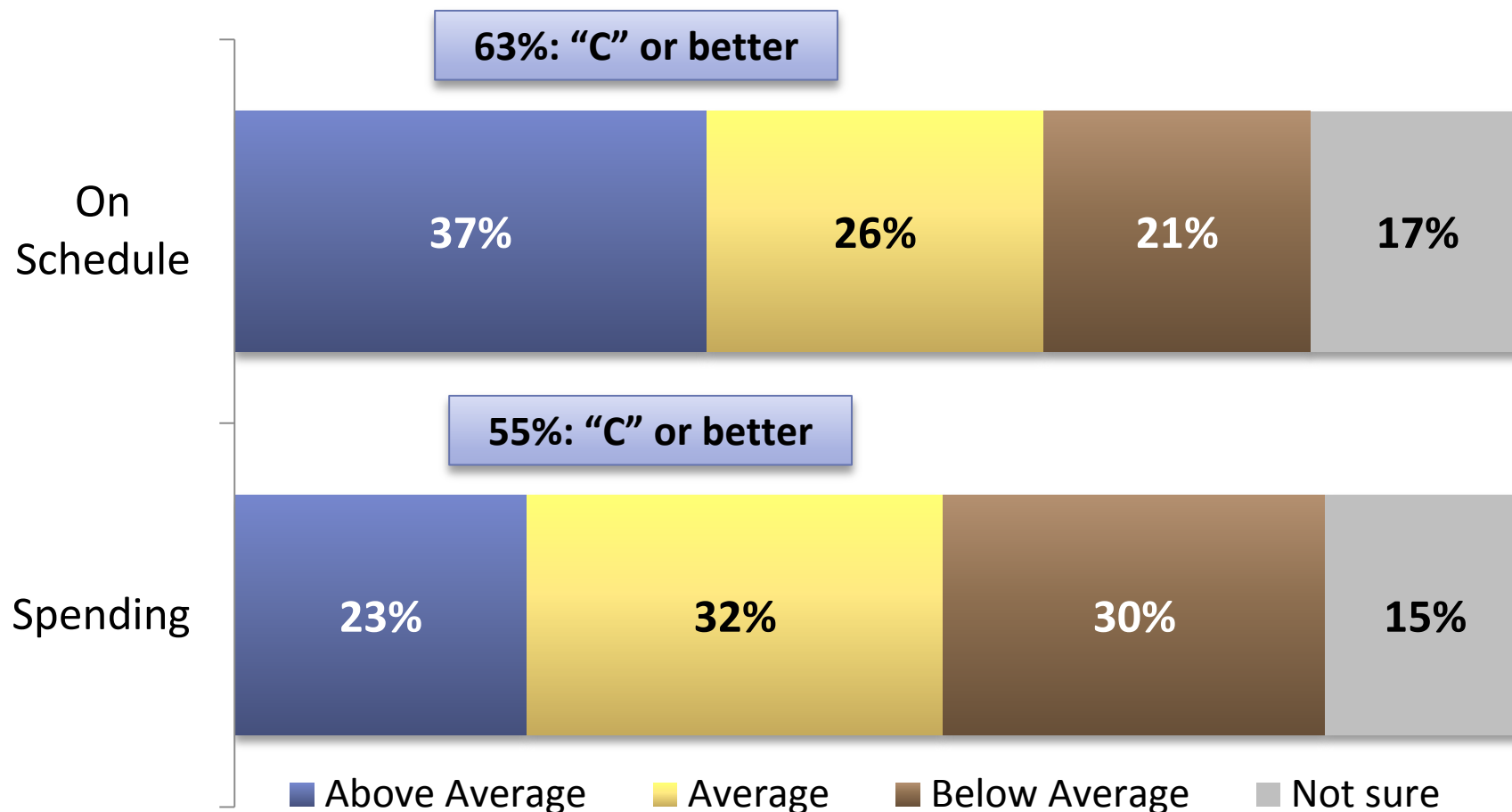
## Grading the State

- *The state generally receives average or higher grades for completing projects on schedule and for spending transportation dollars responsibly, but almost one in five residents are unable to grade the state on these measures.*
- *Residents in most RTPOs give the state a “C” or better grade for transportation funding fairness, but in two RTPOs – Spokane and NE Washington – the state gets very low marks for funding fairness. Residents in these two RTPOs are also particularly dissatisfied with their local transportation system, which is likely a strong driver of the low grade for funding fairness.*

# On Schedule/Spending Responsibly

Q6. What grade would you give the state for completing transportation projects on schedule?

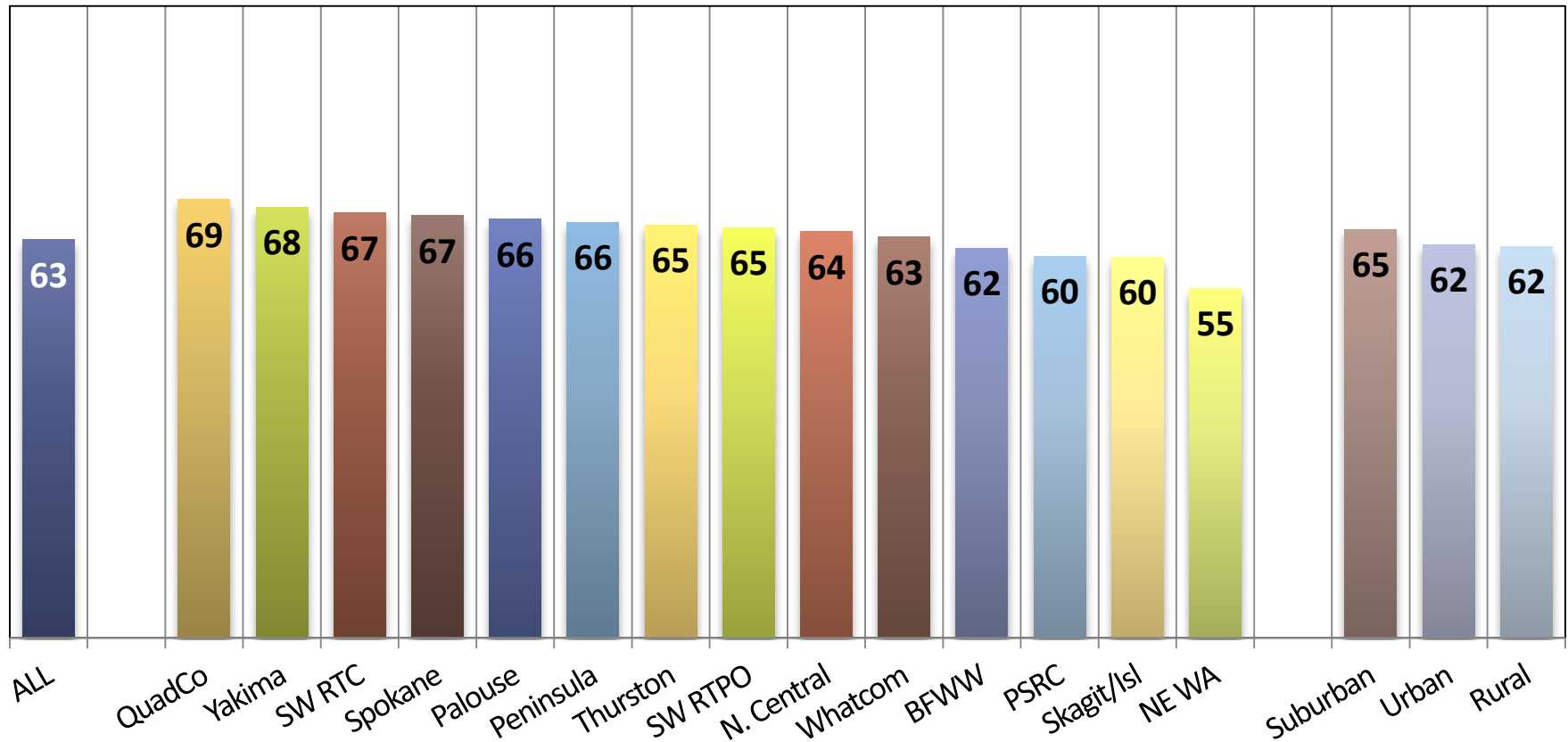
Q4. What grade would you give the state for spending transportation dollars responsibly?





## Q6. Completing Projects on Schedule

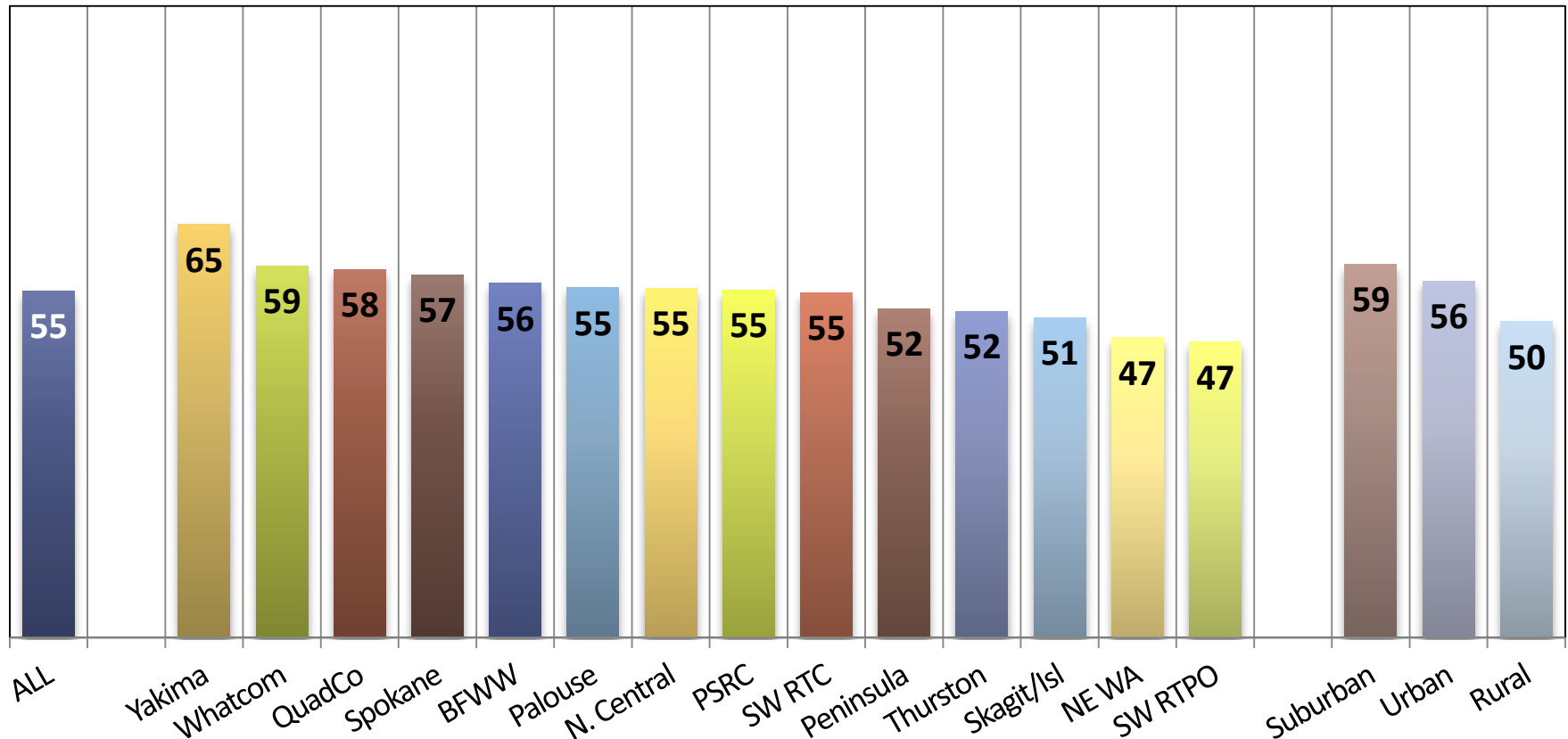
"C" or Better Grade



***Majority "C" or Better in every RTPO.***

# Spending Responsibly by RTPO

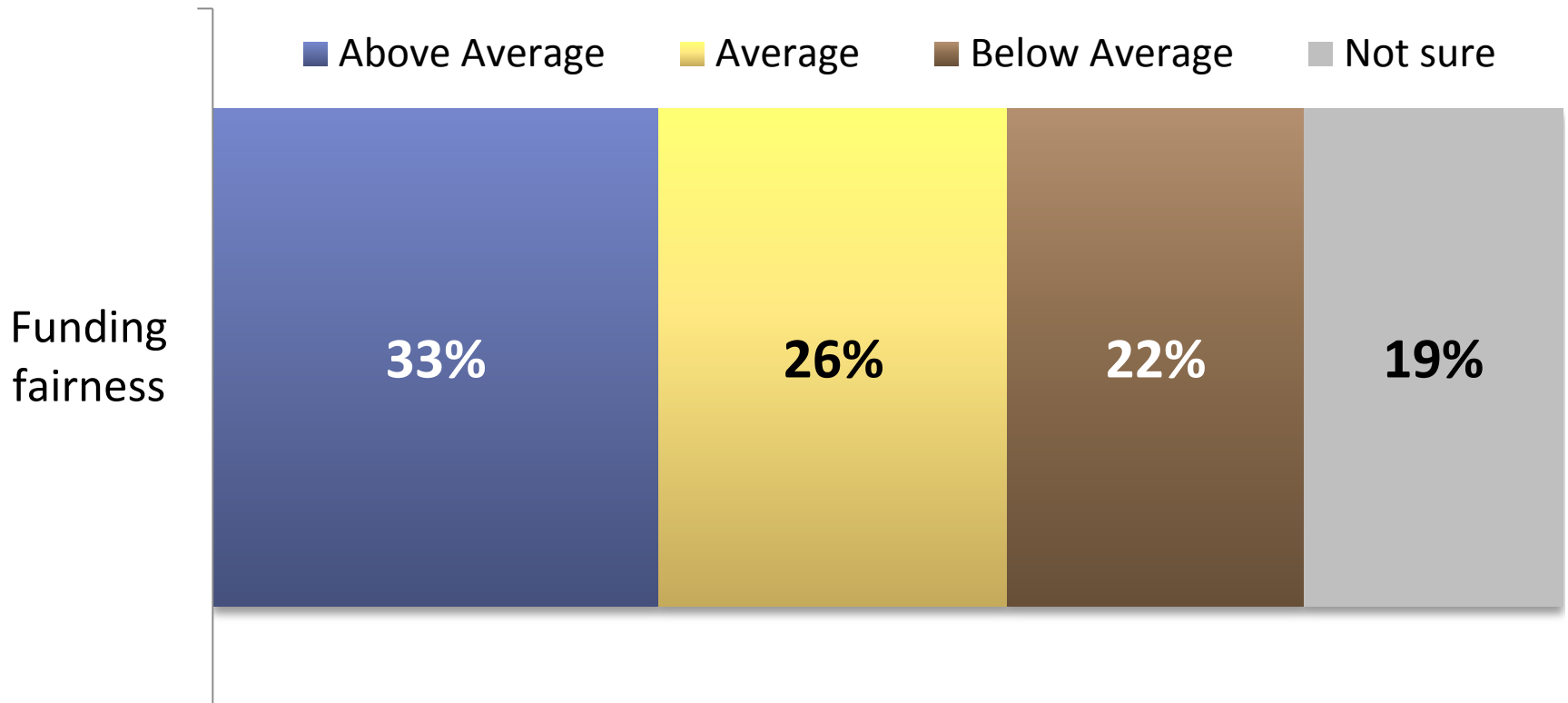
## Q4. Spending Responsibly "C" or Better Grade



**Majority "C" or Better in 12 of 14 RTPOs – strong in Yakima, low in NE WA, SW RTPO.**

*Q5. What grade would you give the state for making sure your area of the state gets a fair share of transportation funding?*

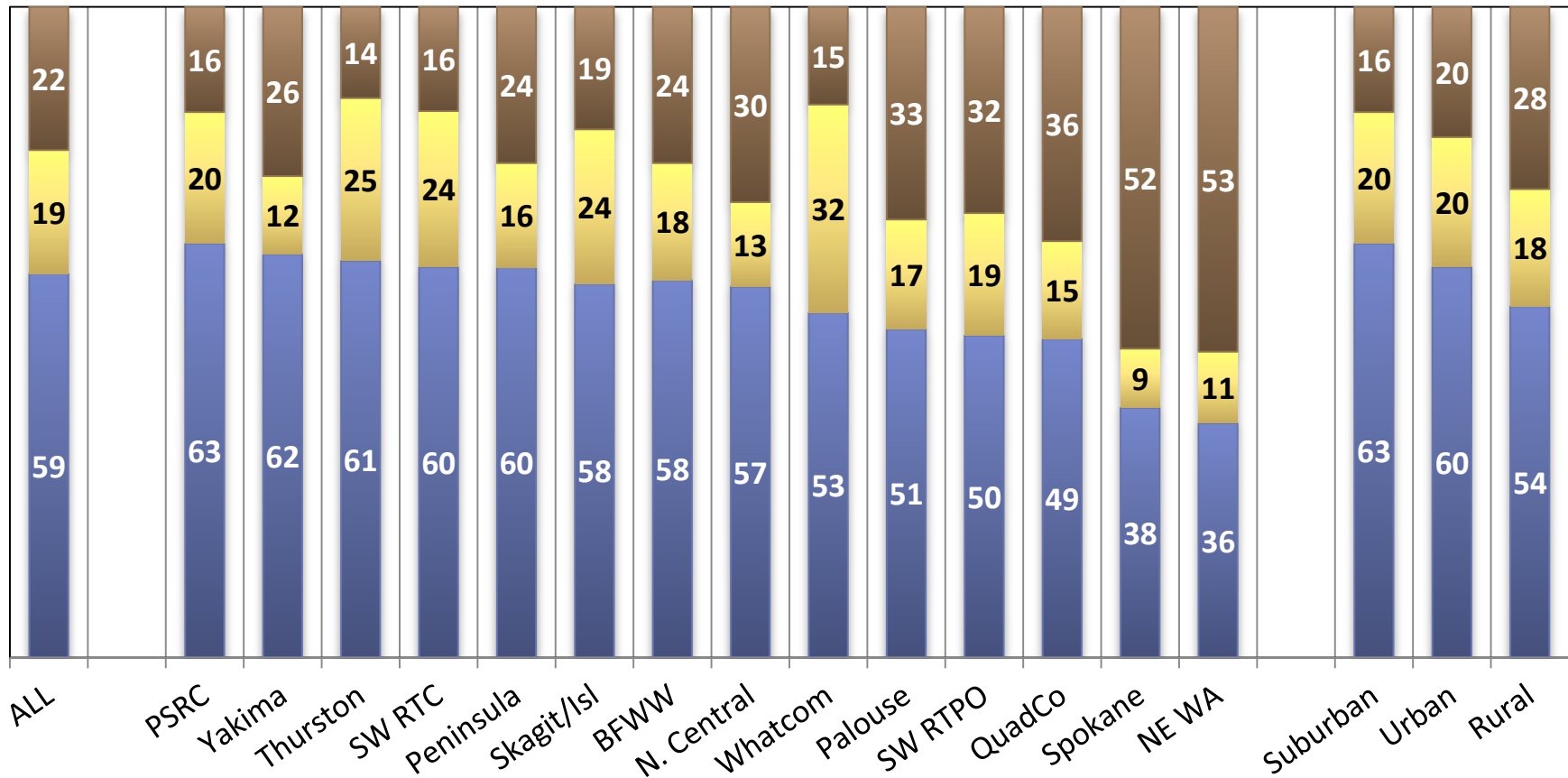
**59%: "C" or better**  
**Average: 2.14**



# Funding Fairness by RTPO

## Q5. Funding Fairness

■ "C" or Better   ■ Not sure   ■ "D" or "F"



**Majority "C" or Better in 10 of 14 RTPOs – weakest in Spokane & NE WA.**

# Transportation Priorities



## Transportation System Objectives

- *Looking at 5 overall transportation system objectives – maintaining the system, increasing capacity, expanding travel options, improving safety, and protecting the environment – residents believe the most emphasis should go to maintaining the transportation system, followed by increasing capacity and expanding travel options, although all three are closely ranked.*
- *The statewide numbers are driven by strong support for maintenance and expanding travel options in urban areas and strong support for maintenance and expanding capacity in suburban and rural areas.*

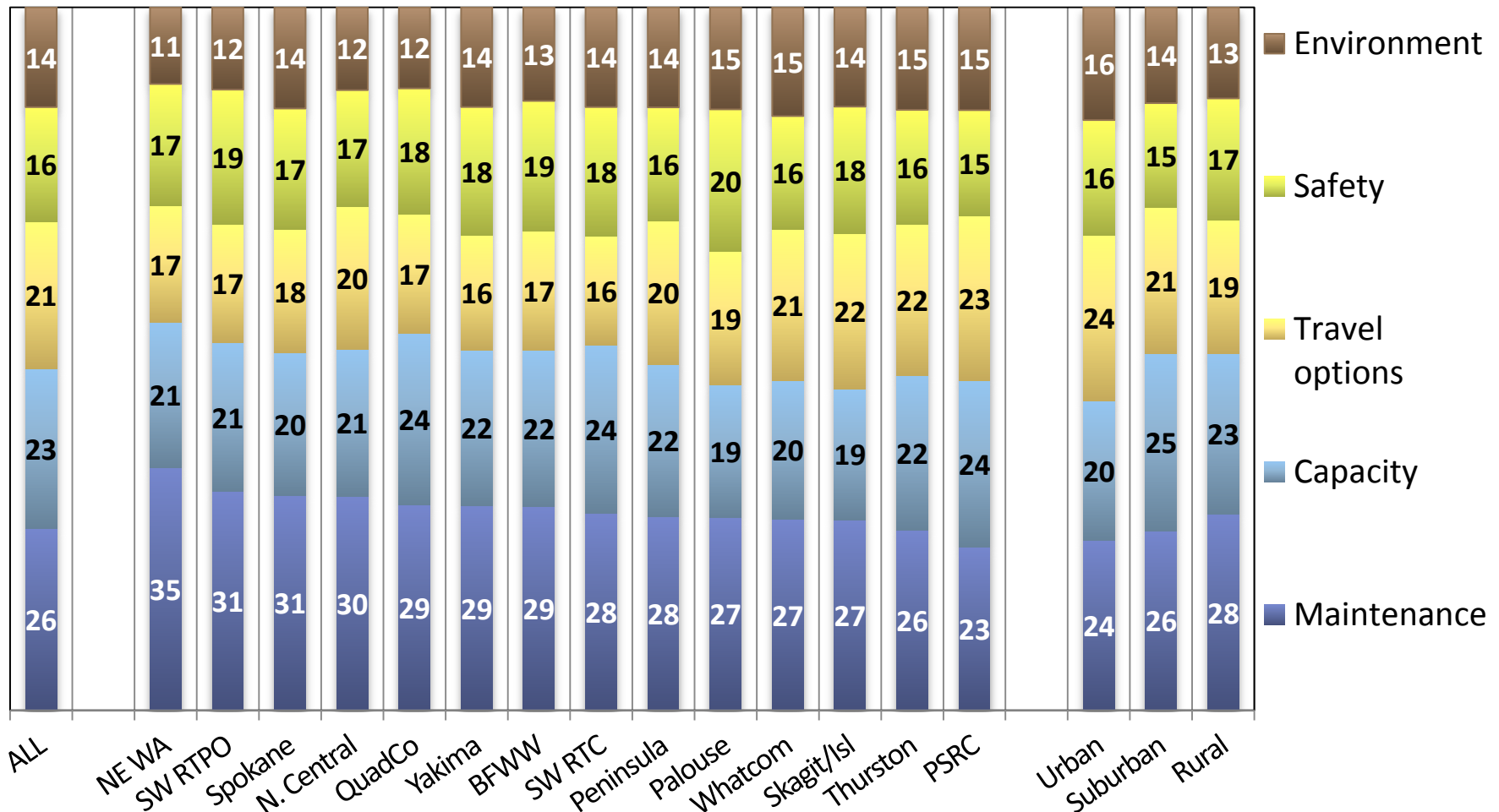
# Prioritizing Transportation Objectives

*Q12. There are a number of objectives our transportation system is designed to meet. If you had **100 points** to divide between the five objectives below, how many points would you assign to each objective?*

*For example, if you assign 25 points to “improving safety” that means you think “improving safety” should get 25% of the focus. The total for the 5 objectives should add up to 100 points.*

|   |    |
|---|----|
| <b>Maintaining the system:</b> preserving and extending the life of our current transportation system through ongoing maintenance of our roads, bridges, transit systems, ferries, sidewalks and bike paths             | 26 |
| <b>Increasing capacity:</b> improving the movement of goods and people through things like widening existing roads, and building new roads to accommodate our growing population and to connect more remote communities | 23 |
| <b>Expanding travel options:</b> giving people more options for getting around through things like expanded public transit, more passenger rail, carpooling and bike and pedestrian improvements                        | 21 |
| <b>Improving safety:</b> making our roads, bridges, transit systems, airports, ferries, sidewalks and bike paths safer through things like improved design and increased enforcement                                    | 16 |
| <b>Protecting the environment:</b> promoting transportation investments that help reduce air and water pollution, conserve energy and minimize impacts on the environment   | 14 |

# Transportation Objectives by RTPO



***Maintenance strong eastern WA/travel options in Puget Sound/Urban areas.***

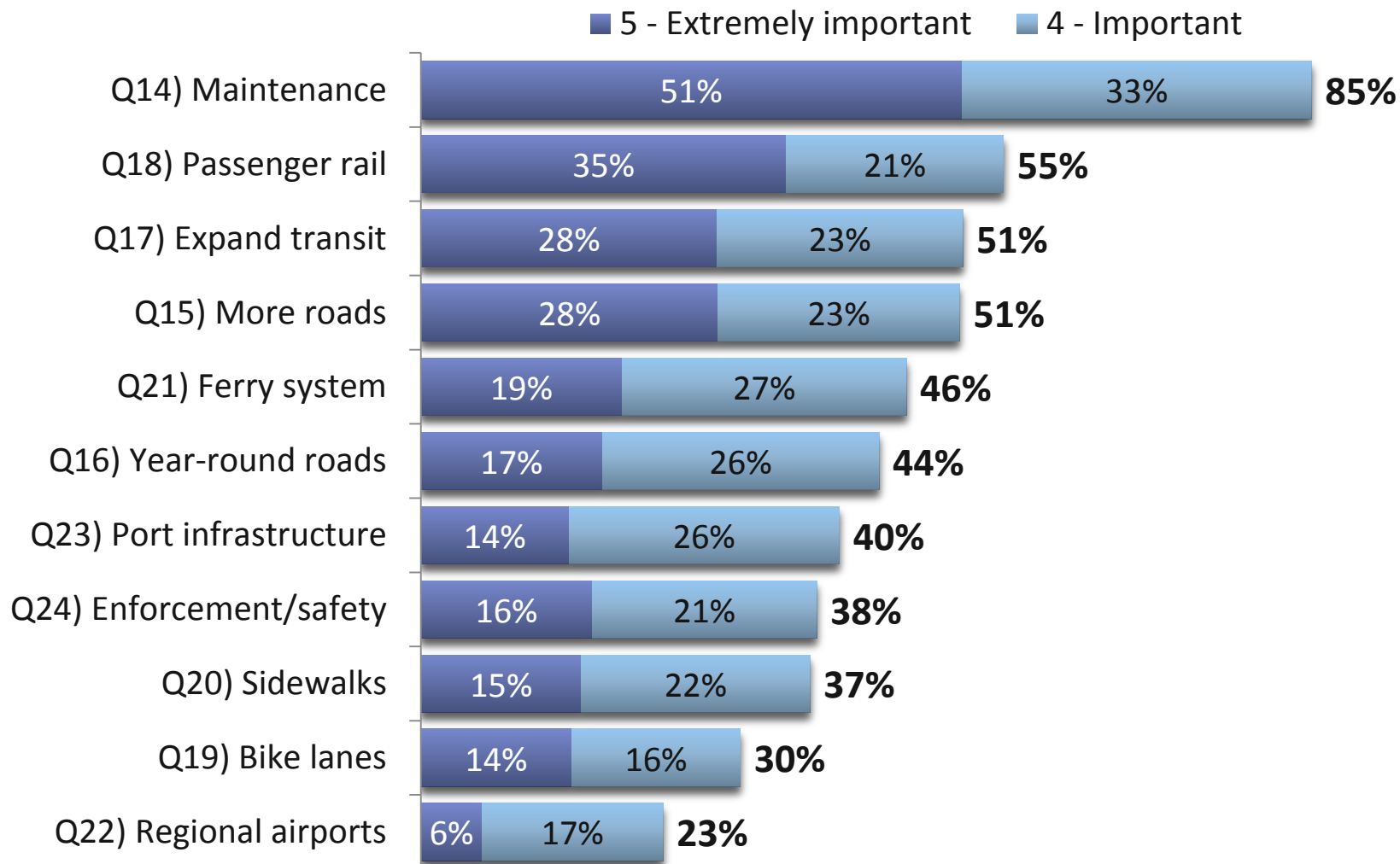


## Transportation Improvements

- *Out of eleven specific transportation improvements, maintaining and repairing existing roads/highways is again seen as the most important, both overall and within each RTPO. Beyond the consensus on maintenance, there are some clear regional differences:*
  - *The two transit-related improvements – adding/increasing intercity passenger rail and expanding transit service – are 2<sup>nd</sup> in overall importance based primarily on strong support in the RTPOs in and around Puget Sound.*
  - *Keeping rural roads and mountain passes open year round is the second most important improvement in 8 of 14 mostly rural RTPOs – North Central, Yakima, NE Washington, QuadCo, Palouse, BFWW, SW RTPO and Spokane. Low importance for residents in the PSRC area keeps this from being a higher overall priority.*
  - *Operating/maintaining the ferry system is the 2<sup>nd</sup> most important improvement in the Peninsula, Skagit/Island, and Whatcom RTPOs.*

# Transportation Investments

Q14-Q24. Please indicate how important each of the following transportation components is to you.



# Investments by RTPO

Q14-Q24. This table shows the importance of the 11 transportation investments ranked by color– green squares indicate the most important investments followed by yellow, and then red for the lowest rated. Scanning the table for green squares indicates which investments are most important in each RTPO.

|                     | ALL | BFWW | NE WA | N. Central | Palouse | Penin-sula | PSRC | Quad Co | Skagit/ Island | Spok-ane | SW RTC | SW RTPO | Thur-ston | What-com | Yakima |
|---------------------|-----|------|-------|------------|---------|------------|------|---------|----------------|----------|--------|---------|-----------|----------|--------|
| Maintenance         | 85  | 91   | 88    | 85         | 83      | 89         | 82   | 85      | 84             | 92       | 88     | 89      | 83        | 82       | 88     |
| Passenger rail      | 55  | 43   | 30    | 46         | 44      | 51         | 64   | 40      | 53             | 42       | 41     | 47      | 64        | 53       | 39     |
| Expand transit      | 51  | 42   | 36    | 44         | 41      | 55         | 58   | 37      | 54             | 43       | 40     | 46      | 49        | 51       | 39     |
| More roads          | 51  | 56   | 48    | 47         | 45      | 45         | 54   | 53      | 39             | 50       | 54     | 49      | 41        | 39       | 50     |
| WA ferry system     | 46  | 32   | 26    | 35         | 27      | 80         | 50   | 38      | 69             | 29       | 31     | 36      | 35        | 54       | 27     |
| Year-round roads    | 44  | 56   | 68    | 76         | 63      | 44         | 36   | 64      | 43             | 56       | 40     | 54      | 34        | 37       | 72     |
| Port infrastructure | 40  | 38   | 27    | 36         | 43      | 43         | 40   | 49      | 33             | 38       | 46     | 44      | 33        | 33       | 40     |
| Enforcement/safety  | 38  | 40   | 35    | 32         | 30      | 33         | 36   | 44      | 39             | 40       | 46     | 43      | 35        | 38       | 48     |
| Sidewalks           | 37  | 38   | 18    | 28         | 35      | 28         | 39   | 34      | 35             | 34       | 37     | 32      | 39        | 39       | 41     |
| Bike lanes          | 30  | 31   | 21    | 31         | 27      | 33         | 30   | 30      | 35             | 34       | 26     | 23      | 30        | 43       | 27     |
| Regional airports   | 23  | 32   | 16    | 30         | 34      | 19         | 20   | 31      | 20             | 33       | 22     | 21      | 19        | 33       | 28     |

***Maintenance is strong across the state – significant regional differences on others.***

# Investments by Area/Travel Habits

Q14-Q24. This table shows the importance of the 11 transportation investments ranked by color– green squares indicate the most important investments followed by yellow, and then red for the lowest rated. Scanning the table for green squares indicates which investments are most important in each Area type & by Travel Habits.

|                     | ALL | Urban | Sub-urban | Rural | Drive Alone 75%+ | Drive alone 25-74% | Drive alone <25% | Transit 50%+ | Transit <50% | No Transit |
|---------------------|-----|-------|-----------|-------|------------------|--------------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| Maintenance         | 85  | 81    | 86        | 86    | 87               | 85                 | 79               | 74           | 78           | 87         |
| Passenger rail      | 55  | 65    | 54        | 48    | 51               | 54                 | 65               | 74           | 77           | 49         |
| Expand transit      | 51  | 61    | 49        | 45    | 47               | 50                 | 64               | 78           | 76           | 44         |
| More roads          | 51  | 47    | 54        | 53    | 58               | 49                 | 41               | 36           | 32           | 57         |
| WA ferry system     | 46  | 49    | 44        | 45    | 44               | 45                 | 50               | 57           | 56           | 43         |
| Year-round roads    | 44  | 42    | 35        | 53    | 46               | 42                 | 41               | 35           | 37           | 46         |
| Port infrastructure | 40  | 40    | 40        | 39    | 43               | 36                 | 37               | 36           | 41           | 40         |
| Enforcement/safety  | 38  | 35    | 37        | 39    | 39               | 34                 | 40               | 38           | 33           | 39         |
| Sidewalks           | 37  | 44    | 36        | 31    | 31               | 37                 | 48               | 43           | 51           | 34         |
| Bike lanes          | 30  | 38    | 26        | 27    | 25               | 32                 | 40               | 42           | 44           | 26         |
| Regional airports   | 23  | 22    | 21        | 25    | 24               | 22                 | 23               | 24           | 22           | 23         |

***Surprisingly similar by Area – even heavier drivers support transit investments.***

# Open End Questions on Transportation Priorities



# Local Transportation Priorities

Q8. What do you think is the most urgent transportation priority facing **your local area**?

|                           | ALL | BFWW       | NE WA      | N. Central | Pa-louse   | Penin-sula | PSRC       | Quad-Co    | Skagit/Island | Spo-kane   | SW WA RTC  | SW WA RTP  | Thur-ston  | What-com   | Yakima Valley |
|---------------------------|-----|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|---------------|
| Transit improvements      | 25% | 13%        | 15%        | <u>18%</u> | 17%        | <u>18%</u> | <u>33%</u> | 14%        | 14%           | 14%        | 17%        | 13%        | 21%        | <u>23%</u> | 13%           |
| Capacity issues           | 20% | <u>21%</u> | <u>26%</u> | <u>17%</u> | 16%        | <u>20%</u> | 18%        | 18%        | 14%           | <u>31%</u> | <u>38%</u> | <u>25%</u> | 16%        | 10%        | 14%           |
| Maintenance issues        | 15% | 17%        | <u>25%</u> | 15%        | <u>22%</u> | 10%        | 11%        | <u>29%</u> | <u>17%</u>    | <u>32%</u> | 10%        | <u>26%</u> | 10%        | 18%        | <u>39%</u>    |
| Traffic flow improvements | 13% | 16%        | 3%         | 15%        | 4%         | 16%        | 14%        | 2%         | 6%            | 3%         | 11%        | 7%         | <u>26%</u> | 17%        | 4%            |
| All other issues combined | 16% | 13%        | 23%        | 26%        | 25%        | 28%        | 14%        | 16%        | 40%           | 8%         | 13%        | 18%        | 15%        | 23%        | 10%           |
| Don't know/ not sure      | 1%  | 1%         | 2%         | 1%         | 1%         | 2%         | 1%         | 1%         | 1%            | 2%         | 1%         | %          | 3%         | 1%         | 8%            |
| None / nothing            | 2%  | 8%         | 2%         | 3%         | 5%         | %          | 2%         | 5%         | 4%            | 1%         | 2%         | 4%         | 2%         | 1%         | 4%            |
| No answer                 | 8%  | 10%        | 6%         | 7%         | 9%         | 7%         | 8%         | 14%        | 5%            | 9%         | 8%         | 7%         | 7%         | 7%         | 8%            |

***Maintenance and capacity each strong in half - transit big in Puget Sound region.  
High mentions of US 395 in Spokane (25%) /NE WA (15%) and CRC/I-5 in SW WA RTC (16%).***

# Regional Transportation Priorities

Q10. Outside of your local area, what do you think is the most urgent transportation priority facing **your region**?

| Regional                  | All | BFW<br>W   | NE<br>WA   | N.<br>Cent | Pa-<br>louse | Penin-<br>sula | PSRC       | Quad<br>-Co | Skagit<br>/ Isl | Spo-<br>kane | SW<br>RTC  | SW<br>RTPO | Thur-<br>ston | What-<br>com | Yaki<br>ma |
|---------------------------|-----|------------|------------|------------|--------------|----------------|------------|-------------|-----------------|--------------|------------|------------|---------------|--------------|------------|
| Transit improvements      | 24% | 11%        | 10%        | 12%        | <u>17%</u>   | <u>22%</u>     | <u>32%</u> | 13%         | <u>26%</u>      | 12%          | 12%        | 16%        | 24%           | <u>26%</u>   | 7%         |
| Traffic flow issues       | 13% | 3%         | 3%         | 6%         | 2%           | 15%            | 15%        | 6%          | 14%             | 2%           | 8%         | 13%        | <u>31%</u>    | 16%          | 8%         |
| Maintenance issues        | 12% | <u>18%</u> | <u>23%</u> | <u>19%</u> | <u>18%</u>   | 11%            | 7%         | <u>19%</u>  | 11%             | <u>23%</u>   | 15%        | <u>21%</u> | 6%            | 17%          | <u>22%</u> |
| Capacity issues           | 14% | 15%        | <u>23%</u> | <u>17%</u> | 14%          | 10%            | 14%        | 14%         | 11%             | 16%          | <u>19%</u> | 15%        | 14%           | 10%          | 15%        |
| All other issues combined | 16% | 19%        | 23%        | 25%        | 23%          | 26%            | 15%        | 22%         | 19%             | 13%          | 14%        | 17%        | 12%           | 12%          | 11%        |
| Don't know/<br>not sure   | 5%  | 6%         | 7%         | 5%         | 6%           | 5%             | 3%         | 7%          | 3%              | 8%           | 7%         | 1%         | 2%            | 3%           | 15%        |
| None / nothing            | 2%  | 7%         | 2%         | 2%         | 2%           | 1%             | 1%         | 1%          | 2%              | 2%           | 3%         | 2%         | 2%            | 3%           | 2%         |
| No answer                 | 15% | 22%        | 9%         | 13%        | 18%          | 10%            | 14%        | 17%         | 14%             | 24%          | 22%        | 15%        | 9%            | 14%          | 21%        |

***Maintenance tops in 8 RTPOs, transit in 4 - capacity consistent.***

# Rest-of-WA Transportation Priorities

Q11. Thinking about the rest of the state, what do you think is the most urgent transportation priority outside of your region?

|                                  | All        | BFWW | NE WA | N. Central | Pa-louse | Penin-sula | PSRC | Quad-Co | Skagit/Island | Spo-kane | SW RTC | SW RTPO | Thur-ston | What-com | Yakim-a |
|----------------------------------|------------|------|-------|------------|----------|------------|------|---------|---------------|----------|--------|---------|-----------|----------|---------|
| <b>Transit improvements</b>      | <b>15%</b> | 16%  | 16%   | 13%        | 13%      | 17%        | 15%  | 12%     | 25%           | 12%      | 12%    | 10%     | 19%       | 22%      | 10%     |
| <b>Maintenance issues</b>        | <b>14%</b> | 9%   | 16%   | 10%        | 12%      | 15%        | 16%  | 10%     | 13%           | 11%      | 13%    | 15%     | 17%       | 16%      | 13%     |
| <b>Traffic flow issues</b>       | <b>9%</b>  | 12%  | 7%    | 14%        | 11%      | 8%         | 5%   | 10%     | 13%           | 12%      | 13%    | 15%     | 11%       | 12%      | 18%     |
| <b>Capacity issues</b>           | <b>13%</b> | 14%  | 13%   | 13%        | 11%      | 14%        | 12%  | 17%     | 15%           | 14%      | 14%    | 13%     | 16%       | 8%       | 11%     |
| <b>All other issues combined</b> | <b>16%</b> | 20%  | 14%   | 21%        | 18%      | 19%        | 16%  | 17%     | 13%           | 12%      | 12%    | 16%     | 17%       | 14%      | 15%     |
| <b>Don't know/not sure</b>       | <b>13%</b> | 5%   | 15%   | 12%        | 14%      | 11%        | 14%  | 10%     | 6%            | 14%      | 14%    | 15%     | 8%        | 12%      | 10%     |
| <b>None / nothing</b>            | <b>2%</b>  | 3%   | 3%    | 2%         | 2%       | 2%         | 2%   | 1%      | 1%            | 2%       | 2%     | 3%      | 1%        | 1%       | 5%      |
| <b>No answer</b>                 | <b>18%</b> | 22%  | 14%   | 15%        | 19%      | 14%        | 19%  | 24%     | 13%           | 24%      | 20%    | 13%     | 13%       | 16%      | 17%     |

***No clear consensus outside region – high don't know.***



# Revenue



## Current Transportation Revenue Situation

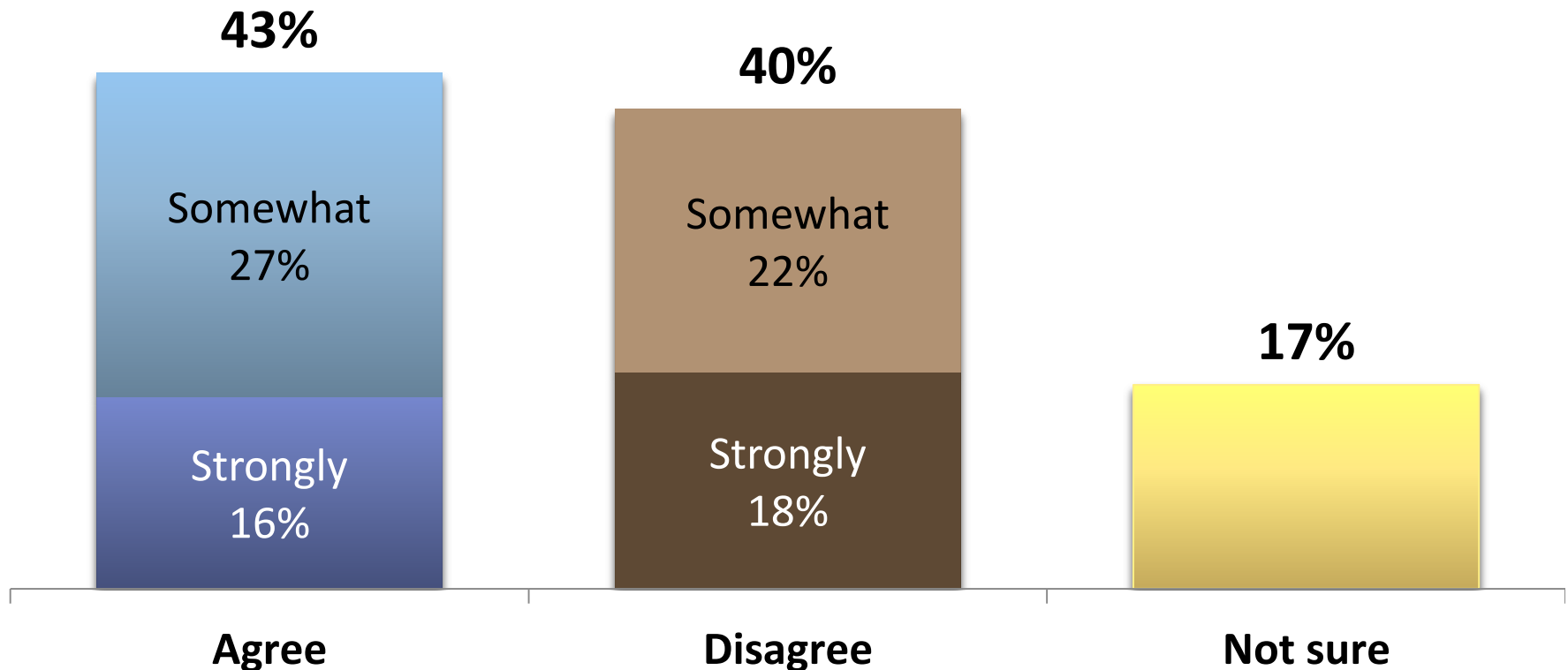
- *Overall residents are divided over whether or not “the state has enough to keep our transportation system safe, effective and properly maintained.” However, only one-in-five “strongly” disagree with this assertion, indicating that most residents do not think that there is a transportation revenue crisis.*
- *Almost one-in-five say they are not sure whether or not the state has enough transportation revenue.*

# Is there enough revenue?

Q13. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement:

*The State has enough revenue to keep our transportation system safe, effective and properly maintained.*

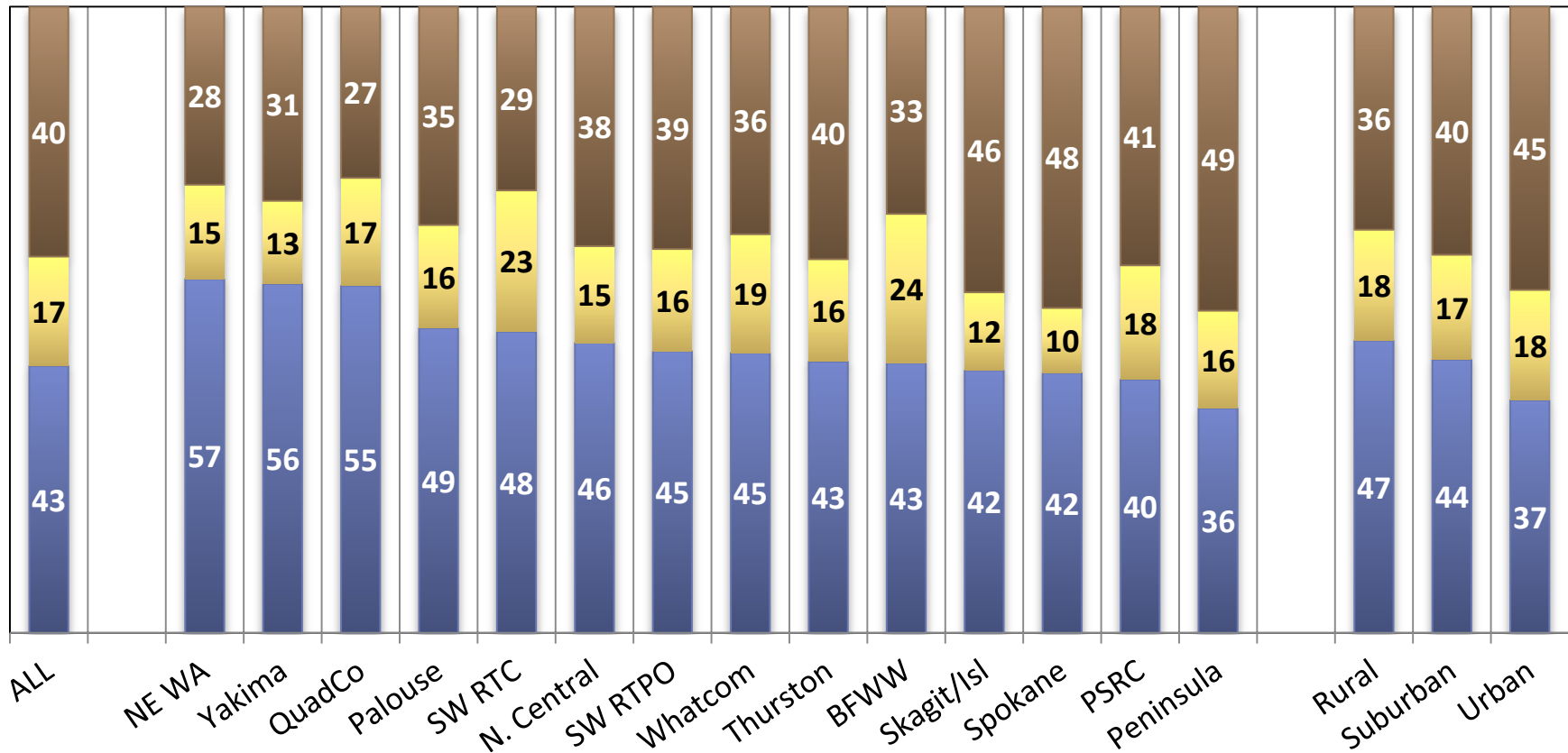
## Q13. State has Enough Transportation Revenue



# Enough Revenue by RTPO

**Q13. State has Enough Transportation Revenue**

Disagree  
Agree

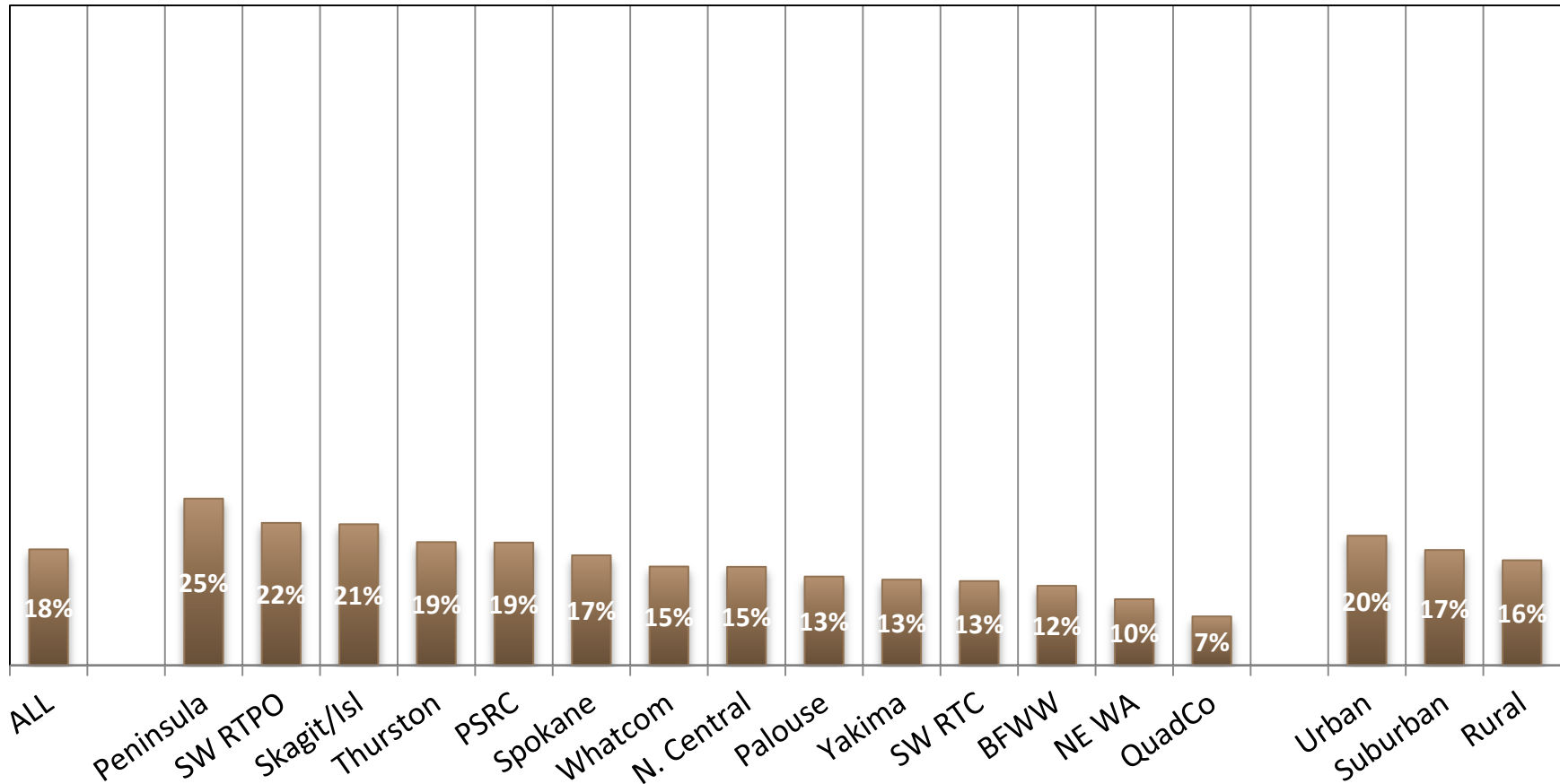


***Significant % not sure – Rural/Suburban more likely to agree.***

# Enough Revenue by RTPO

## Q13. State has Enough Transportation Revenue

Strongly Disagree

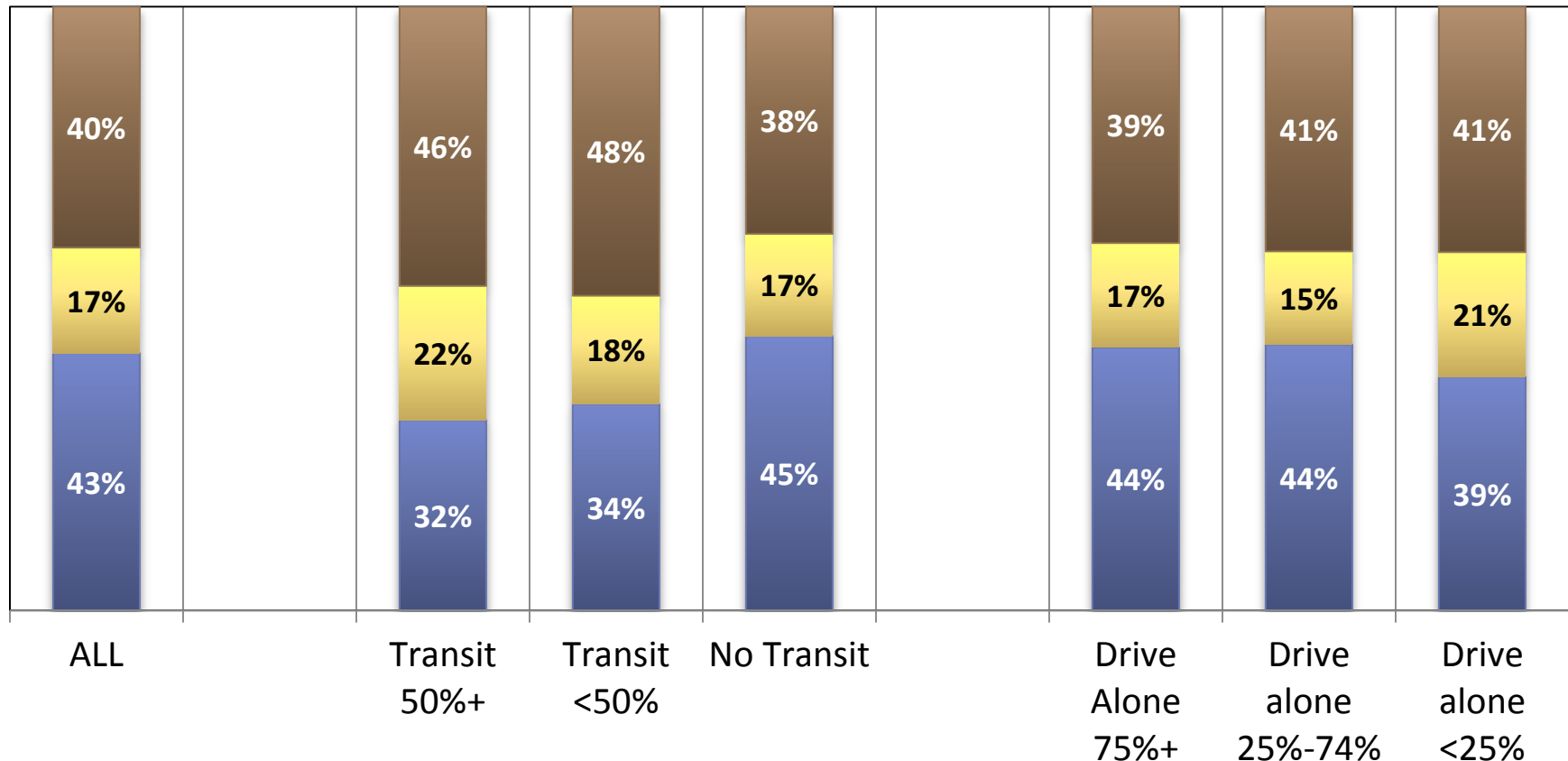


***Below 20% strongly disagree in 11 of 14 RTPOs.***

# Enough Revenue by Travel Habits

## Q13. State has Enough Transportation Revenue

Disagree  
Agree



***Transit user/less frequent drivers least likely to agree. Half of heavy drivers agree that state has enough revenue.***

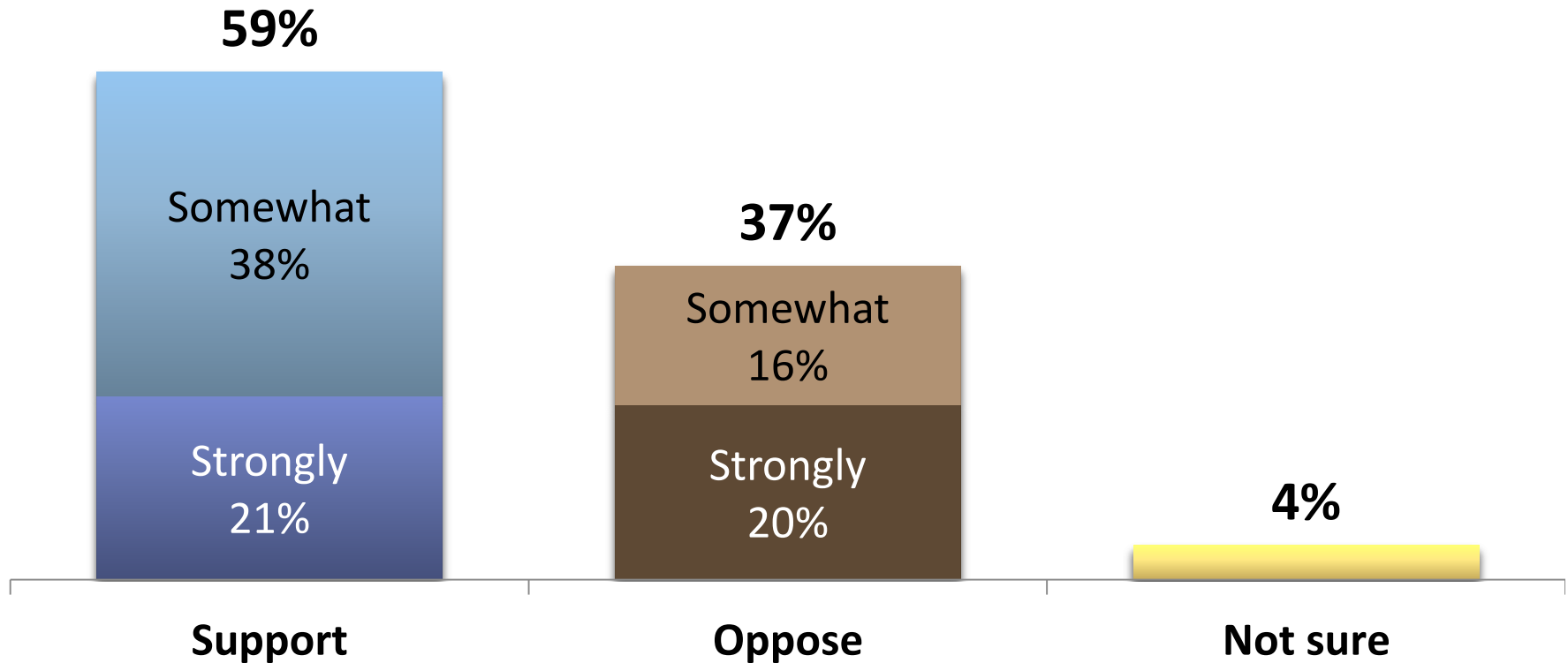
## Support for New Revenue

- *Despite not being convinced that there is an urgent need for new revenue, a strong majority are willing to consider raising “some transportation taxes and fees.”*
- *However, this question does not ask about specific revenue sources or amounts or specific spending plans. Support for a transportation package will be heavily dependent on these elements. This is clear from the fact that only 3 of the 9 funding sources tested in the survey receive majority support as “good ways to fund increased investment in our transportation system.”*
- *Talking about the critical nature of the funding/maintenance situation is not effective in increasing support for new revenue. Describing the benefits of increased investment does increase support.*

# Support for Additional Revenue

*Q25. In general, would you support or oppose raising some transportation taxes and fees to increase funding for those transportation elements you feel are important?*

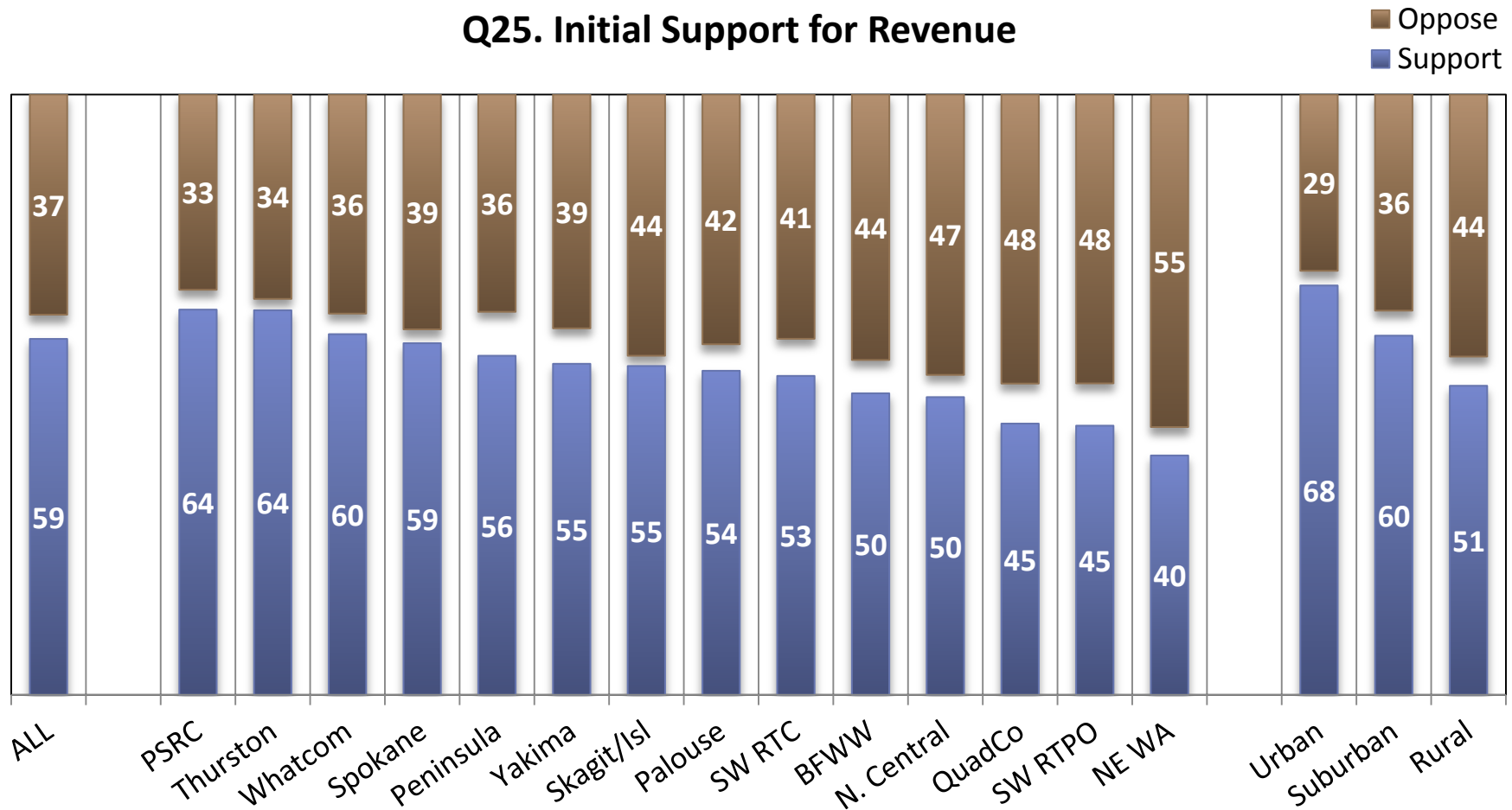
## Q25. Initial Support for Revenue





# Additional Revenue by RTPO

**Q25. Initial Support for Revenue**

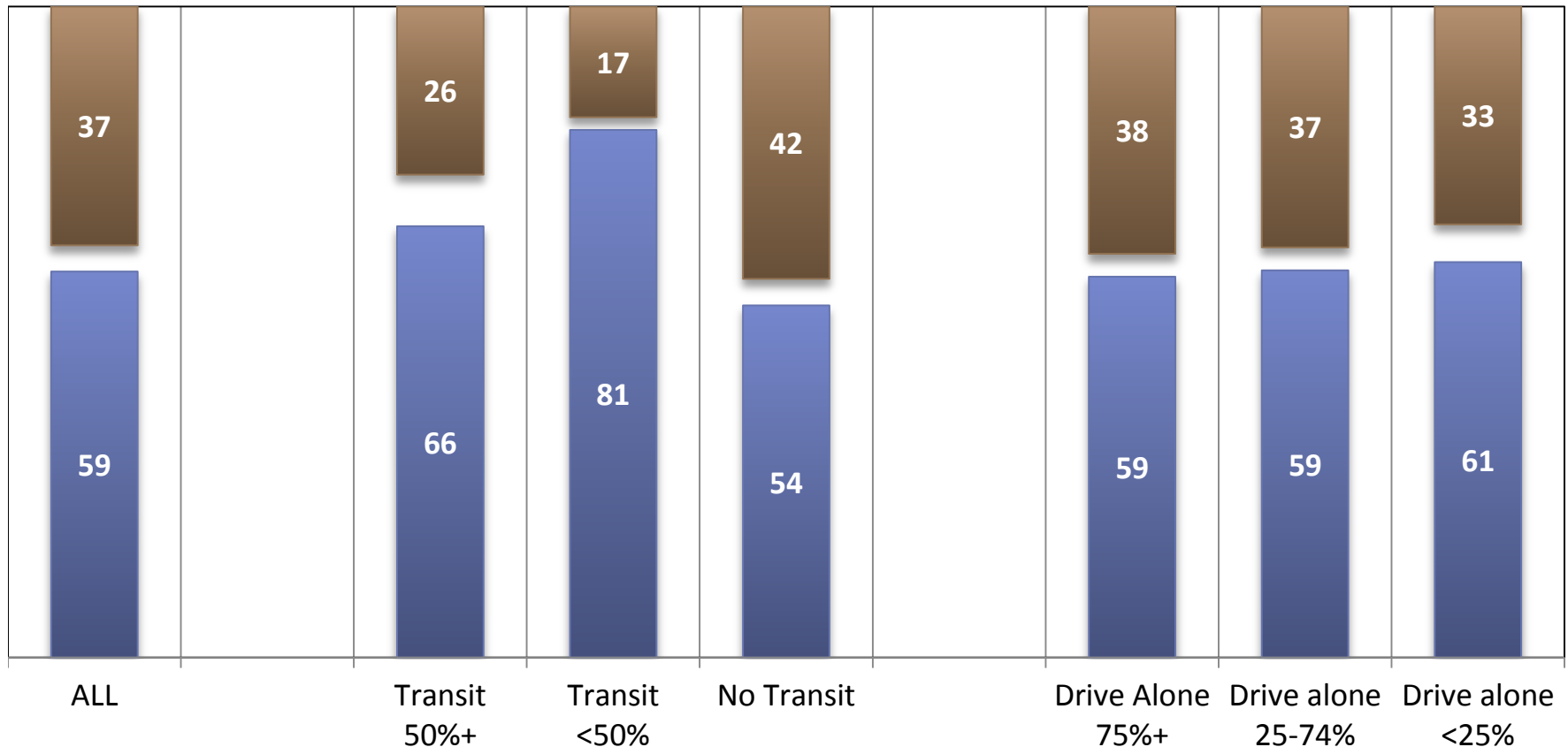


***Majority support in 11 of 14 RTPOs – strong support in Urban, Suburban.***

# Additional Revenue by Travel Habits

## Q25. Initial Support for Revenue

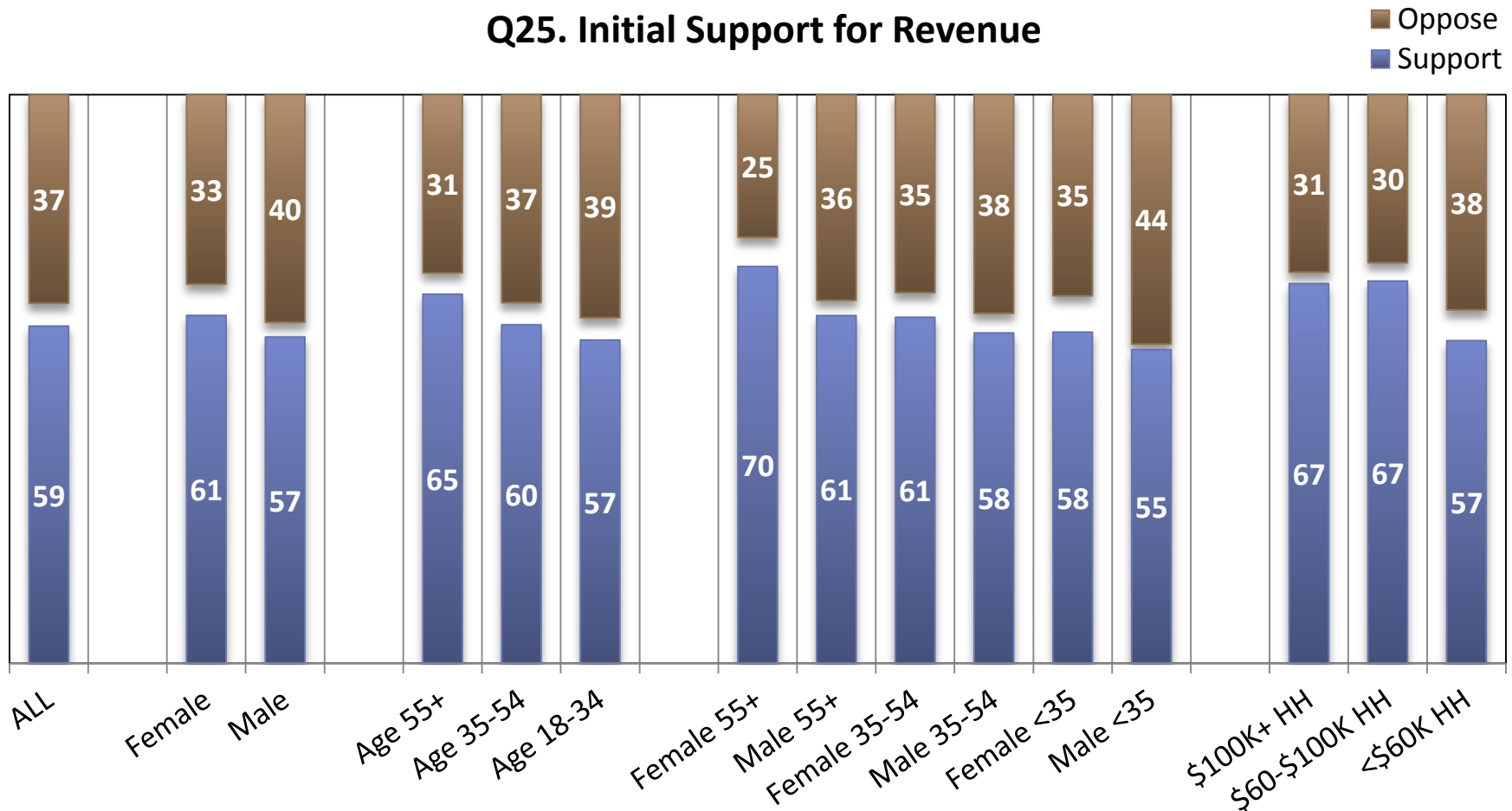
Oppose  
Support



***Transit users/less frequent drivers strongest supporters of new revenue.***

# Additional Revenue by Demographics

## Q25. Initial Support for Revenue

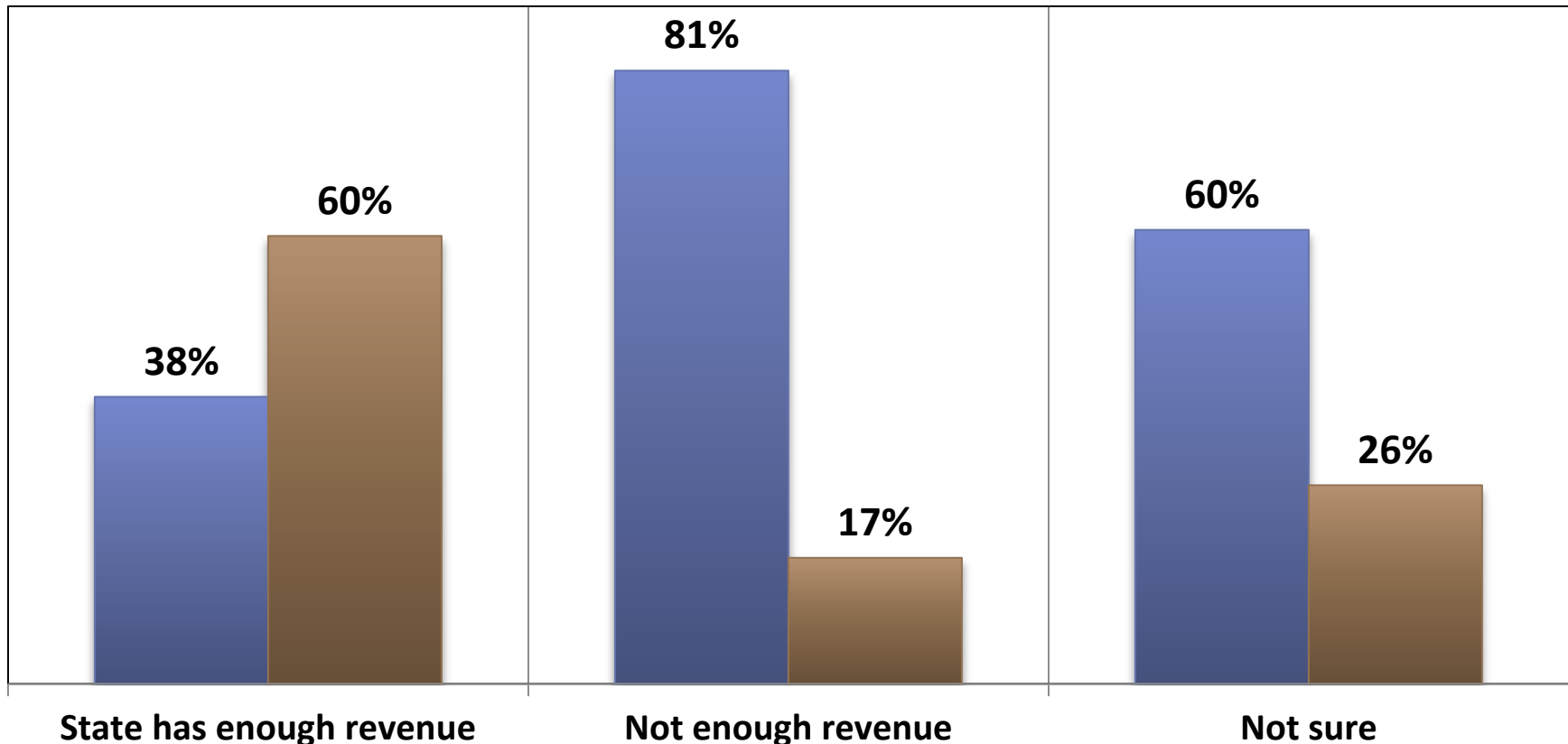


***All majority support – older, higher income women strongest support.***

# Additional Revenue by Enough Revenue

## Q25. Initial Support for Revenue

Support  
Oppose



***Support is tied to residents' belief about the state's transportation revenue situation.***

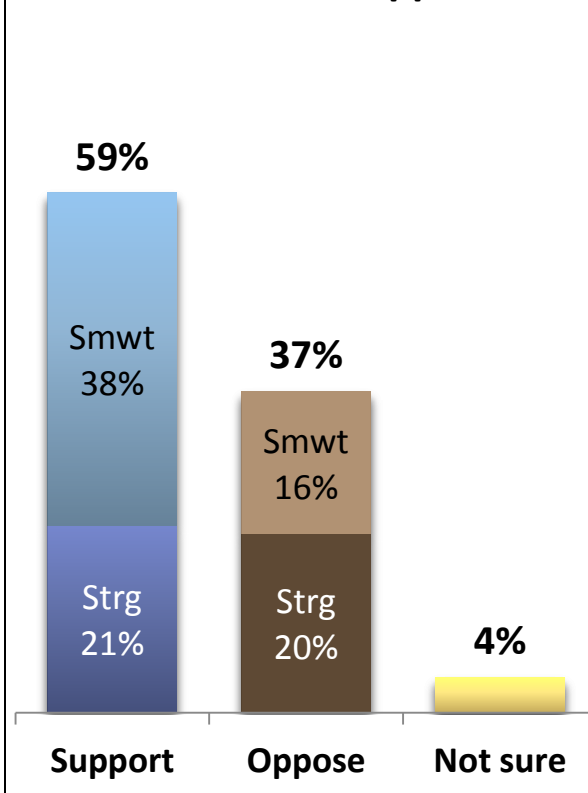
# Support for Additional Revenue

Q25. In general, would you support or oppose raising some transportation taxes and fees to increase funding for those transportation elements you feel are important?

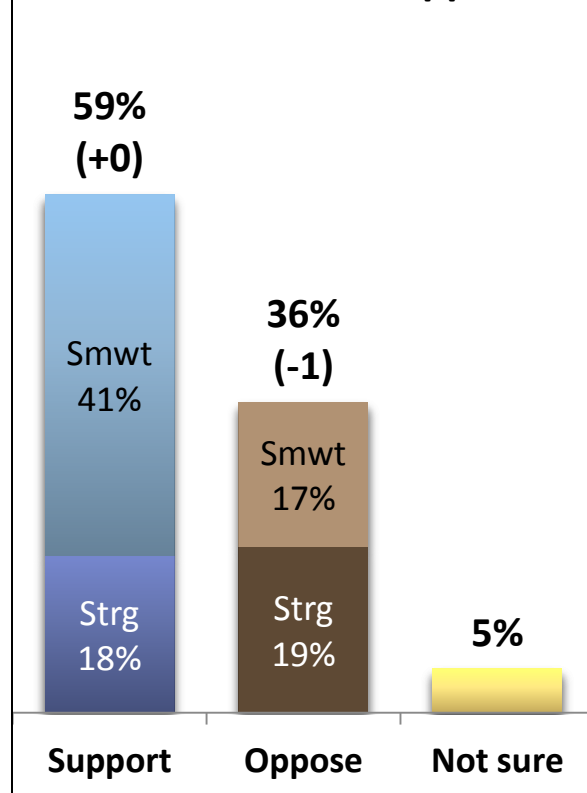
Q27. Over the next 20 years, our state will need to fund more than \$64 billion in state transportation needs. This amount does not include the long-term unfunded transportation needs of cities, counties and local transit agencies. Current transportation revenues are already dedicated to paying for existing projects ...

Q46. This survey has highlighted a number of different benefits of increased transportation funding. Given all of this, would you support or oppose increasing some transportation taxes and fees to meet our transportation system's needs?

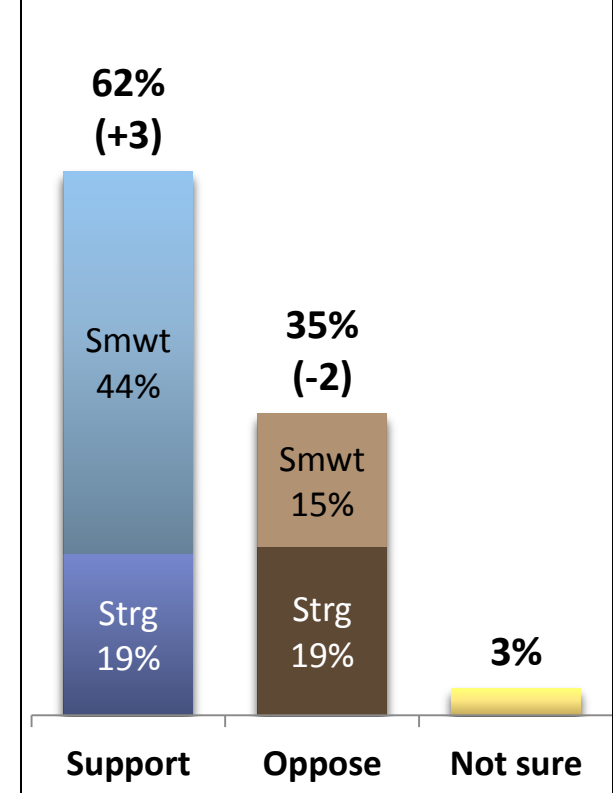
Q25. Initial Support



Q27. Informed Support



Q46. After Benefits

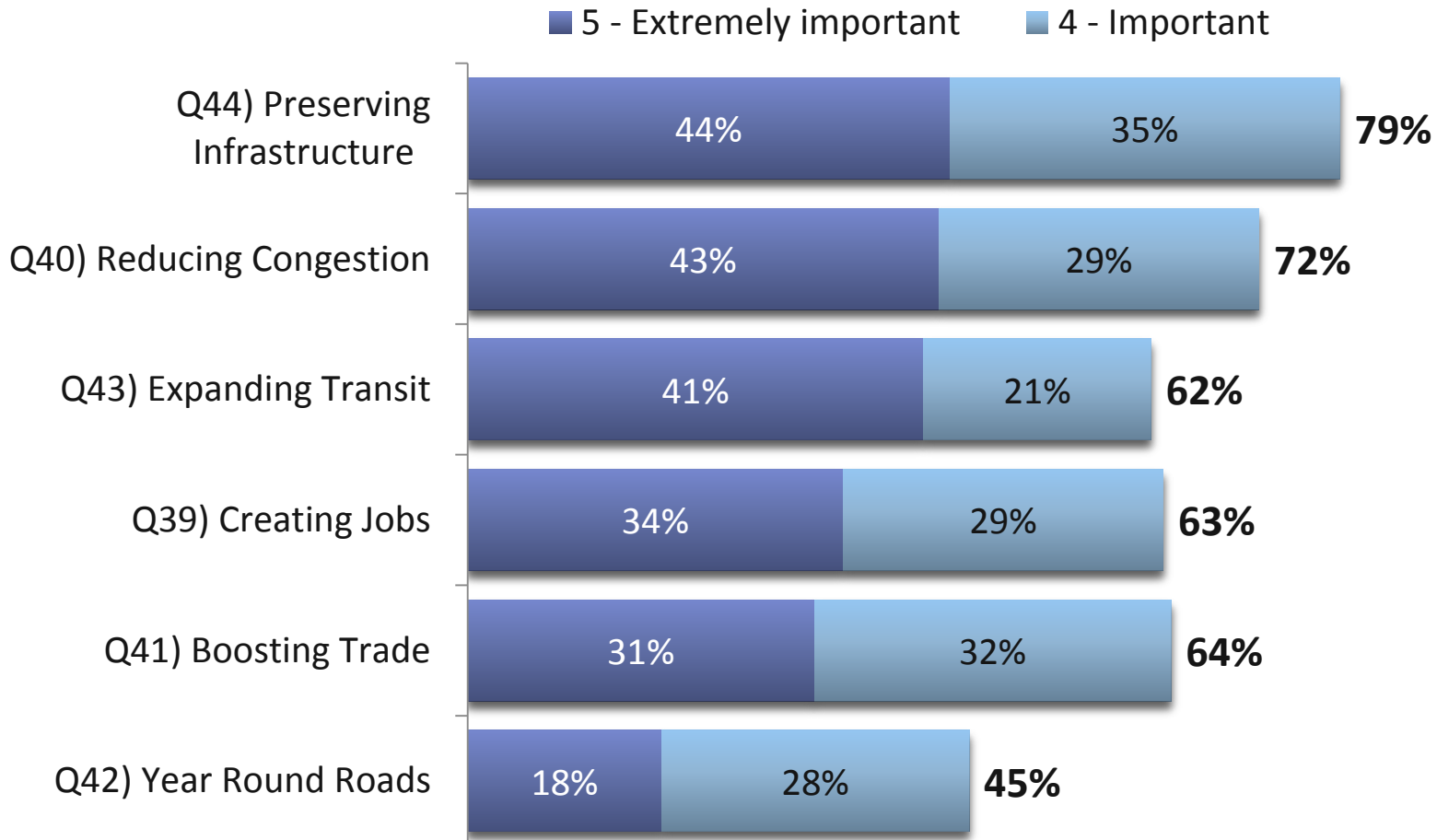


## Benefits of Increased Investment

- *Respondent were asked to rate the importance of six different benefits “in terms of justifying additional taxes to fund new investments in our transportation system.”*
  - *All of the messages except “year round roads” test well with a strong majority of residents.*
  - *The “preservation message” which specifically talks about the idea of “investing now [so] we can extend the life of our roads, bridges, transit, and ferries and keep them safe” is particularly effective.*
  - *Reducing congestion and expanding transit are also strong messages with good intensity.*
  - *The economic arguments (creating jobs and boosting trade) are effective overall but have lower intensity.*

# Benefits Messages

*Q39-Q44. There are a number of benefits that come from increased long term investments in our transportation system. For each of the following, please indicate how important that benefit is to you in terms of justifying additional taxes to fund new investments in our transportation system.*



# Benefit Messages by RTPO

*Q39-Q44. This table shows the 6 benefits messages ranked by importance using color – green squares indicate the most important messages followed by yellow, and then red for the lowest rated. Scanning the table for green squares indicates which messages are most important in each RTPO.*

|                           | ALL | BFWW | NE WA | N. Centrl | Pa-louse | Penin-sula | PSRC | QuadC o | Skagitl-sland | Spo-kanne | SW RTC | SW RTPO | Thurs-ton | What-com | Yakim-a |
|---------------------------|-----|------|-------|-----------|----------|------------|------|---------|---------------|-----------|--------|---------|-----------|----------|---------|
| Preserving infrastructure | 79  | 74   | 74    | 80        | 74       | 76         | 82   | 73      | 79            | 79        | 74     | 70      | 79        | 73       | 73      |
| Reducing congestion       | 72  | 56   | 41    | 58        | 53       | 65         | 81   | 53      | 63            | 55        | 73     | 56      | 75        | 59       | 64      |
| Boosting trade            | 64  | 66   | 53    | 65        | 62       | 66         | 64   | 64      | 56            | 65        | 64     | 63      | 60        | 61       | 69      |
| Creating jobs             | 63  | 58   | 51    | 60        | 59       | 67         | 65   | 58      | 56            | 63        | 65     | 60      | 57        | 62       | 60      |
| Expanding transit         | 62  | 47   | 41    | 55        | 50       | 63         | 72   | 45      | 57            | 44        | 45     | 46      | 61        | 64       | 49      |
| Year-round roads          | 45  | 52   | 68    | 73        | 57       | 47         | 41   | 60      | 41            | 56        | 43     | 50      | 35        | 39       | 63      |

***Preserving infrastructure strong across the state – transit, year round roads are regional.***

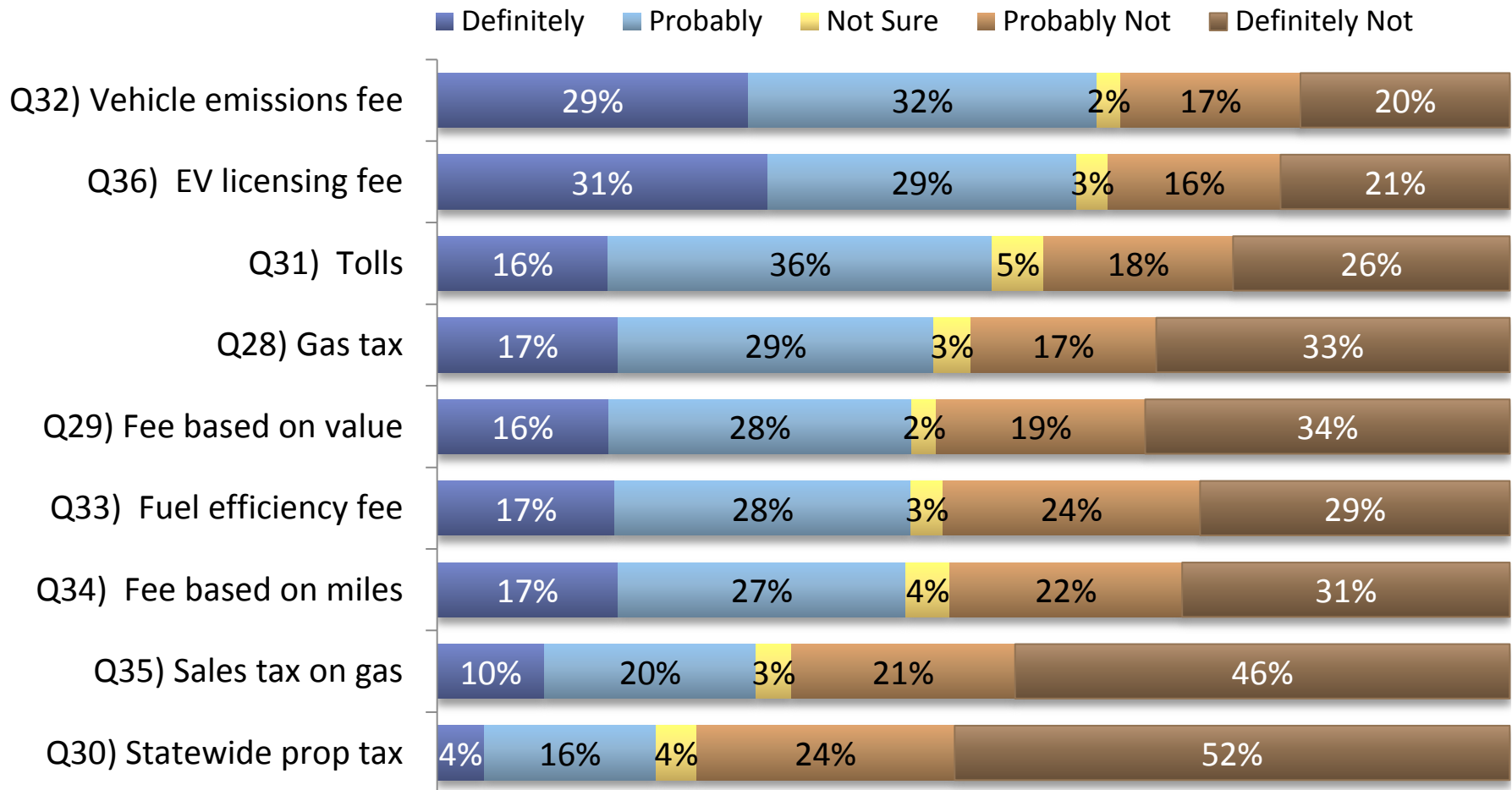


## Preferred Revenue Sources

- *While residents are not de facto opposed to the idea of new transportation revenue, most potential funding sources receive limited support as “good ways to fund increased investment in our transportation system:”*
  - *Only 3 of the 9 funding sources tested receive majority support – and one of those is a licensing fee on electric vehicles, which most residents won’t have to pay.*
  - *A vehicle emissions fee and tolls are the only broader revenue sources with majority support.*

# Preferred Revenue Sources

Q28-Q36. Below are some ways we could fund our unmet transportation needs. For each one, please indicate whether or not you think that method is a good way to fund increased investment in our transportation system.



# Revenue Sources by RTPO

Q28-Q36. This table shows the revenue sources shaded by the percent who think that source is “definitely” or “probably” a good way to fund transportation needs. Green shades are higher support, yellow in the middle, and red is the lowest.

|                  | ALL | B-F-<br>WW | NE WA | N.<br>Centrl | Pa-<br>louse | Penin-<br>sula | PSRC | QuadC<br>o | Skagit/<br>Island | Spo-<br>kane | SW<br>RTC | SW<br>RTPO | Thurs-<br>ton | What-<br>com | Ya-<br>kima |
|------------------|-----|------------|-------|--------------|--------------|----------------|------|------------|-------------------|--------------|-----------|------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|
| Emissions fee    | 61  | 42         | 35    | 43           | 48           | 54             | 69   | 39         | 54                | 61           | 65        | 49         | 59            | 51           | 49          |
| EV licensing     | 60  | 59         | 66    | 66           | 59           | 61             | 57   | 58         | 63                | 65           | 68        | 58         | 61            | 54           | 65          |
| Electronic Tolls | 52  | 45         | 43    | 47           | 49           | 59             | 55   | 51         | 52                | 49           | 38        | 46         | 65            | 40           | 49          |
| Gas tax          | 46  | 39         | 29    | 40           | 36           | 43             | 52   | 26         | 47                | 40           | 43        | 36         | 51            | 44           | 37          |
| Vehicle value    | 44  | 30         | 28    | 36           | 39           | 40             | 50   | 30         | 43                | 40           | 34        | 34         | 50            | 50           | 42          |
| Fuel efficiency  | 44  | 33         | 26    | 31           | 38           | 34             | 52   | 24         | 35                | 41           | 42        | 27         | 45            | 39           | 37          |
| VMT              | 44  | 39         | 29    | 38           | 40           | 49             | 46   | 33         | 42                | 47           | 37        | 32         | 44            | 45           | 43          |
| Sales tax        | 30  | 21         | 16    | 18           | 25           | 30             | 34   | 14         | 23                | 27           | 25        | 24         | 38            | 34           | 23          |
| Property tax     | 20  | 15         | 8     | 12           | 20           | 17             | 23   | 11         | 17                | 20           | 17        | 13         | 20            | 17           | 28          |

***Most sources are well below a majority across the state.***

# Revenue Sources by RTPO

Q28-Q36. This table shows the revenue sources assigned one of three colors based on the percent who think that source is “definitely” or “probably” a good way to fund transportation needs. Green squares indicate 55%+ support, Yellow from 50% to 54% and Red below 50%.

|                  | ALL | B-F-<br>WW | NE WA | N.<br>Centrl | Pa-<br>louse | Penin-<br>sula | PSRC | QuadC<br>o | Skagit/<br>Island | Spo-<br>kane | SW<br>RTC | SW<br>RTPO | Thurs-<br>ton | What-<br>com | Ya-<br>kima |
|------------------|-----|------------|-------|--------------|--------------|----------------|------|------------|-------------------|--------------|-----------|------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|
| Emissions fee    | 61  | 42         | 35    | 43           | 48           | 54             | 69   | 39         | 54                | 61           | 65        | 49         | 59            | 51           | 49          |
| EV licensing     | 60  | 59         | 66    | 66           | 59           | 61             | 57   | 58         | 63                | 65           | 68        | 58         | 61            | 54           | 65          |
| Electronic Tolls | 52  | 45         | 43    | 47           | 49           | 59             | 55   | 51         | 52                | 49           | 38        | 46         | 65            | 40           | 49          |
| Gas tax          | 46  | 39         | 29    | 40           | 36           | 43             | 52   | 26         | 47                | 40           | 43        | 36         | 51            | 44           | 37          |
| Vehicle value    | 44  | 30         | 28    | 36           | 39           | 40             | 50   | 30         | 43                | 40           | 34        | 34         | 50            | 50           | 42          |
| Fuel efficiency  | 44  | 33         | 26    | 31           | 38           | 34             | 52   | 24         | 35                | 41           | 42        | 27         | 45            | 39           | 37          |
| VMT              | 44  | 39         | 29    | 38           | 40           | 49             | 46   | 33         | 42                | 47           | 37        | 32         | 44            | 45           | 43          |
| Sales tax        | 30  | 21         | 16    | 18           | 25           | 30             | 34   | 14         | 23                | 27           | 25        | 24         | 38            | 34           | 23          |
| Property tax     | 20  | 15         | 8     | 12           | 20           | 17             | 23   | 11         | 17                | 20           | 17        | 13         | 20            | 17           | 28          |

***Most sources are well below a majority across the state.***

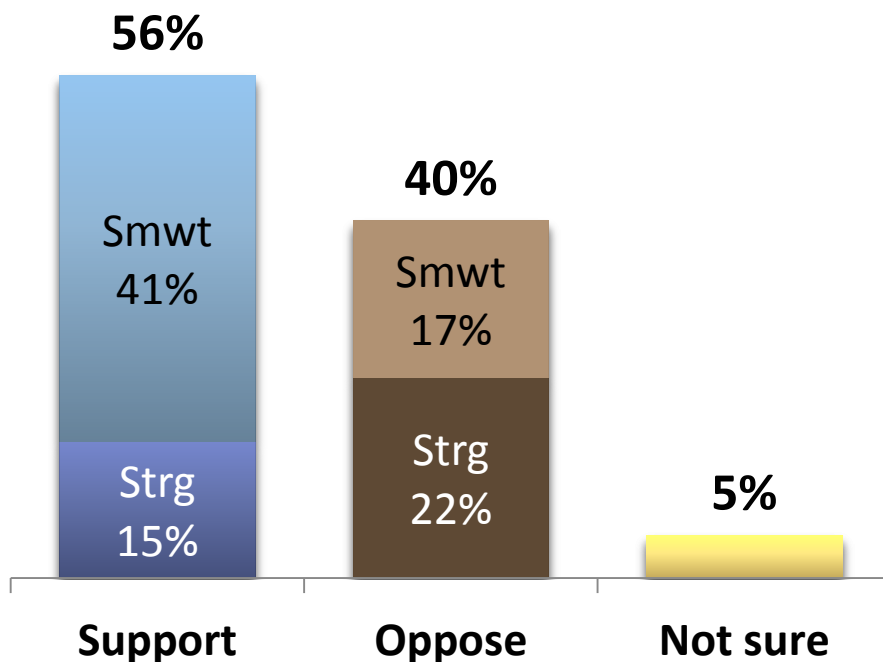
## Support for Indexing

- *There is majority support for having transportation fees rise with rate of inflation, but the intensity of support is low (15% strongly support).*
  - *Indexing fees has strong majority support in Urban and Suburban areas, but residents in Rural areas are divided.*
- *A strong majority of residents oppose indexing the gas tax to inflation.*
  - *A majority of residents in every RTPO oppose indexing the gas tax.*

# Adjusting Fees/Taxes with Inflation

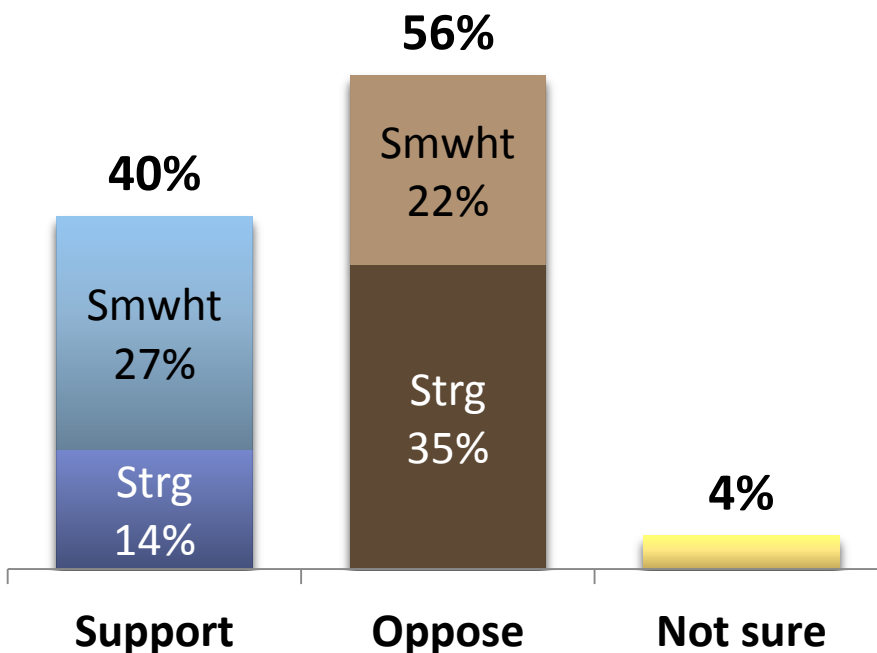
*Q37. Transportation fees like vehicle licenses, permits and other fees are fixed amounts and do not change with inflation. This means that even as transportation costs increase, these fees stay flat creating funding challenges for key transportation programs like law enforcement, traffic safety and aviation. In general, would you support or oppose having these transportation fees rise with rate of inflation, so that they provide a more stable funding source?*

**Q37. Support for Indexing Fees**

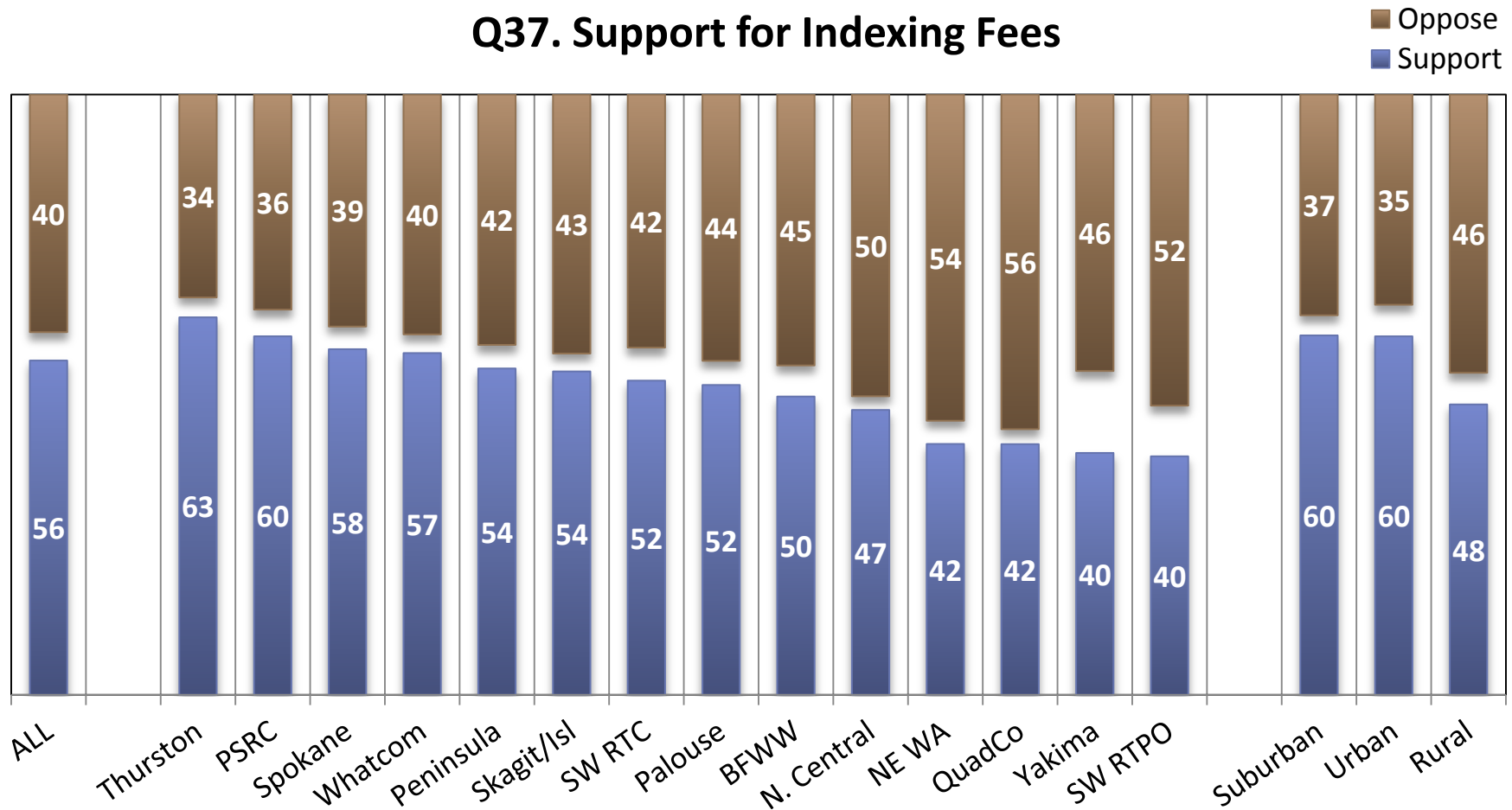


*Q38. A combination of inflation, changing driving habits and increased fuel economy of vehicles means the state gas tax brings in less money each year. This creates a growing transportation funding shortfall. In general, would you support or oppose having the gas tax rise with the rate of inflation so that it provides a more stable funding source?*

**Q38. Support for Indexing the Gas Tax**



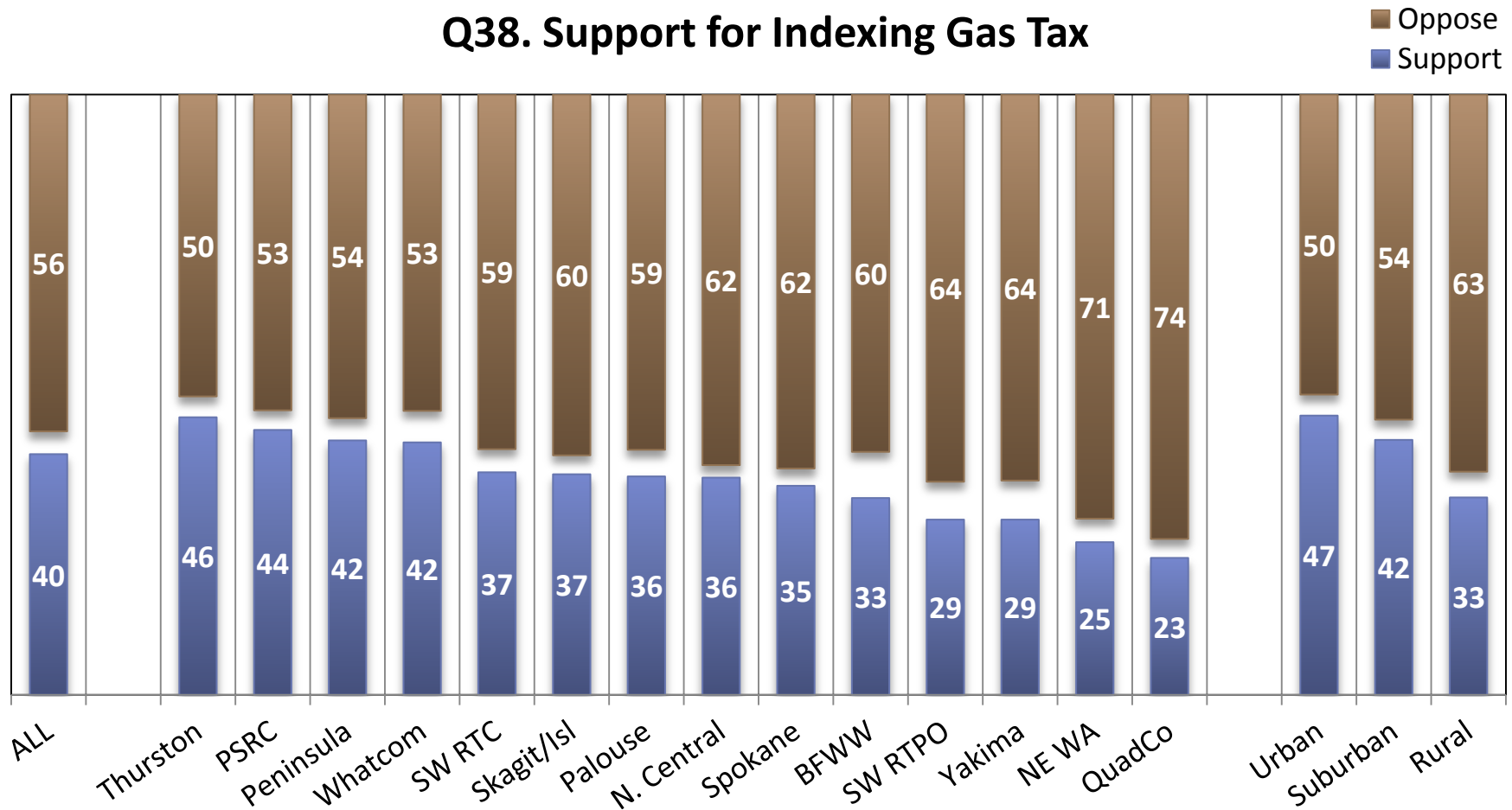
## Q37. Support for Indexing Fees



**Majority support in 8 of 14 RTPOs – strong support in Urban, Suburban.**

# Indexed Gas Tax by RTPO

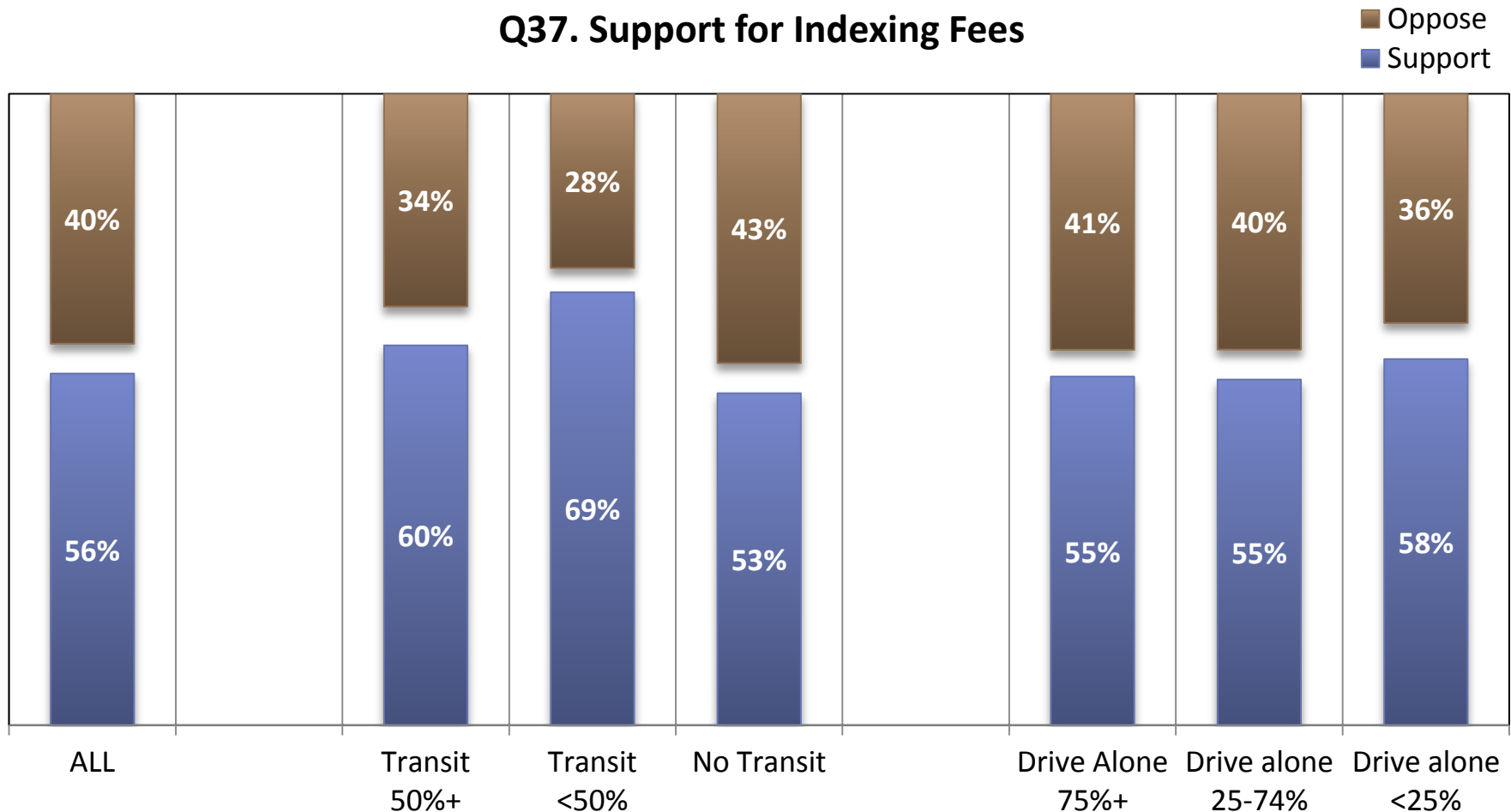
## Q38. Support for Indexing Gas Tax



***Majority opposition in all 14 RTPOs – divided in Urban.***

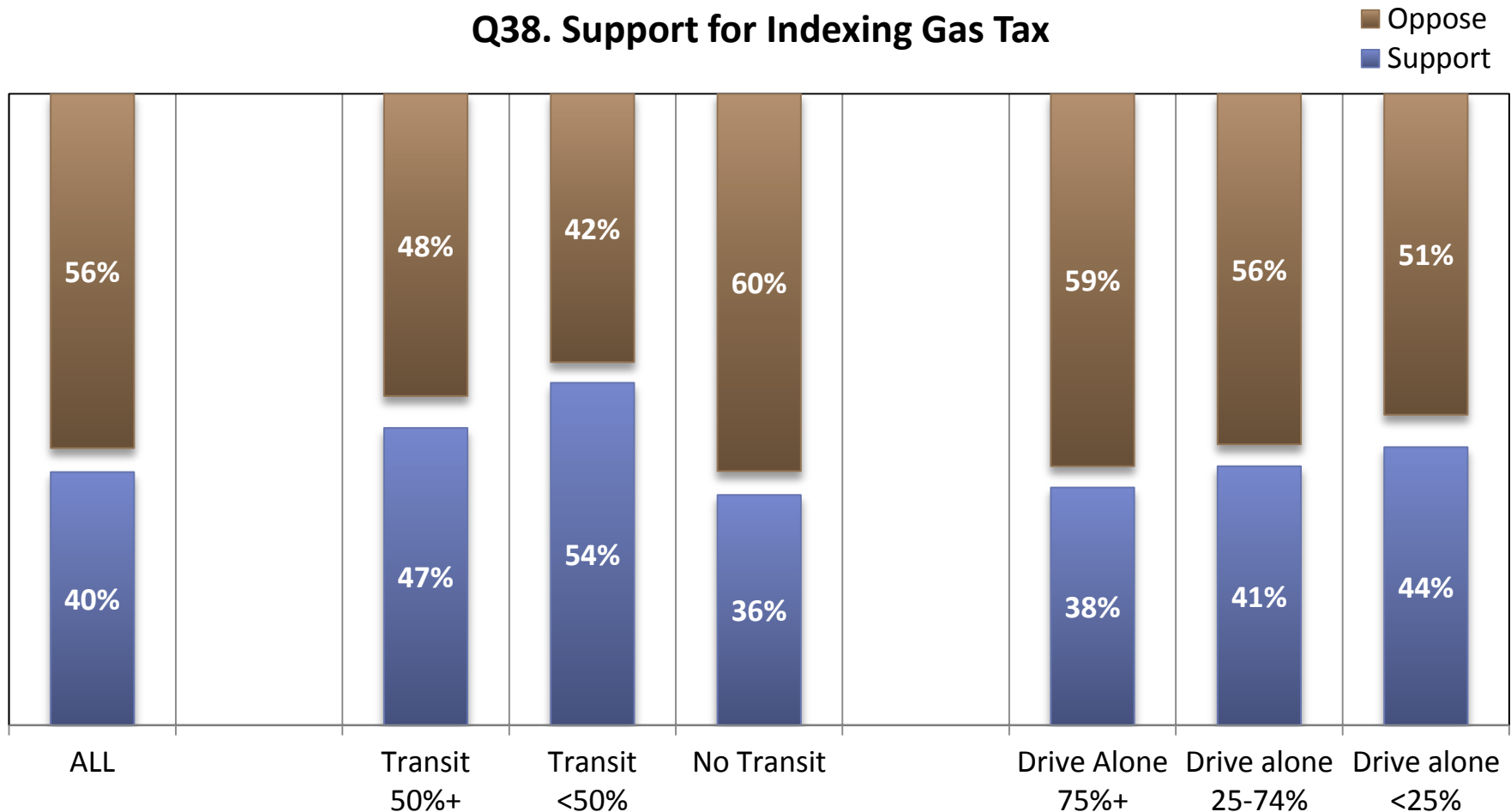


## Q37. Support for Indexing Fees



***Stronger support among transit users.***

## Q38. Support for Indexing Gas Tax



***Stronger support among transit users, but significant opposition in both groups.***

# Benefits of Increased Funding

Q26. Regardless of whether you favor or oppose increasing some transportation taxes and fees, what do you think would be the top two benefits of increased funding for Washington's transportation system?

|                     | All        | BFWW       | NE WA      | N. Cent    | Pa-louse   | Penin-sula | PSRC       | Quad-Co    | Skagit/Island | Spo-kane   | SW RTC     | SW RTPO    | Thur-ston  | What-com   | Yakima     |
|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| <b>Maintenance</b>  | <u>20%</u> | <u>22%</u> | <u>20%</u> | <u>27%</u> | <u>19%</u> | <u>20%</u> | <u>17%</u> | <u>19%</u> | <u>16%</u>    | <u>28%</u> | <u>20%</u> | <u>26%</u> | <u>25%</u> | <u>19%</u> | <u>22%</u> |
| <b>Transit</b>      | 13%        | 10%        | 5%         | 12%        | 12%        | 14%        | <u>16%</u> | 7%         | 15%           | 8%         | 5%         | 4%         | 17%        | 16%        | 10%        |
| <b>Traffic flow</b> | 7%         | 3%         | 4%         | 6%         | 6%         | 6%         | 8%         | 7%         | 7%            | 2%         | 6%         | 3%         | 9%         | 8%         | 3%         |
| <b>Safety</b>       | 7%         | 12%        | 8%         | 7%         | 9%         | 7%         | 5%         | 16%        | 7%            | 7%         | 6%         | 7%         | 5%         | 7%         | 13%        |
| <b>Economy</b>      | 5%         | 2%         | 4%         | 3%         | 6%         | 8%         | 4%         | 4%         | 6%            | 5%         | 9%         | 5%         | 7%         | 5%         | 5%         |
| <b>Capacity</b>     | 5%         | 4%         | 4%         | 4%         | 3%         | 4%         | 6%         | 3%         | 4%            | 3%         | 5%         | 3%         | 5%         | 3%         | 2%         |
| <b>Other</b>        | 12%        | 8%         | 14%        | 7%         | 11%        | 11%        | 12%        | 13%        | 13%           | 11%        | 11%        | 14%        | 7%         | 12%        | 13%        |
| <b>None/DK</b>      | 33%        | 38%        | 41%        | 35%        | 34%        | 31%        | 31%        | 32%        | 33%           | 36%        | 37%        | 38%        | 25%        | 30%        | 31%        |

***Maintenance related issues are the top mention as benefits of increased funding.***

# Positive Changes

Q45. What transportation changes or improvements would impact your life in a positive way?

|                           | All        | BFWW       | NE WA      | N. Cent    | Pa-louse   | Penin-sula | PSRC       | Quad-Co    | Skagit/Island | Spo-kane   | SW RTC     | SW RTPO    | Thur-ston  | What-com   | Ya-kima    |
|---------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Transit improvements      | <u>26%</u> | <u>17%</u> | <u>17%</u> | <u>22%</u> | <u>17%</u> | <u>17%</u> | <u>35%</u> | <u>20%</u> | <u>26%</u>    | 16%        | 12%        | 12%        | <u>30%</u> | <u>26%</u> | 11%        |
| Traffic flow improvements | 11%        | 9%         | 1%         | 7%         | 4%         | 8%         | 14%        | 2%         | 10%           | 5%         | <u>14%</u> | 8%         | 18%        | 13%        | 6%         |
| Capacity improvements     | 9%         | 9%         | 20%        | 5%         | 6%         | 14%        | 9%         | 8%         | 7%            | 9%         | <u>15%</u> | 11%        | 7%         | 4%         | 7%         |
| Maintenance improvements  | 9%         | 12%        | <u>17%</u> | 17%        | 12%        | 5%         | 7%         | 13%        | 10%           | <u>20%</u> | 9%         | <u>16%</u> | 6%         | 8%         | <u>16%</u> |
| Cut waste                 | 4%         | 4%         | 6%         | 8%         | 2%         | 5%         | 3%         | 4%         | 3%            | 3%         | 4%         | 6%         | 4%         | 4%         | 2%         |
| Bike lane improvements    | 3%         | 1%         | 1%         | 2%         | 4%         | 3%         | 3%         | 1%         | 3%            | 3%         | 3%         | 2%         | 4%         | 6%         | 1%         |
| Safety improvements       | 2%         | 3%         | 2%         | 4%         | 6%         | 3%         | 1%         | 4%         | 4%            | 3%         | 3%         | 5%         | 2%         | 5%         | 7%         |
| Lower taxes               | 1%         | 0%         | 3%         | 1%         | 2%         | 1%         | 0%         | 1%         | 4%            | 2%         | 2%         | 3%         | 2%         | 8%         | 1%         |
| Ferry improvements        | 1%         | 0%         | 0%         | 0%         | 0%         | 9%         | 0%         | 0%         | 9%            | 0%         | 0%         | 0%         | 0%         | 1%         | 0%         |
| All others (<1%)          | 9%         | 11%        | 13%        | 11%        | 15%        | 10%        | 8%         | 16%        | 6%            | 8%         | 9%         | 16%        | 8%         | 7%         | 13%        |
| DK/No answer              | 24%        | 33%        | 19%        | 23%        | 32%        | 25%        | 20%        | 31%        | 19%           | 31%        | 30%        | 20%        | 19%        | 20%        | 37%        |

***Transit related changes are seen as the top positive changes in most RTPOs.***

# Tolling

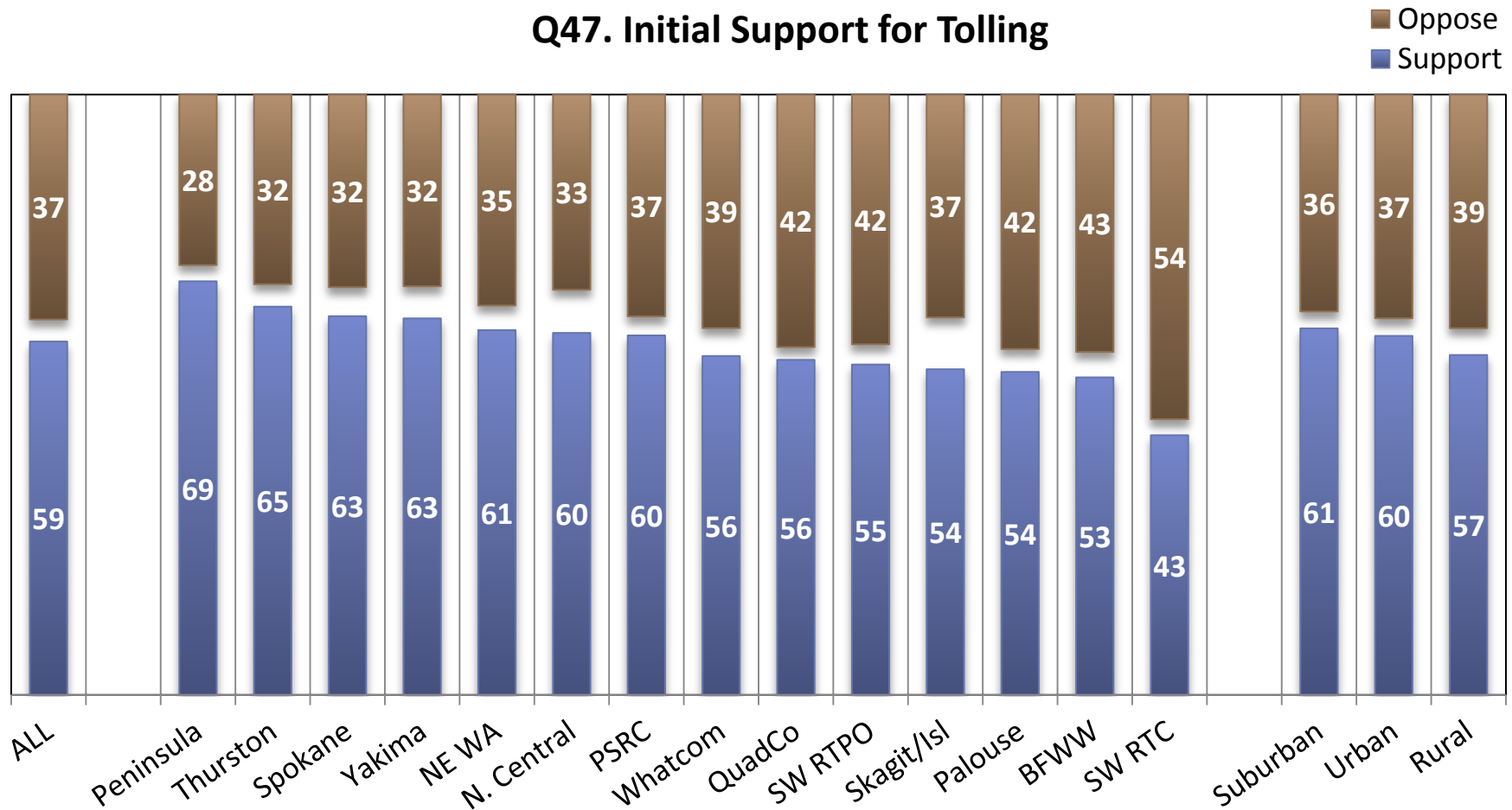


## Tolling

- *Tolling has solid support across the state, even among more frequent drivers.*
- *Variable tolls and Express Toll Lanes also have majority support.*
- *In most RTPOs residents support the use of toll revenue for the entire travel corridor rather than for just the specific facility where the toll is collected.*

# Initial Support for Tolling by RTPO

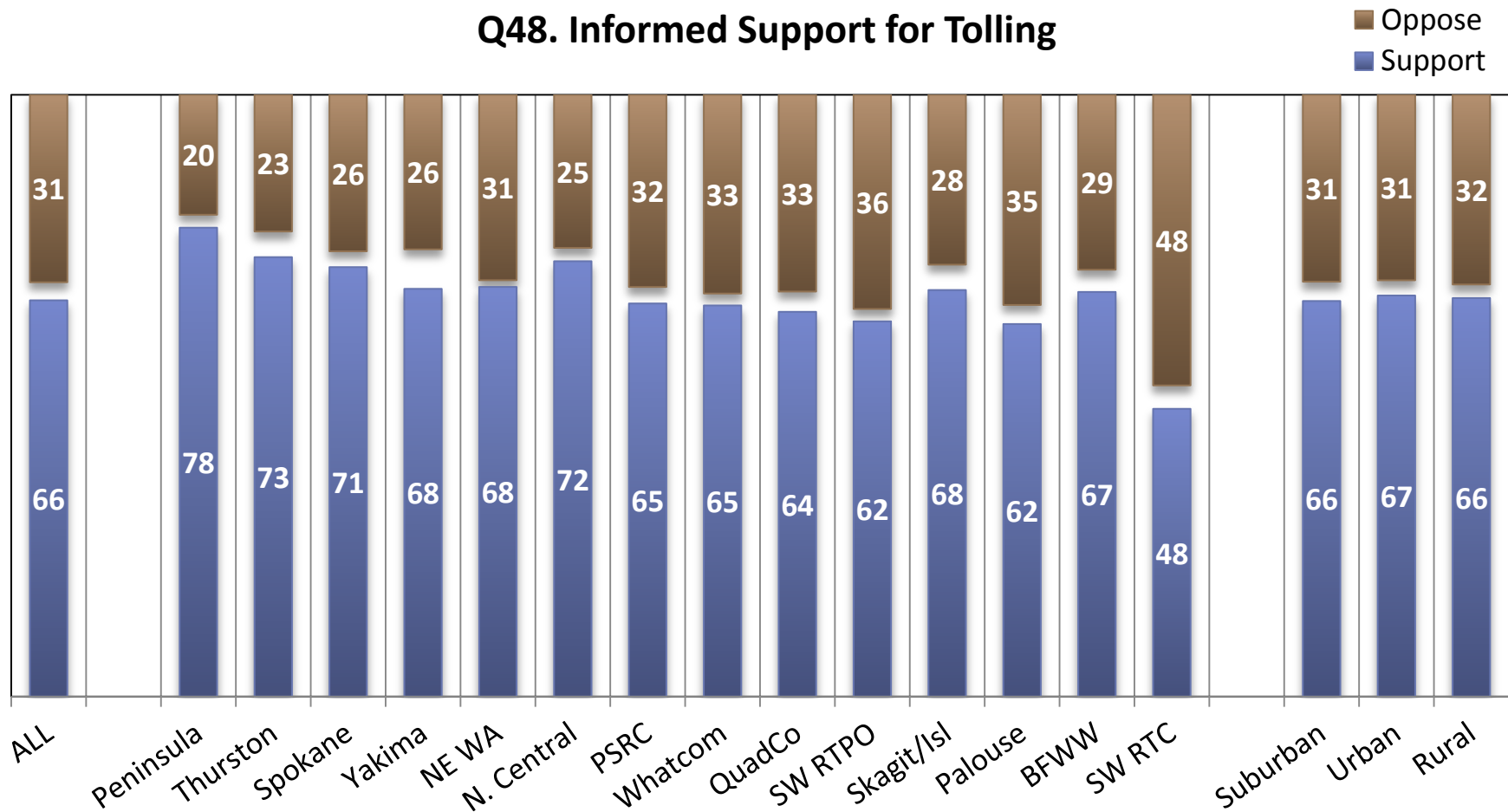
**Q47. Initial Support for Tolling**



***Majority support in 13 of 14 RTPOs – consistent in Urban, Suburban, Rural.***

# Informed Support for Tolling by RTPO

**Q48. Informed Support for Tolling**



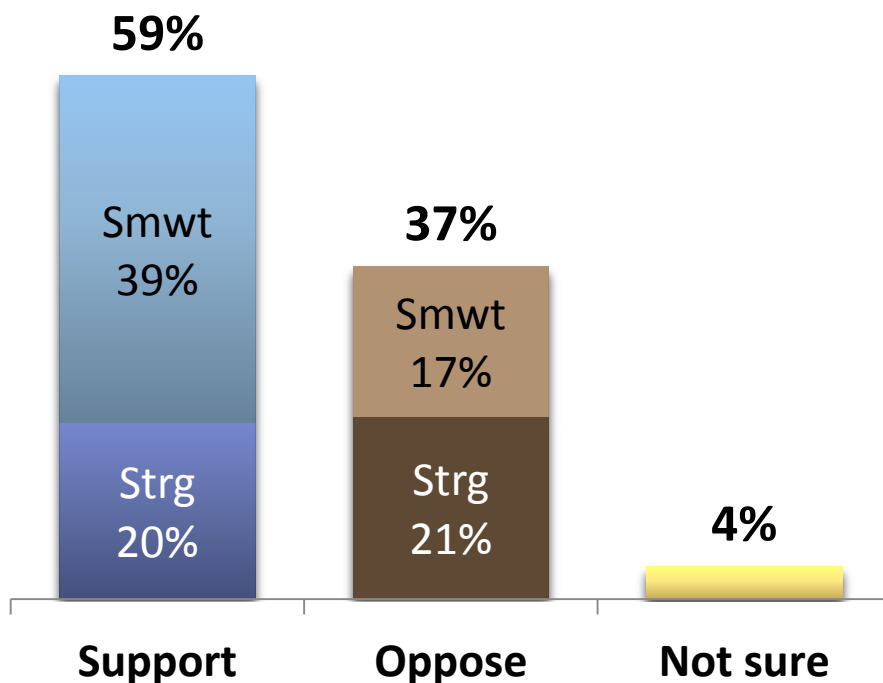
***Support increases in all 14 RTPOs – consistent in Urban, Suburban, Rural.***



# Support for Tolling

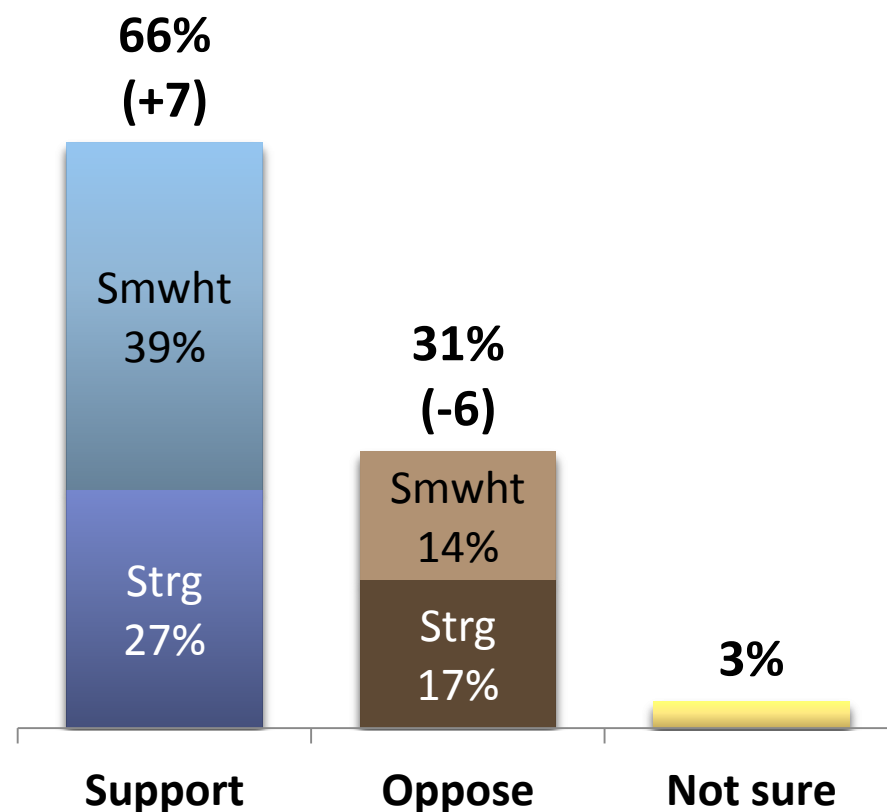
Q47. In general, do you support or oppose tolling as a way to help pay for major state transportation projects?

**Q47. Initial Support**



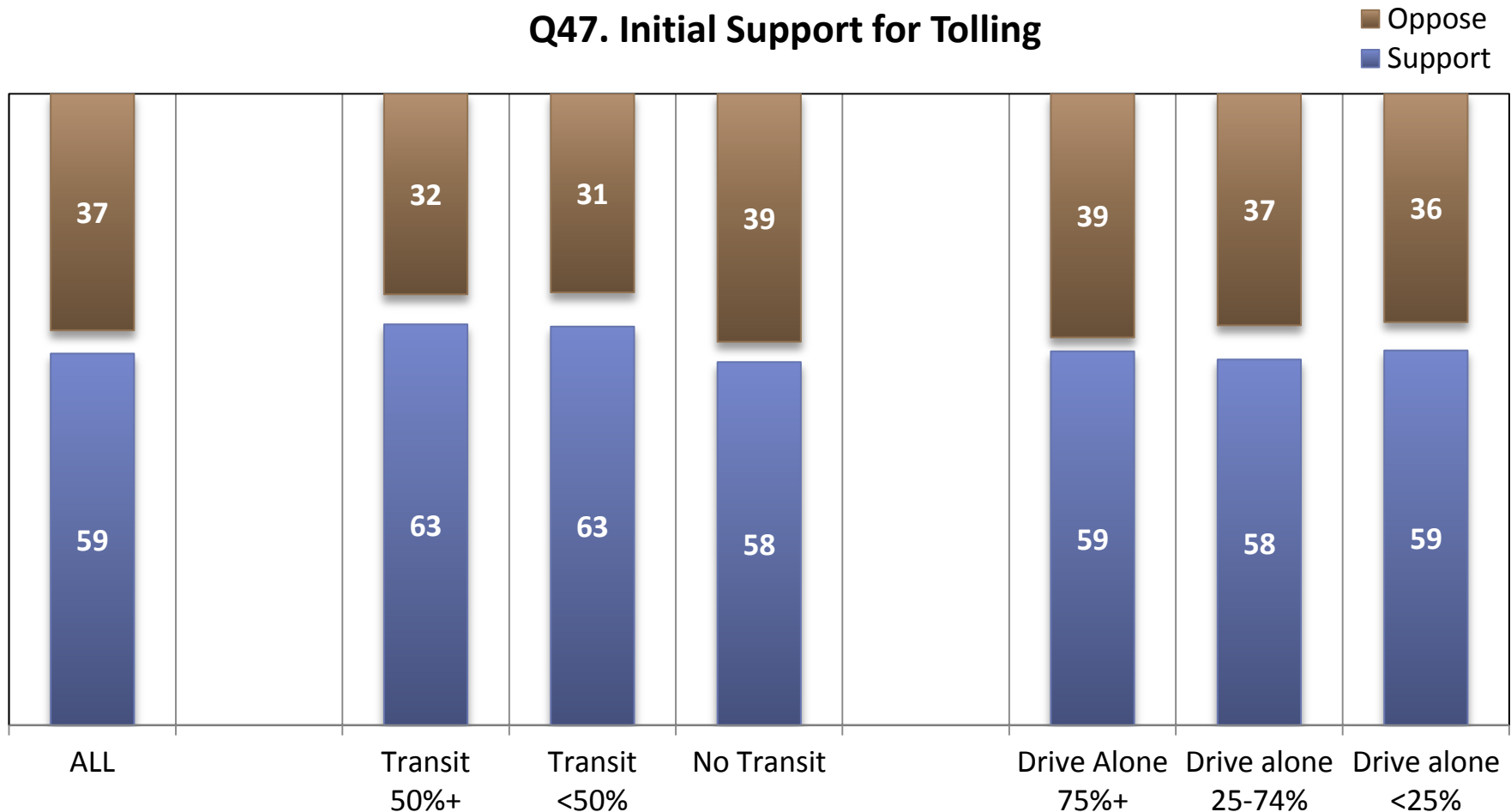
Q48. One argument for using tolls to help pay for major state projects is that those who use and benefit the most from a project pay a bigger share of the cost. That means that less money is required from the rest of the state.

**Q48. Informed Support**



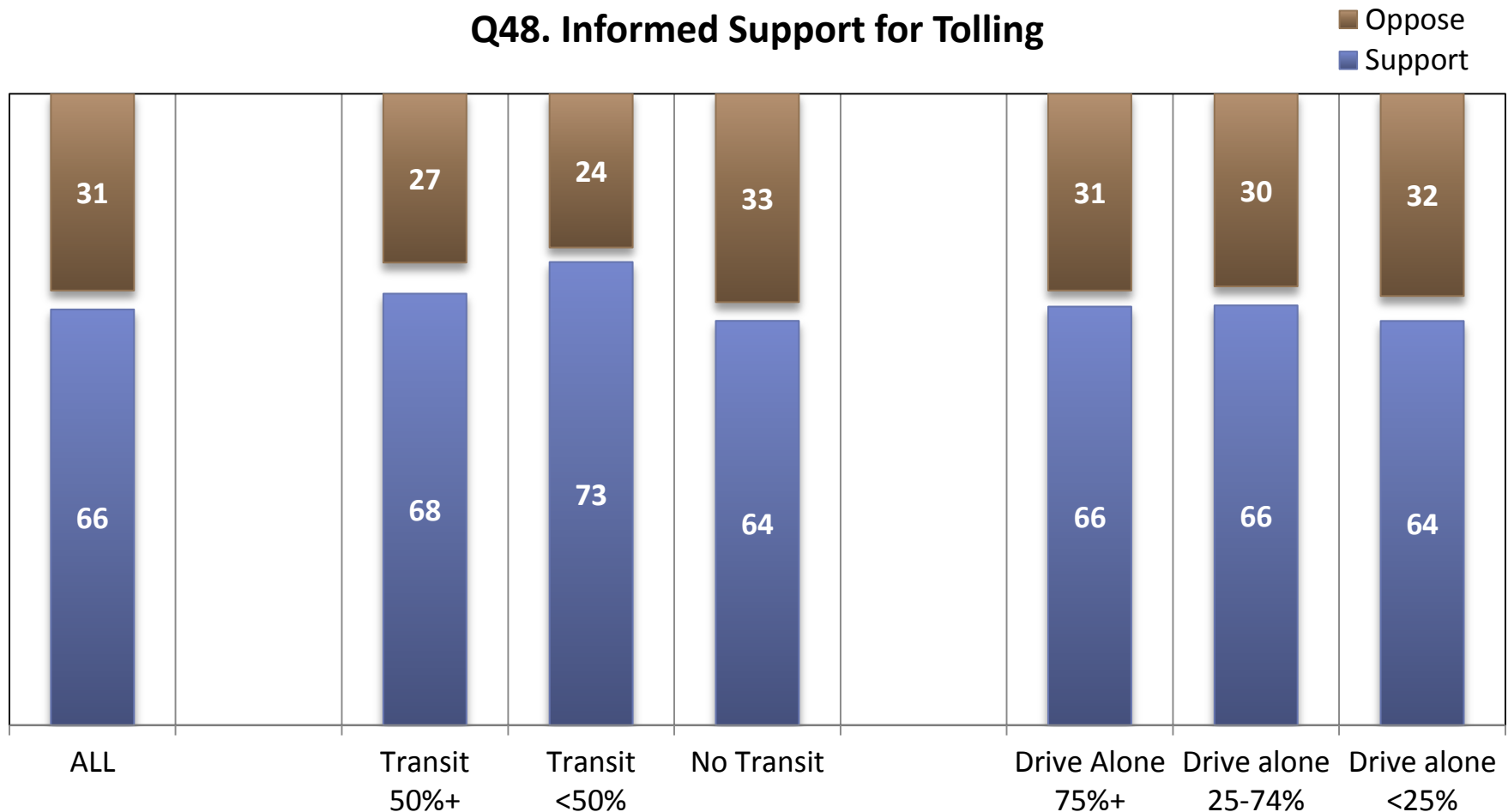
# Initial Support for Tolling by Travel

**Q47. Initial Support for Tolling**



***Consistent support across even among more frequent drivers.***

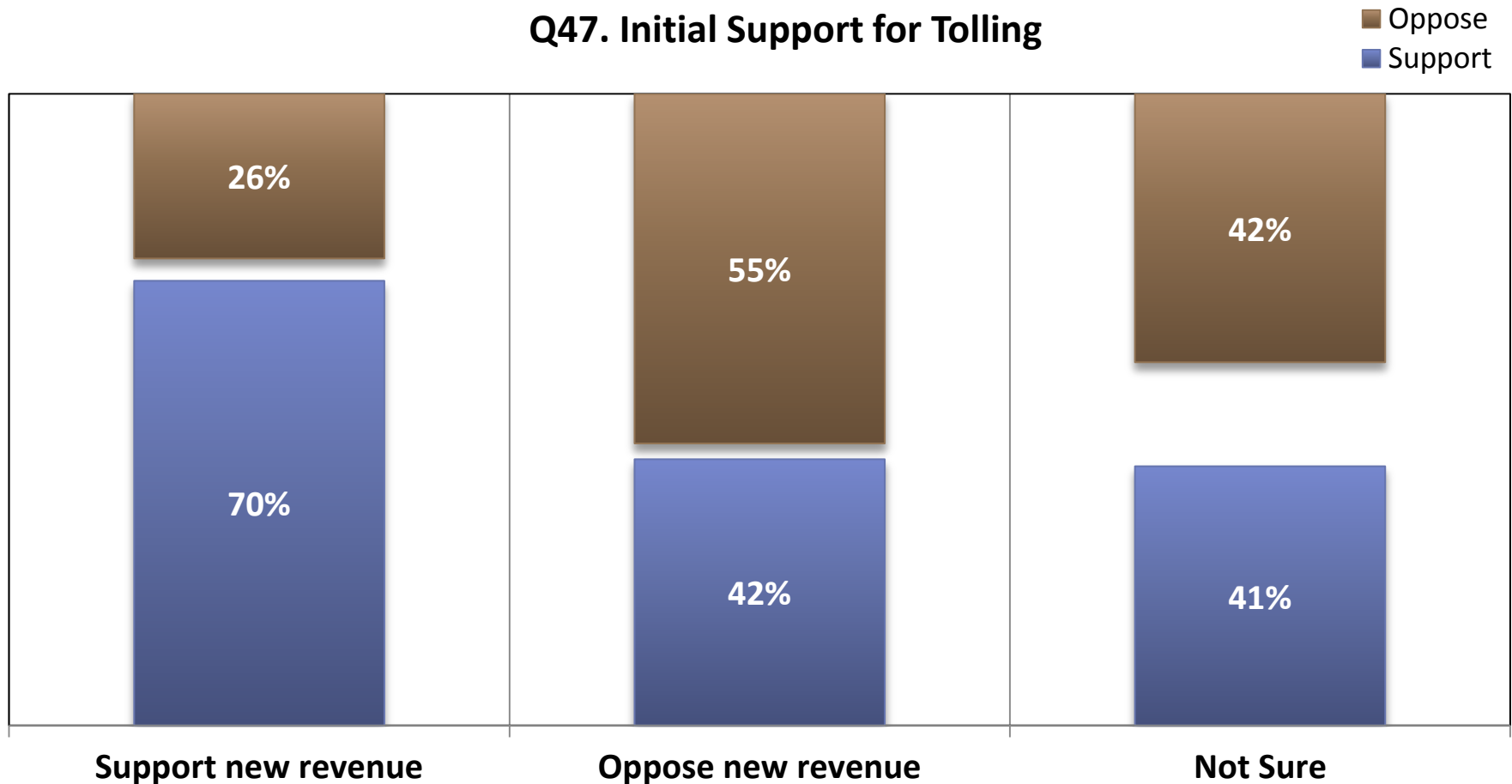
## Q48. Informed Support for Tolling



***Strong increases across the board.***

# Initial Support for Tolling by Revenue Support

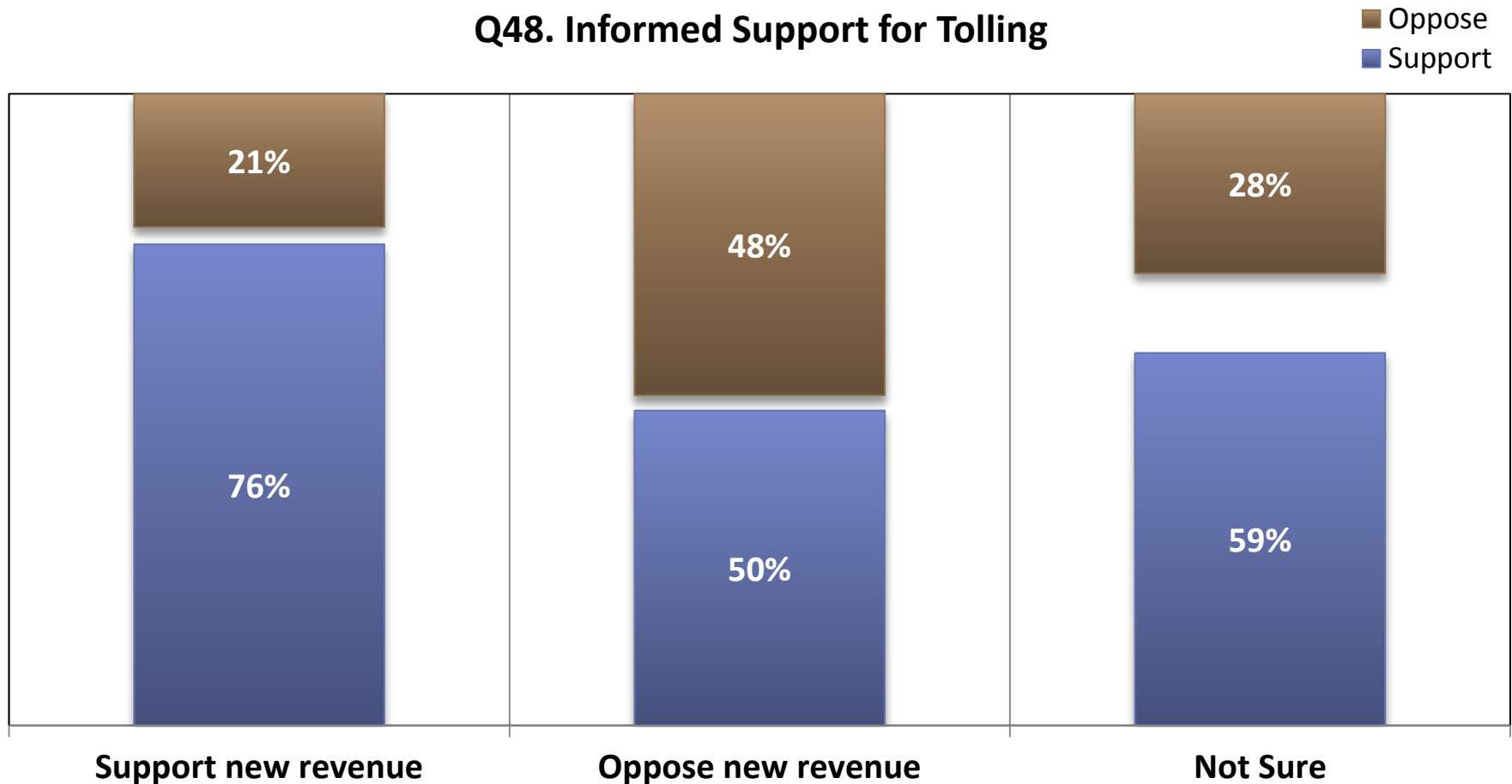
Q47. Initial Support for Tolling



***4-in-10 new revenue opponents support tolling initially.***

# Informed Support for Tolling by Revenue Support

**Q48. Informed Support for Tolling**



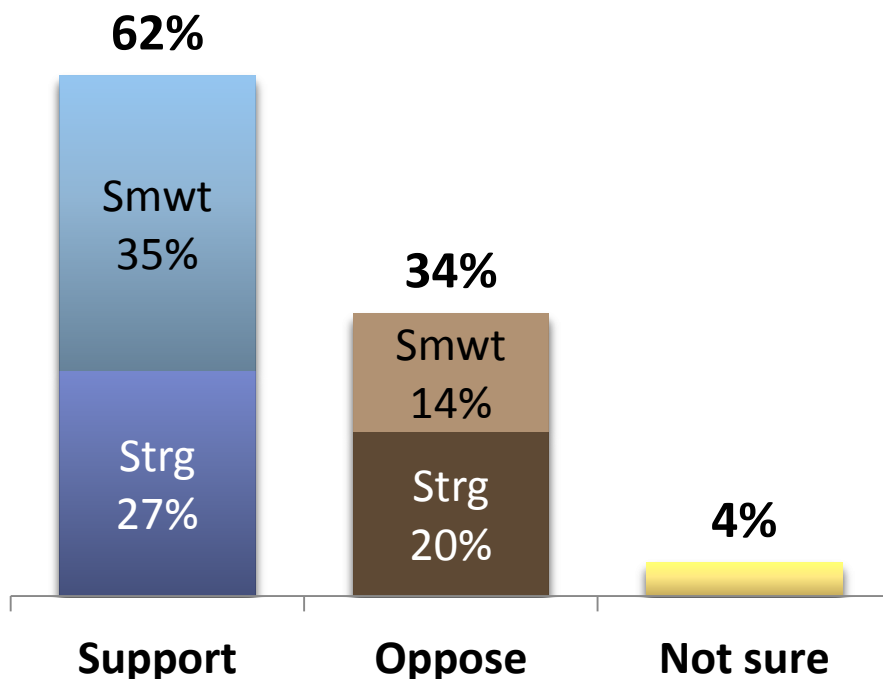
***Half of new revenue opponents support tolling after more info.***

# Support for Variable Toll/HOT Lanes

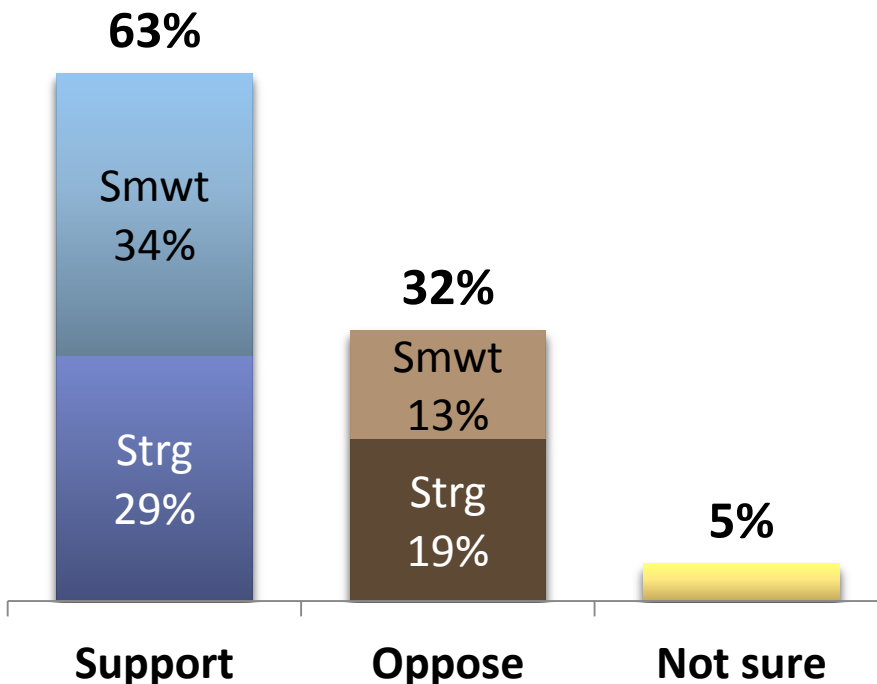
*Q49. Tolls that change based on traffic volumes or time of day and day of week are known as variable tolls. Variable tolls help reduce congestion by encouraging people to shift optional trips to less busy times of the day, thus reducing congestion during the busiest times of the day. The idea is similar to the way movie theaters charge less for matinees to get people to come to the theater at less busy times.*

*Q50. Express Toll Lanes, also referred to as High Occupancy Toll (HOT) lanes, allow people traveling alone to pay a toll to use the High Occupancy Vehicle (HOV) lanes. The toll amount changes based on traffic flow so that the HOV lane doesn't slow down.*

## Q49. Variable Tolls

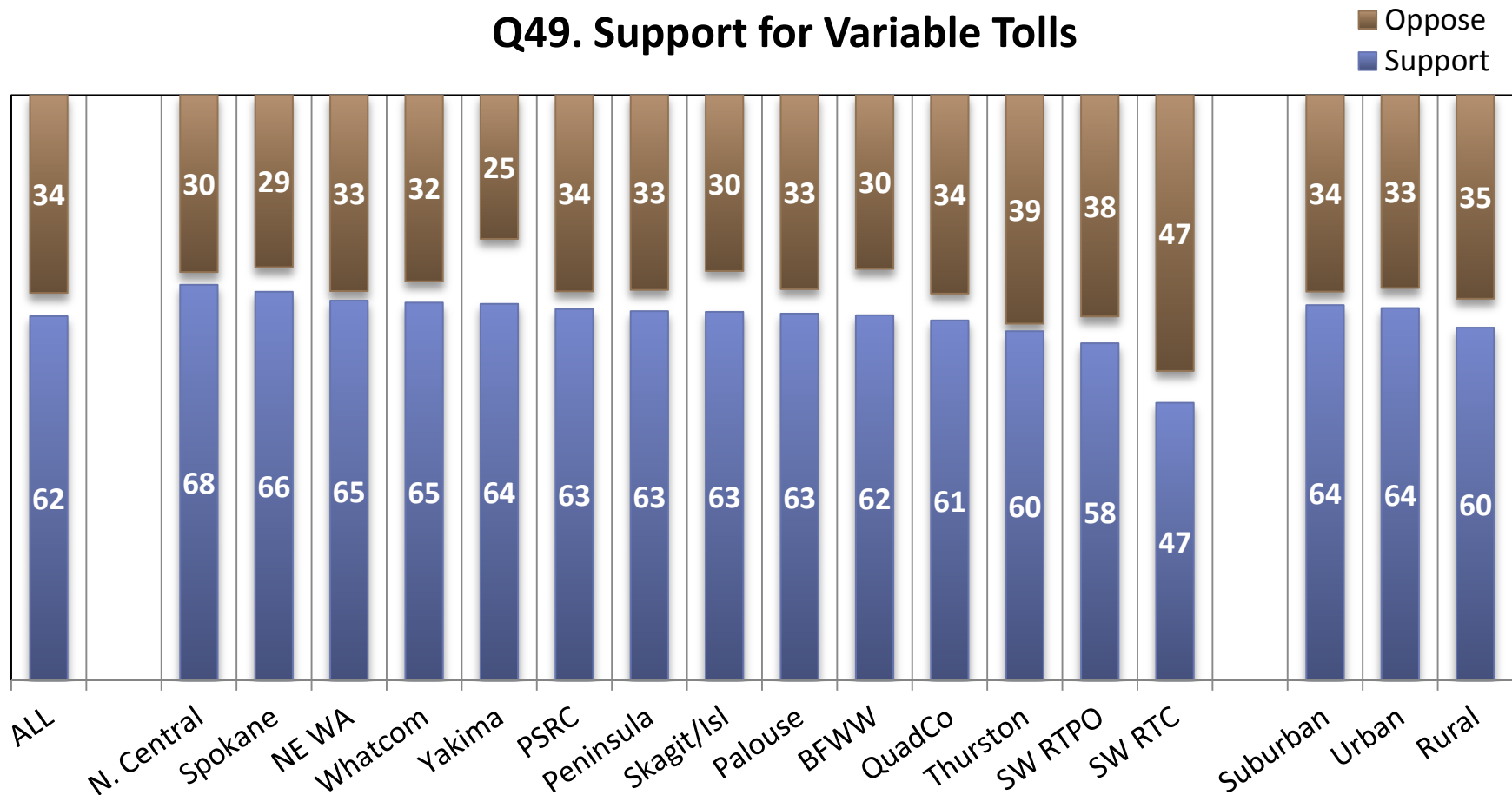


## Q50. Express Toll Lanes



# Support for Variable Tolls by RTPO

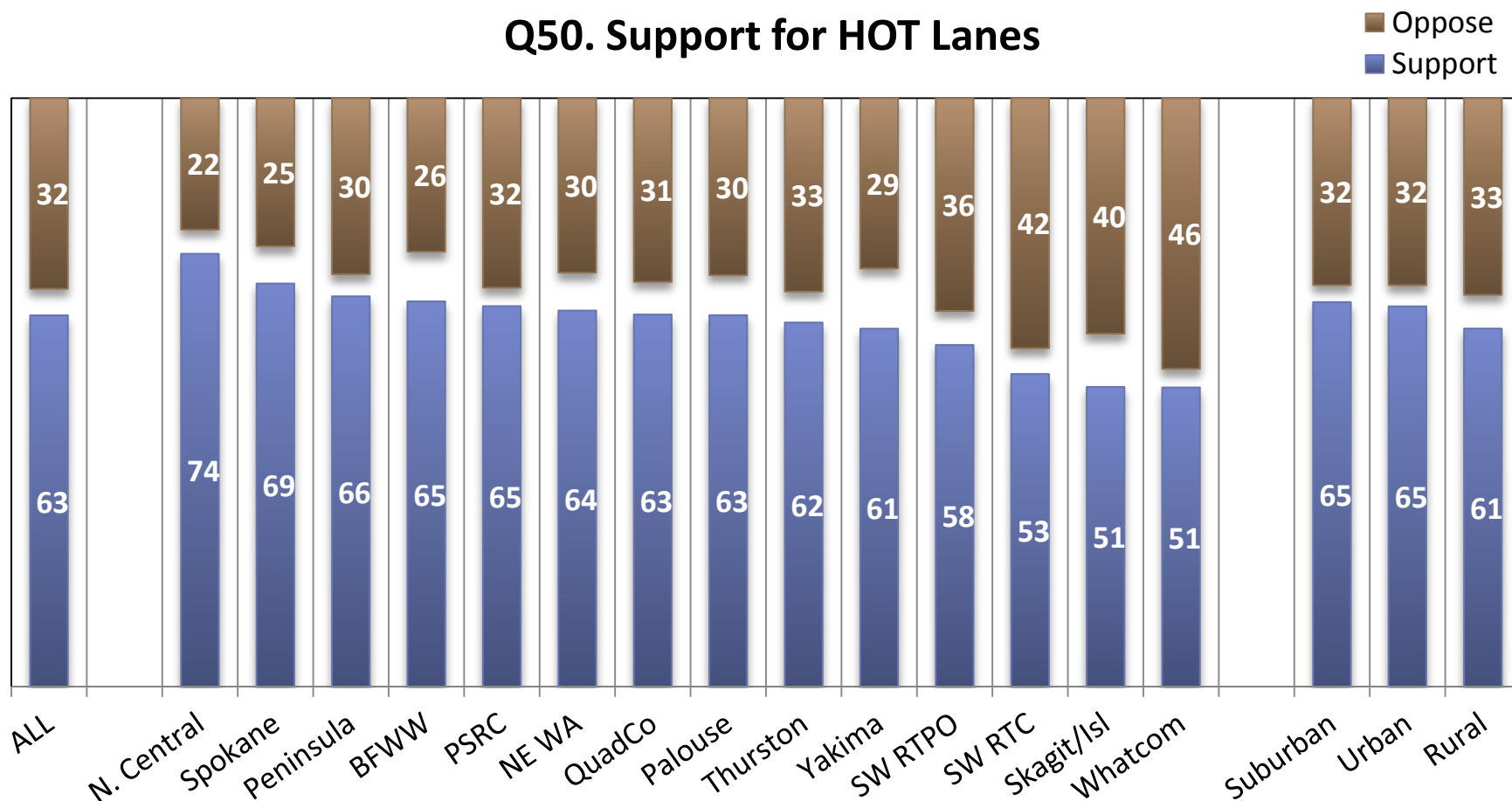
## Q49. Support for Variable Tolls



***Majority support in 13 of 14 RTPOs.***

# Support for HOT Lanes by RTPO

**Q50. Support for HOT Lanes**



***Majority support in 14 RTPOs.***



*Q51. Which of the following statements is closest to your opinion:*

## Q51. Use of Toll Revenue

Toll money should be available to fund transportation improvements within a travel corridor – that is, on the roads and bridges that connect to where the toll is collected.

**51%**

Toll money should only be spent on the specific road or bridge where the toll is collected and not on any other transportation investments.

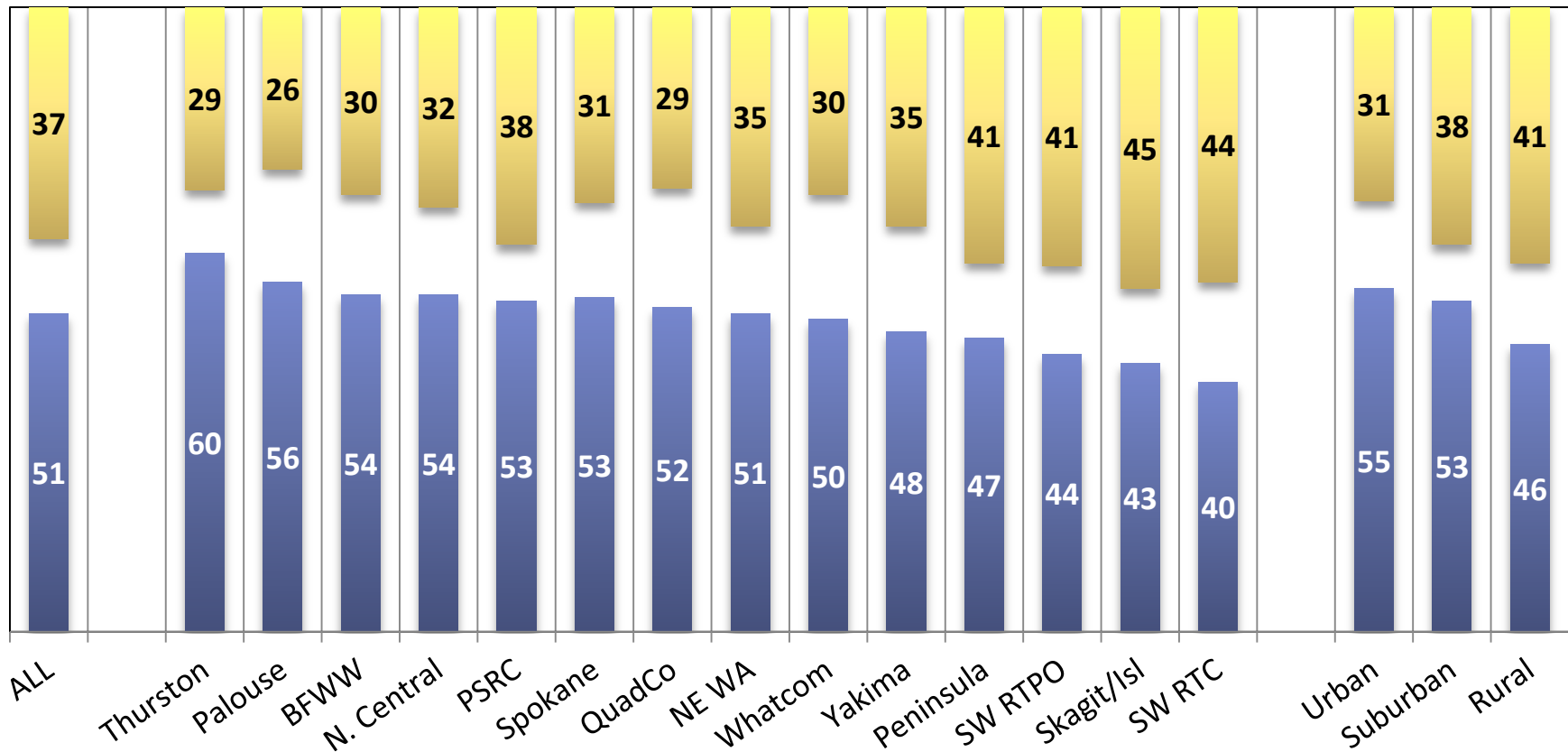
**37%**

Not sure  
**12%**

# Facility vs. Corridor by RTPO

## Q51. Use of Toll Revenue

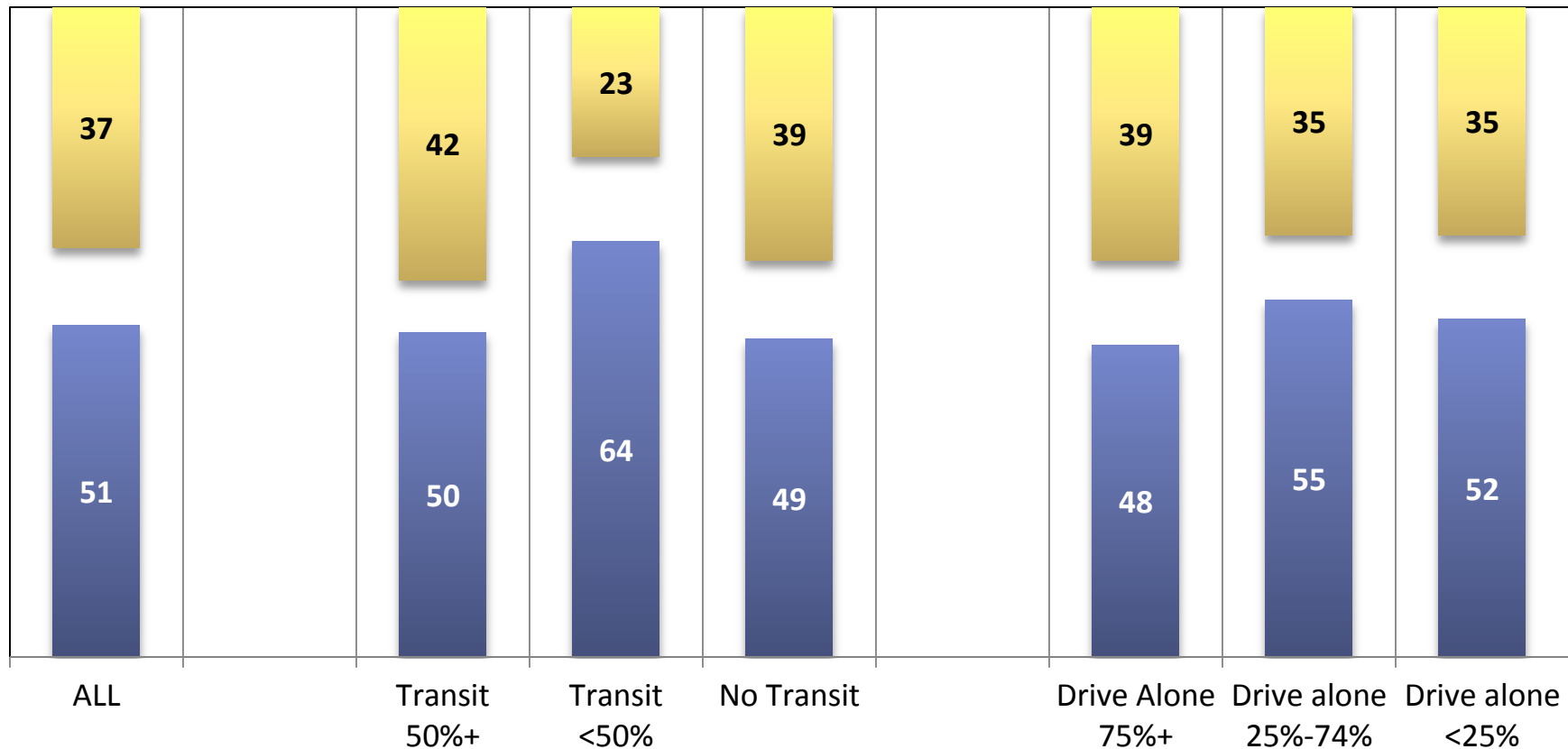
■ Travel Corridor  
■ Where Collected



***Net support for Corridor 12 of 14 RTPOs – strong preference in Urban/Suburban.***

## Q51. Use of Toll Revenue

■ Travel Corridor  
■ Where Collected

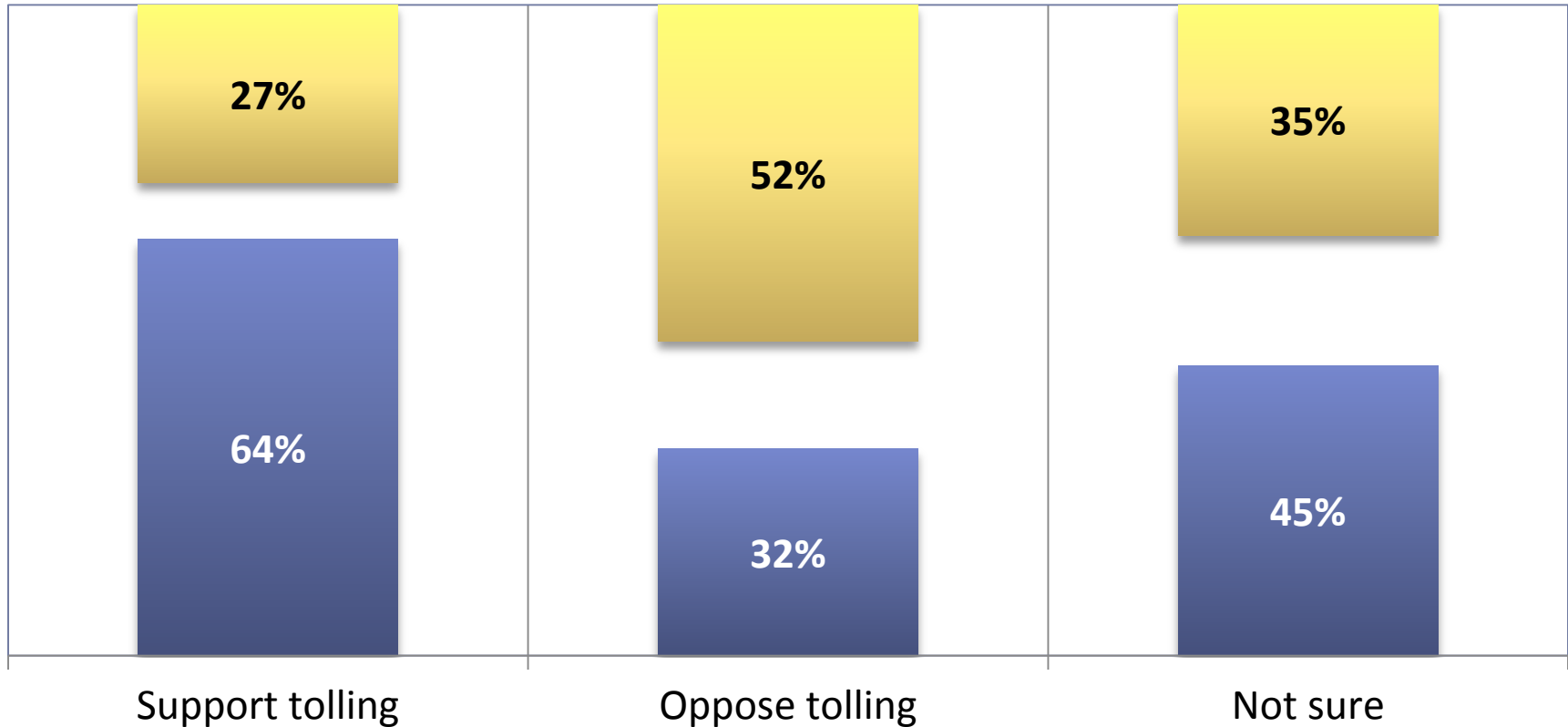


***Even regular drivers favor Corridor.***

# Facility vs. Corridor by Tolling Support

## Q51. Use of Toll Revenue

■ Travel corridor  
■ Where collected



***Tolling supporters overwhelmingly support corridor over facility.***

# Transit, Passenger Rail and State Ferries

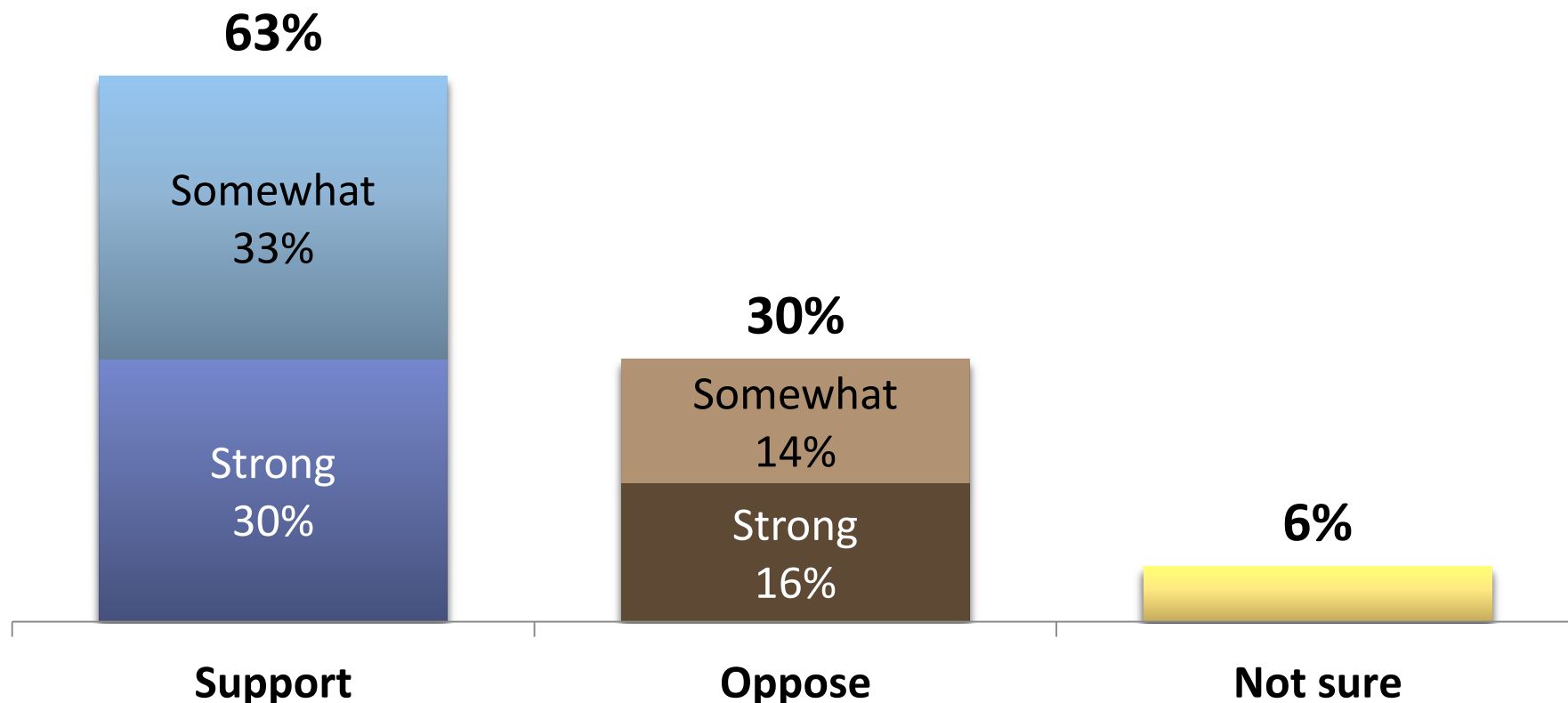


## Transit & Passenger Rail

- *Support for “providing more state funding for public transit and passenger rail” is strong in most of the state.*
  - *Support is roughly 50% or higher in 13 of the 14 RTPOs.*
  - *Support is 60% or higher in half of the RTPOs.*
  - *Support is extremely strong in urban and suburban areas and is a majority in rural areas.*
  - *Even heavy drivers give more state transit funding majority support.*

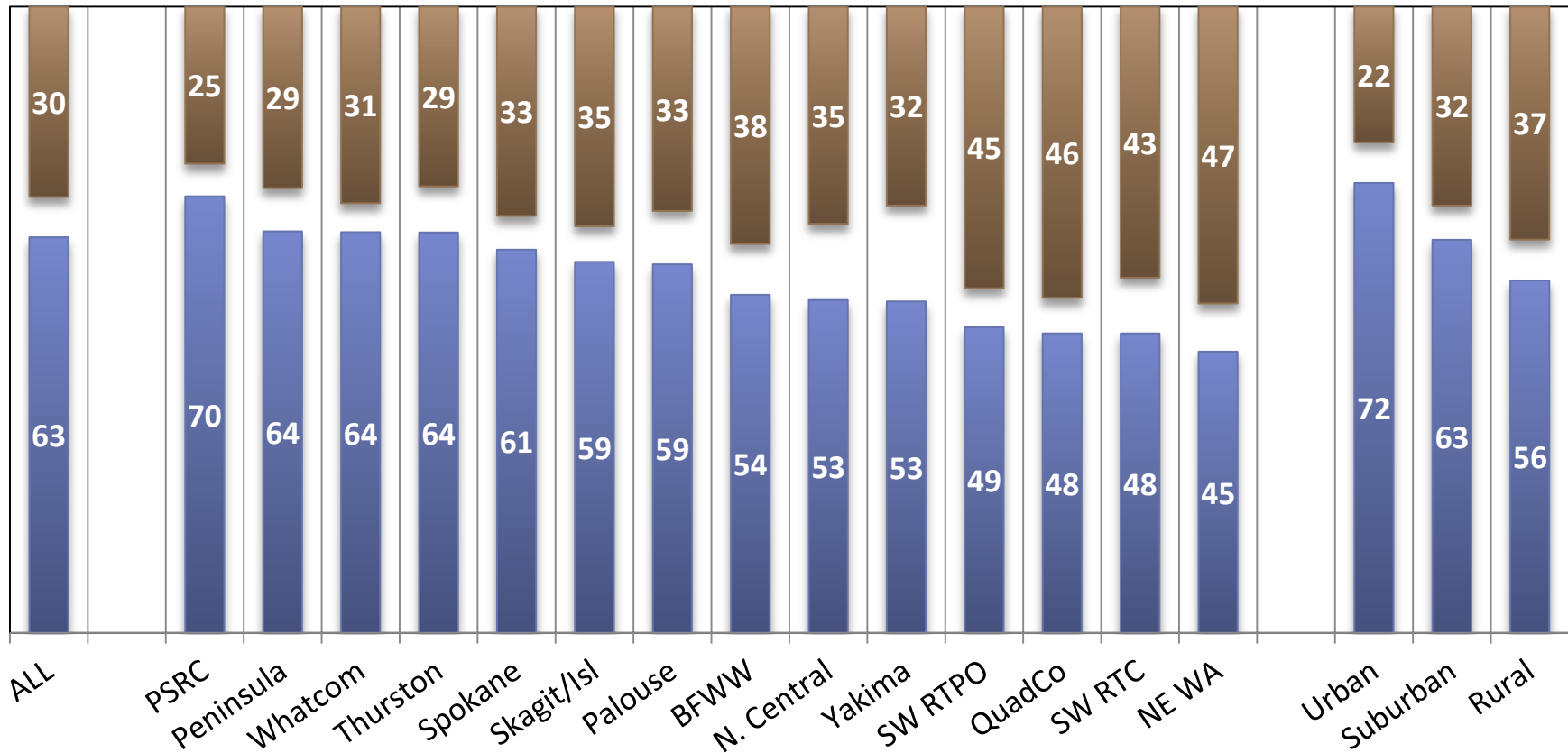
*Q52. The state primarily provides funding for state highways, bridges, & the ferry system, as well as providing funding to cities & counties for transportation needs. Local jurisdictions and the federal government provide most of the funding for transit. Do you support or oppose providing more state funding for public transit and passenger rail?*

## Q52. More State Funds for Transit/Passenger Rail



## Q52. More State Funds for Transit/Passenger Rail

Oppose  
Support

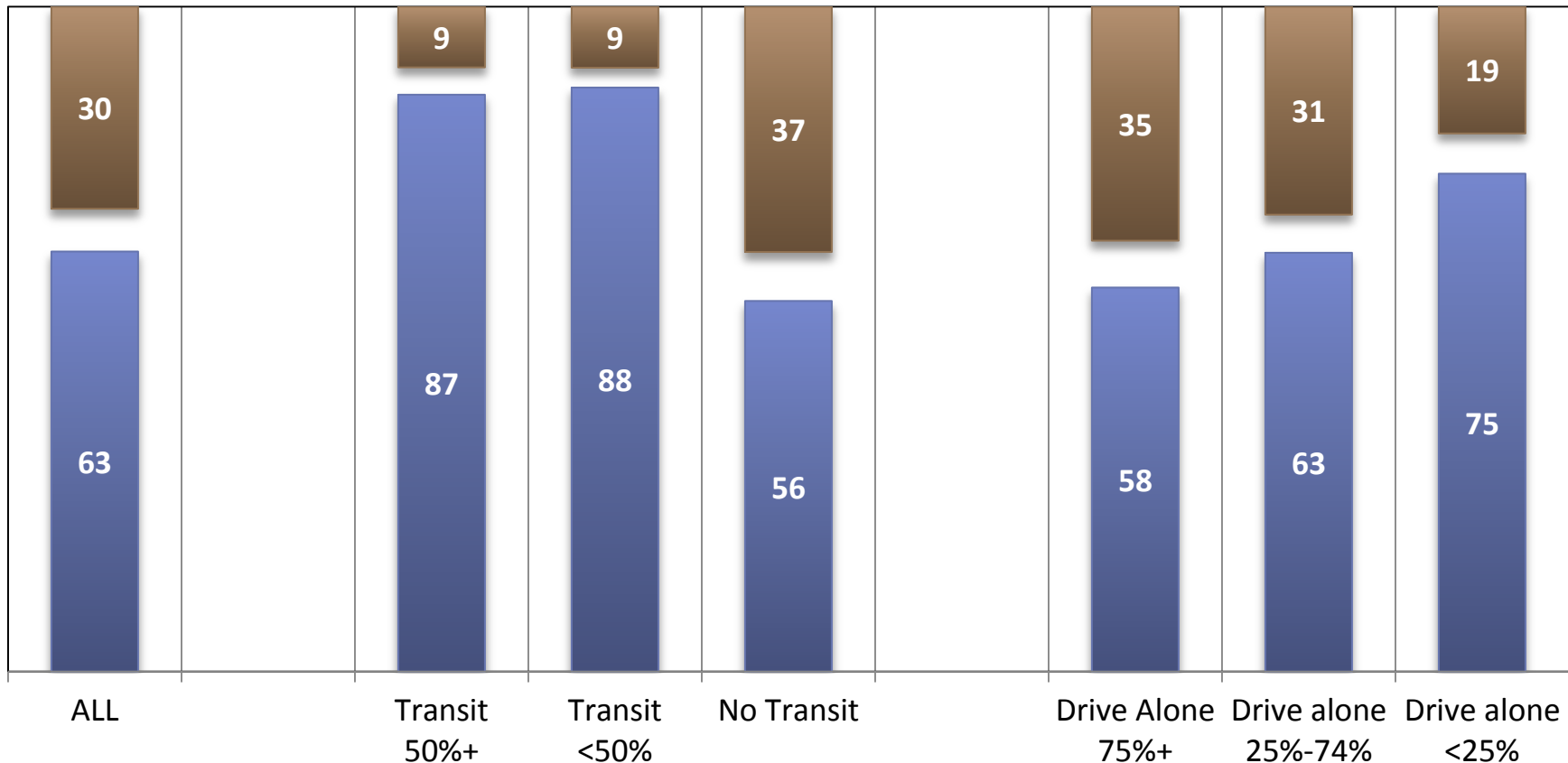


**Majority support in 12 of 14 RTPOs -- strongest in Urban areas.**



## Q52. More State Funds for Transit/Passenger Rail

Oppose  
Support

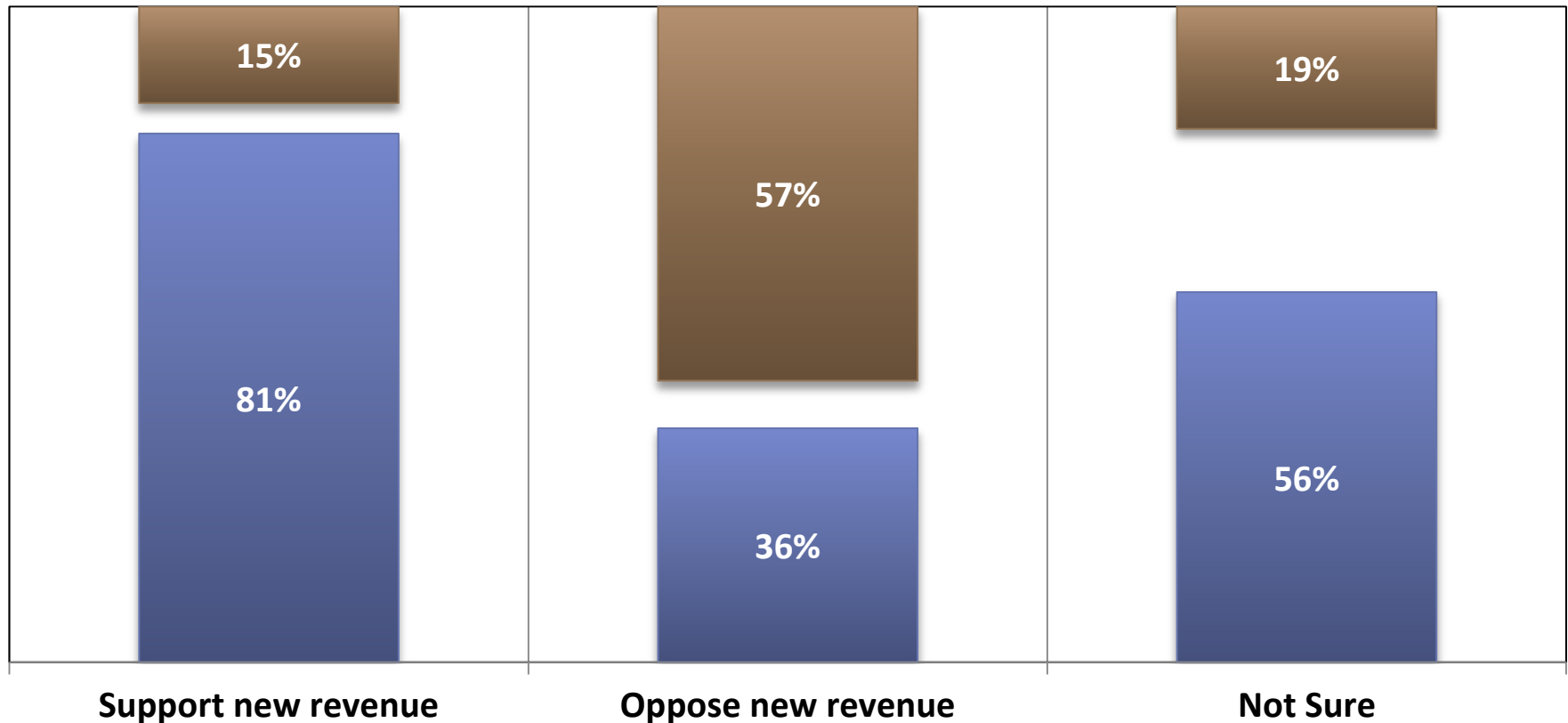


***Majority support even among more frequent drivers.***

# Transit Funding by Revenue Support

## Q52. More State Funds for Transit/Passenger Rail

■ Oppose  
■ Support



*Some support for more transit funding even among those opposed to new revenue.*

## Ferries

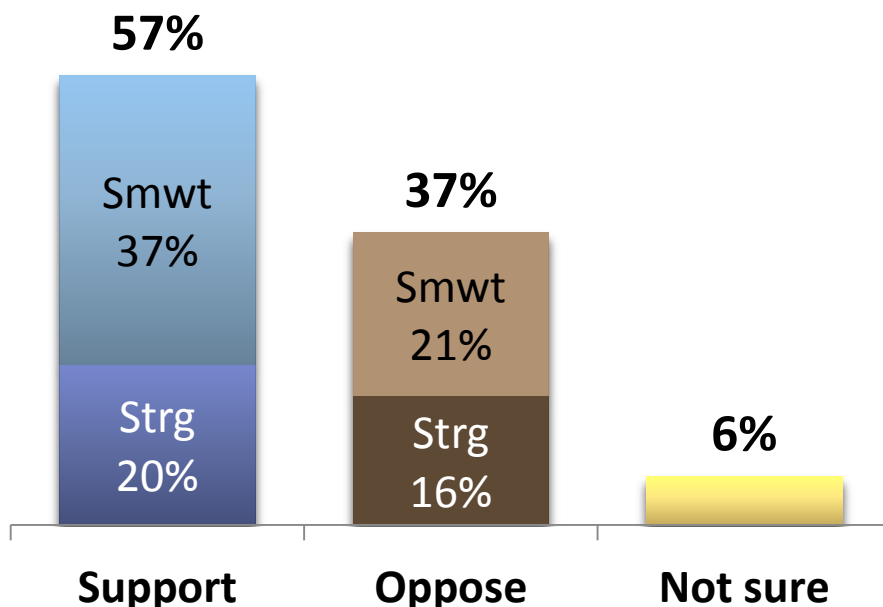
- *There is also strong support for “using state transportation funds to help maintain and operate the Washington State Ferry system,” although initially, overall support is primarily driven by strong support in the ferry RTPOs (Peninsula, Skagit/Island, PSRC and Whatcom).*
  - *Initially, 6 of the 14 RTPOs give majority support to state ferry funding.*
  - *After hearing about how the system is funded and operated, there is majority support in 11 of the 14 RTPOs and support is net positive in every RTPO.*

# State Funding for Ferries

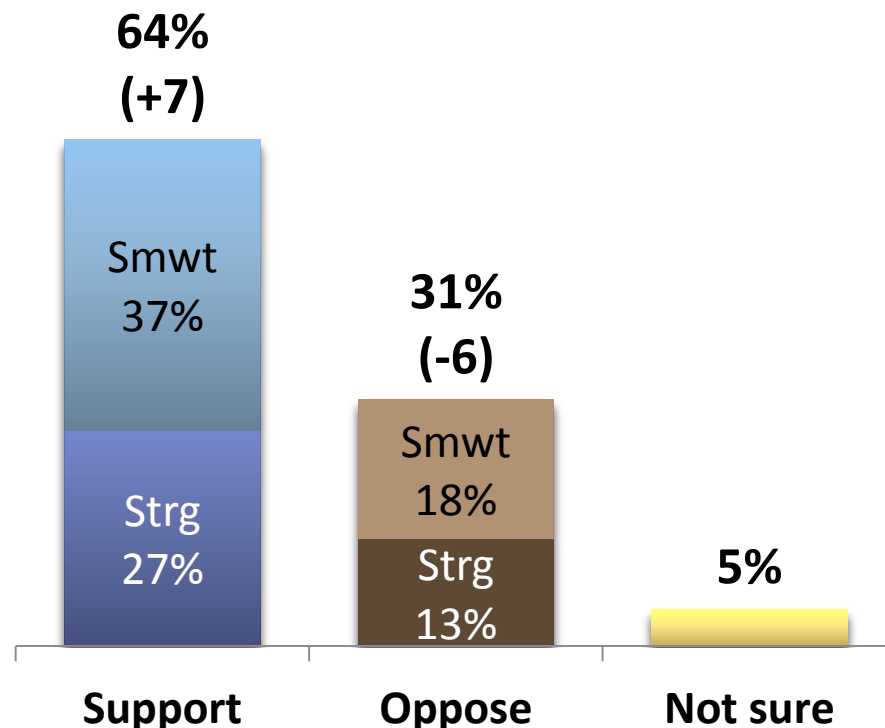
*Q53. State gas tax revenues also help fund the Washington State Ferry system. Do you support or oppose using state transportation funds to help maintain and operate the Washington State Ferry system?*

*Q54. Washington State ferries carry 23 million passengers a year and are part of the state highway system just like bridges or highways. Ferry users pay about 70% of the ferry's operational costs and state tax revenues provide the other 30%. The state also fully funds the capital needs of the ferry system, such as buying new boats and making ferry terminal improvements. Knowing this, do you support or oppose using state funds to help maintain and operate the WA State Ferry system?*

## Q53. Initial Support

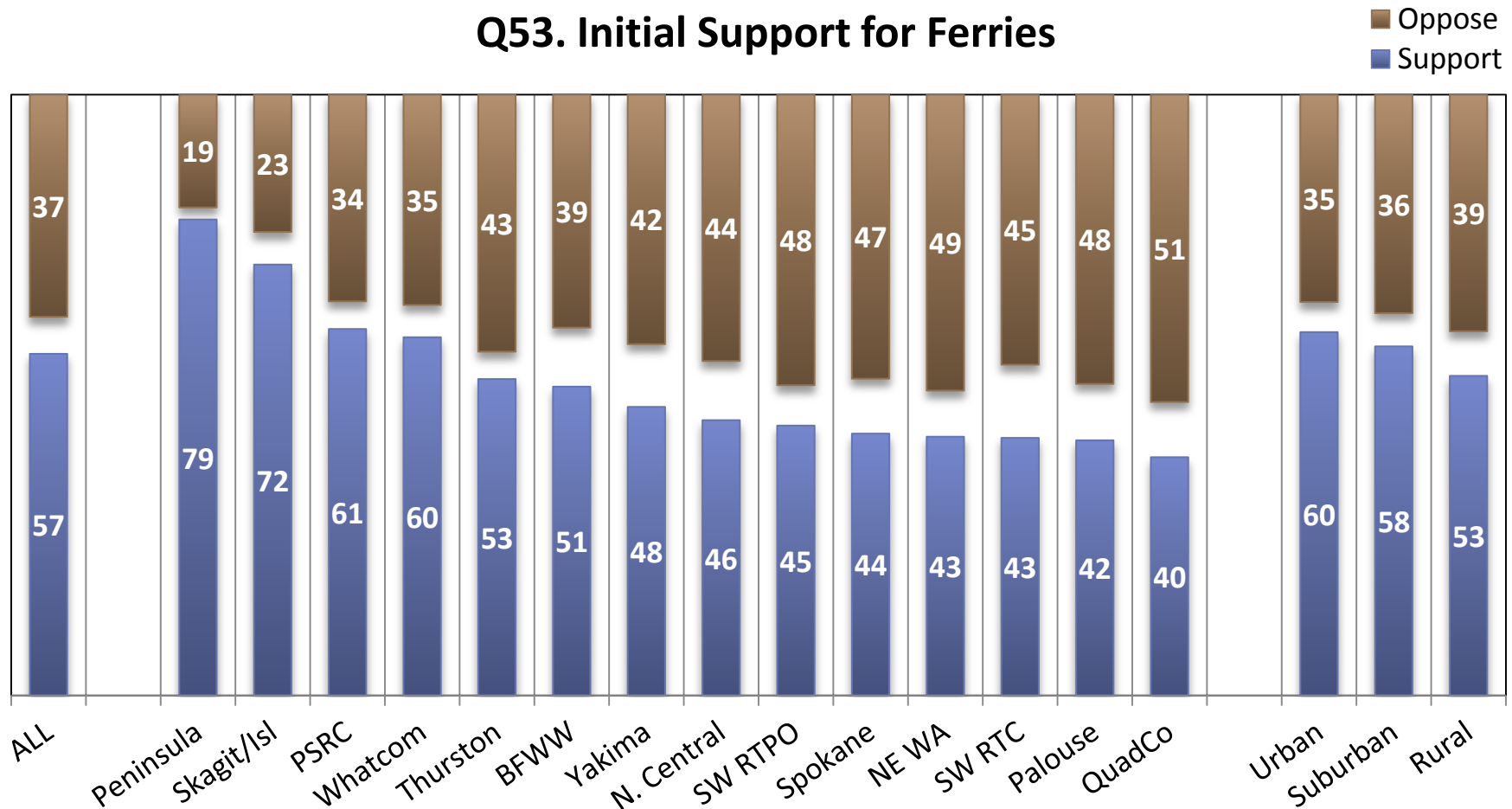


## Q54. Informed Support



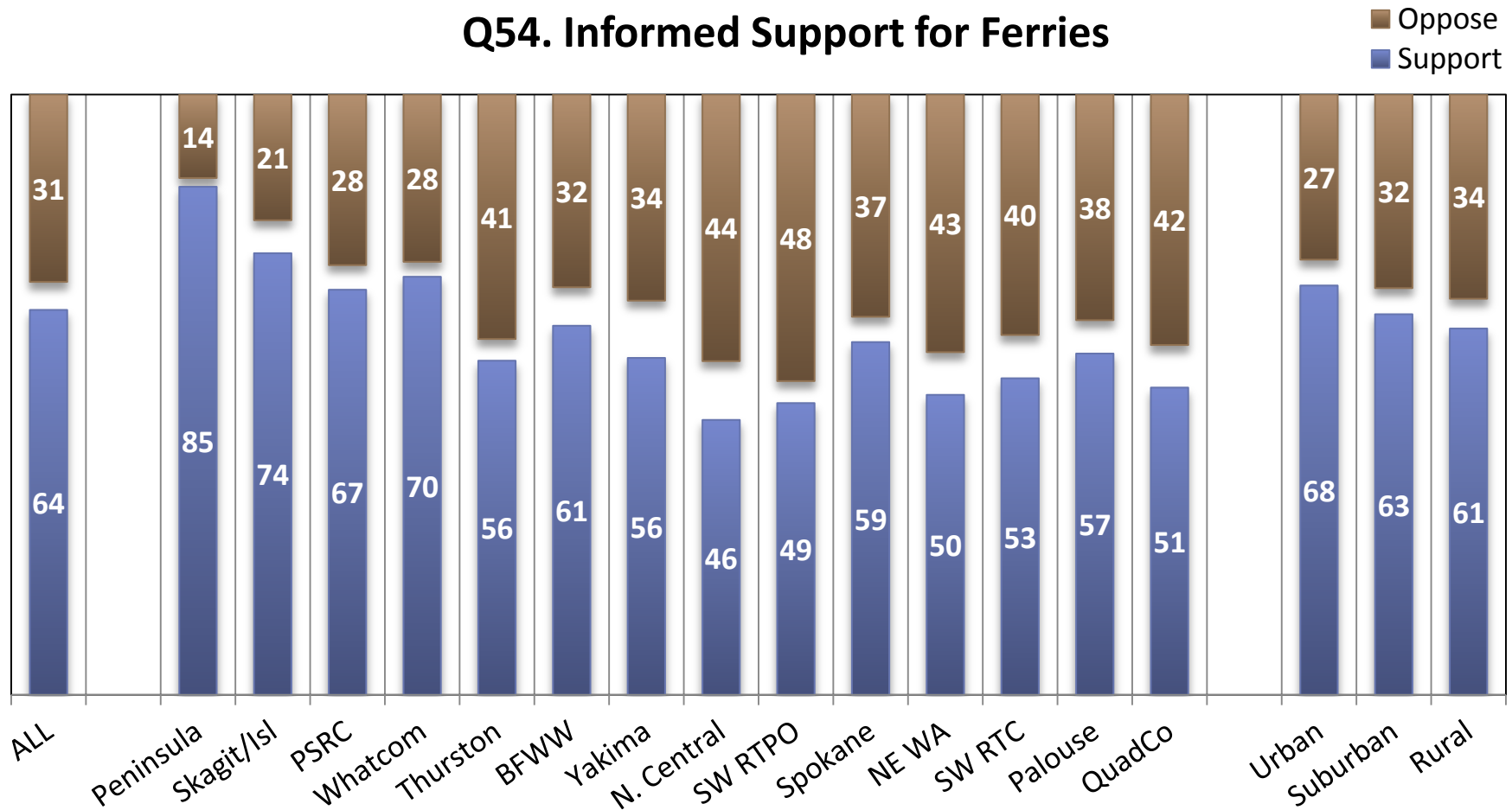
# Initial Ferry Support by RTPO

## Q53. Initial Support for Ferries



**Majority support in 6 of 14 RTPOs – overall support driven by ferry RTPOs.**

## Q54. Informed Support for Ferries



**Majority support in 11 of 14 RTPOs – strong increase in most non-ferry RTPOs.**

# Public Survey Highlights



- *Overall urgency is high in both surveys (95% & 90%), but intensity is higher among Public survey respondents (59% "extremely" important vs 45%).*
- *There is no statistical difference between the two surveys in overall grades for the transportation system or in grading the state for spending responsibly, completing projects on schedule, and funding fairness.*
- *Maintenance/preservation is seen as the most important objective/investment in both surveys and is also the most important perceived benefit of increased investment in both.*
- *Public survey respondents are much more aware of the transportation revenue shortfall and overwhelmingly supportive of new revenue (77% vs. 59%).*
- *Public survey respondents give majority support to 7 of the 9 revenue sources tested (compared to only 3 in the Main survey) and a strong majority (63% vs. 46%) support the gas tax. Strong majorities also support indexing fees (70% vs. 56%) AND the gas tax (61% vs. 41%).*
- *Strong majorities in both surveys support tolling, although Public survey respondents are 6 to 8 points more supportive overall and they show a stronger preference for using toll money in the entire travel corridor (60% Corridor / 32% Facility vs. 51% /37%).*
- *Public survey respondents put a higher emphasis on transit throughout the survey, including extremely high support for more state funds for transit and passenger rail (77% vs. 63%).*
- *Support for ferries is strong in both surveys, but is stronger among Public survey respondents (Initial: 73% vs 57%; Informed: 74% vs. 64%).*

***THANK YOU!***

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